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CR 151298

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**IMBLMS
PROGRAMMING
DOCUMENTATION**
CONTRACT NASW - 1631

(NASA-CR-151298) IMBLMS PROGRAMMING
DOCUMENTATION. VOLUME 3: RESPIRATORY
(Lockheed Missiles and Space Co.) 158 p

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Lockheed

MISSILES & SPACE COMPANY

A GROUP DIVISION OF LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORPORATION



VOLUME III
RESPIRATORY

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Safety check to be performed before starting the series of Respiratory Test Procedures ATP-1 through 14.

1. No Smoking Permitted in the test room because:
 - (a) Hazardous when pure oxygen is being breathed.
 - (b) Smoke affects respiration of the subject.
2. Verify that the frame of the Auxiliary Respiratory Rack is grounded via the special braided grounding line to the ground bus of the PBM Console, and that the PBM ground bus is itself properly grounded.
3. Verify that the interlock switch opens when the rear door of the Auxiliary Respiratory Rack is opened, thereby shutting off 115V 60 Hz power to the Respiratory equipment.

Step

Remarks

FLOW METER SELECTOR

1. Select desired flowmeter: 1, 2, or 3.
2. Starting with the lower strain gage coupler (Beckman 9801), and proceeding from left to right, make the following settings:

STRAIN GAGE COUPLER (LOWER UNIT)

	<u>Switch or Knob</u>	<u>Setting</u>
2.a	Polarity	+
<u>STRAIN GAGE COUPLER PRE-AMP (FLOW)</u>		
2.b	Gain Control for 100L/Min.	2 mv/cm
	For 1000L/Min.	20 mv/cm

RESETTING INTEGRATOR PRE-AMP (VOL.)

2.c	Gain Control	5
<u>POWER AMPLIFIERS (Same Settings for Both)</u> 402		

2.d	Filter	Hi. Out
2.e	Gain Control	X1 Preamp
2.f	A560 CONTROL PANEL	On

3. Turn on PBEM and switch to "Normal". Load ADTS Program into Computer and initiate operation. Enter VOL, N 62 and depress "Enter" button on Processor Keyboard. For digital display of Flow Signal voltage, set "Test" thumbwheels to 01, set "Test Value" thumbwheels to 08001.
4. With no airflow through the flowmeter which is being set, adjust the "Balance" knob for that particular flowmeter to obtain zero output voltage. This output voltage signal is preferably read on a digital display as explained in the preceding step. If this is not feasible, as during pulmonary measurements, the "Balance" knob should be adjusted so that the Analog Meter for Flow is at zero and the Analog Meter for Volume remains stationary (does not rise, or drop).

NOTE: Each time the Flow Preamp Setting is changed, the Balance knob for the flowmeter in use must be re-set to obtain a zero output for zero flow.

5. Turn recorder function switch to 'Operate'.
6. Position left pen to paper center line with Zero Setting Control. NOTE: With Flow Preamp set at 2^{mv}/cm, depressing the "CAL" button of the Beckman 9801 will give a signal which represents the following:

Flowmeter 1 = 100 L/M
Flowmeter 2 & 3 = 95 L/M

Step	RESSETTING INTEGRATOR (Beckman 9872)	Remarks
7.	Integration Constant --- set to 1.	
8.	Set the Integrator Selector Knob on the Resetting Integrator to "Pulse + and -".	
9.	While depressing the Manual Reset button, adjust the right pen to desired zero position.	
10.	Use the "Offset" knob to simultaneously obtain zero voltage signals for both flow and volume. If digital voltage readouts are not available, use the zero positions on the analog meters for flow and volume as an approximation, or use the oscilloscope with a high vertical magnification and switch the trace alternately between "ground" and "DC".	
11.	NOTE: Each time the Vol. (Integrator) Preamp setting is changed, steps 9 and 10 must be repeated. And as a prerequisite, the Flow output must be adjusted to zero for zero flow.	
12.	If it is desired to record the quantities shown on scope channels 3 and 4 on the two pen recorder, switch the Beckman 462 knobs to 1 v/cm.	

Step	Remarks
1. Verify that Main Power Switch on Auxiliary Respiratory Rack is "ON".	
2. Depress Oxygen Analyzer Power pushbutton. ALLOW AT LEAST 2 HOUR WARM-UP PERIOD PRIOR TO USE.	
3. Turn zero adjust knob to its extreme clockwise position; then turn counter-clockwise 4-1/2 turns.	
4. If it is desired to use the 11% to 21% range, set both the rotary Range control knob and the toggle switch above it to "RANGE 3". For measurements in the 0-100% range, set both of the above controls to "RANGE 1".	
5. Turn on PBIM and switch to "Normal". Load the ADTS Program into the Computer and initiate operation. Enter (V 01, N 62) and depress "ENTER" button on Processor Keyboard. Insert Test 01 in Test Number thumbwheels and 03002 in test value thumbwheels. Press "Input" switch on Data Entry Panel to display voltage on requested A/D channel. To change channel or switch assignment, depress "Clear" switch, then change channel-switch assignment on test value thumbwheel and then press "Input". Channel No. is 4 on large pen recorder.	
6. With room air passing through the Oxygen Analyzer, use the Zero Adjust to obtain a digital reading (on Range 1)+1.00 volts. Depress "CLEAR" button at PBIM Numerical Data Entry Panel.	
7. The O ₂ Analyzer is now ready for use.	
8. If it is desired to display oxygen analysis on Dynograph 2-pen recorder without using a computer program, set the switch on rear of PBIM to "Backup", set one of the Beckman 462 amplifiers at 1 v/cm, press buttons in the following sequence: Verb 53, Noun 02 Enter. If oxygen analysis is to be recorded by the left hand pen, press Verb 66, Noun 04 Enter. If right hand pen is to be used for oxygen: Verb 67, Noun 04 Enter.	

Step	Remarks
1. Verify that Main Power Switch on Auxiliary Respiratory Rack is "ON".	
2. Turn "ON" CO ₂ Analyzer Power Switches (2), labeled "MAIN" and "ON"; allow at least two hours warm-up period prior to use.	
3. Turn "ON" CO ₂ Analyzer Pump. NOTE: Nitrogen Analyzer Vacuum must be OFF.	
4. Using flow throttle, adjust flow rate to approximately 2 liter per minute.	
5. Switch Meter Selector Knob to "Meter" position.	
6. Turn on FBIM and switch to "Normal". Load the ADTS Program into the Computer and initiate operation. Enter (V 01, N 62) and depress "ENTER" button on Processor Keyboard. Insert Test 01 in Test Number Thumbwheels, and 07001 in Test Value thumbwheels. Press "Input" switch on Data Entry Panel to display voltage on requested A/D channel. To change channel or switch assignment, depress "Clear" switch, then change channel-switch assignment on Test Value thumbwheels and press "Input". Channel No. is 8 on large pen recorder.	
7. Verify Meter Selector Knob in "METER" position. Using ambient air as the sample gas, adjust digital voltage readout with Zero Control on FBIM to "0.00 Volta". (0% on CO ₂ Meter).	
8. Turn Meter Selector Knob to red dot (calibrate) position; use "Coarse" and "Fine" controls to adjust FBIM Digital readout to "3.10 Volts" (6% on CO ₂ Meter).	
9. Repeat steps #7 and #8 until both "zero" and "red dot" positions do not require further adjustment. Return Meter Selector Switch to "Meter" position. The CO ₂ Analyzer is now ready for use.	
10. If CO ₂ sample is to be taken when the Respiratory J Valve ² is being used, the handle of Valve V3 must be horizontal; if the subject is breathing through the four position valve, the handle of V3 must be vertical to obtain the sample there.	
11. To display CO ₂ analysis on Dynograph 2 pen recorder without using a computer program, set the switch on rear of FBIM to "Backup", set one of the Beckman 462 amplifiers at 1 v/cm, press buttons in the following sequence: Verb 57, Noun 01 Enter. If CO ₂ analysis is to be recorded by the left hand pen, press Verb 66, Noun 10 Enter. To use right hand pen, press Verb 67, Noun 10 Enter.	

Step

Remarks

1. Verify that Main Power Switch on Auxiliary Respiratory Rack is "ON". Turn on N₂ Analyzer Vacuum Pump. CAUTION: Be sure pump starts immediately when switched On. If not, switch OFF and rotate pump 1/2 turn by hand. Then close rear door of ARR and try the pump switch again.
2. Turn "ON" Nitrogen Analyzer Range switch to "0-100%" Range. ALLOW AT LEAST 2 HOUR WARM-UP PERIOD PRIOR TO USE.
3. Rotate the red (inner) concentric Balance knob at lower right-hand side of N₂ Analyzer fully counter-clockwise. Rotate the black (outer) Gain knob fully clockwise.
4. Turn on PBEM and switch to "Normal". Load the ADTS Programs into the Computer and initiate operation. Enter (V 01, N 62) and depress "ENTER" button on Processor Keyboard. Insert Test 01 in Test Number Thumbwheels, and 04004 in Test Value thumbwheels. Press "Input" switch on Data Entry Panel to display voltage on requested A/D channel. To change channel or switch assignment, depress "Clear" switch, then change channel-switch assignment on Test Value thumbwheel and then press "Input". Channel No. is 5 on large pen recorder.
5. With room air passing through the Nitrogen Analyzer, use the Adjust knob to obtain a digital value of +3.95 volts at PBEM Processor Readout. The Nitrogen Analyzer is now ready for use.
6. If it is desired to display N₂ analysis on Dynograph 2 pen recorder without using a computer program, set the switch on rear of PBEM to "Backup", set one of the Beckman 462 amplifiers at 1 v/cm, then depress buttons in the following sequence: Verb 54, Noun 04 Enter. If Nitrogen analysis is to be recorded by the left hand pen, depress Verb 66, Noun 05 Enter. If right hand pen is to be used for Nitrogen analysis: Verb 67, Noun 05 Enter.

Step

Remarks

1. Verify that Main Power Switch on Auxiliary Respiratory Rack is "ON".
2. Turn "ON" Power Switch on Helium and "Inst" switch on CO Analyzers. ALLOW AT LEAST 2 HOUR WARM-UP PERIOD FOR EACH ANALYZER PRIOR TO USE.
3. Turn handle on valve V-10 to Position "1". Turn pump switch of CO Analyzer "ON".
4. Adjust pump flow throttle on CO Analyzer to obtain 1.0 liter/minute as indicated by its rotameter.
5. Adjust valve knob V-11 He Analyzer Flowmeter (located immediately above the words "Ambient Environmental Monitor") until it indicates a flow of approximately 300 cc per minute.
6. Using ambient air, set the He and CO Meters on "zero", using the appropriate Zero knobs. CO range must be at 0-.05%. Note: For the CO Analyzer, any value less than 0.01% is satisfactory. For the Helium Analyzer; turn the Zero Adjust only far enough to obtain a digital reading of 0.00, until P-light is just flashing.
7. Switch the Range knob to the "CURRENT ADJUST" position; rotate the Current Adjust knob to give a reading of 9.00; switch back to the "Helium Test" position.
8. Supply a calibration gas to gas connector B. Calibration gas should have a helium concentration from 5% to 10% and a CO concentration from 0.15 to 0.20%.
9. On the CO Analyzer, set the Coarse and Fine gain control knobs until the meter (with the range switch in the proper position) corresponds to the given gas analysis.
10. Replace the calibration gas with room air by disconnecting the inlet sample line from Gas Connector B. If the CO Meter returns to "zero", the Analyzer is ready for use. If not, repeat both the zero and sample gas reading.

Approximate setting
C-15 or D-46.

Rev. E

SHEET 2 OF 2 SHEETS

Step

RESP/ATP
Remarks

11. On the Helium Analyzer, use a screwdriver in the "Gain" adjustment to make the digital readout agree with the known gas concentration.
12. Recheck the zero setting of the Helium Analyzer using room air and the electronic calibration of 9.00. If all three values are correct and stabilized, the Helium Analyzer is ready for use.

Step Remarks

1. Unstow personal mouthpiece and nose clip; remove from protective case.
2. Attach mouthpiece to four position valve, turn valve to position 4; slide valve must be closed; open valve V-1 to ambient; adjust height of plumbing to suit subject.
3. Turn on PBDM. Enter Astronaut Identification (), Mission Day (), Mission Time (), Organ Sys. (), Test No. (), and Test Value () at Numerical Data Entry Panel.
4. Perform preliminary Respiratory Adjustment with Flowmeter Selector Switch set to #1. Verify Pre-Amp Flow Settings are set as shown at right.
5. Set toggle switch on rear of PBDM to "Normal" Mode. Load Standard Lung Volume program into Computer: Enter Verb 01, Noun 31 and depress "Enter" button on Processor Keyboard.
6. Log subject, date, test and channel identification; turn pen recorders 'On'.
7. Turn on Main Power Switch of Aux. Resp. Rack. Turn on Respiratory Panel by rotating function switch to 'On' position. ALLOW 5 MINUTES FOR THERMAL STABILIZATION OF FLOWMETER AND PRESSURE TRANSDUCER.
8. Concurrent with thermal stabilization period, attach mouthpiece. Push "Record" on Analog Tape Recorder. Turn Beckman A 560 Control to "Operate".
9. Push 'Input' button. Log subject, date, test and channel identification on intercom and tape settings on pen records. Press 'Cal.' button on Beckman 9801. Use 1 L syringe for Vol. cal of pen recorder.
10. Proceed with Experiment. Subject assumes normal, standing position with mouthpiece and nose clip. Instruct subject to proceed through the following measurement profile:
11. Press V 08, H 01 and "Enter". Breathe normally until Computer activity light goes off to obtain tidal volume. Then press "Record" button if acceptable; otherwise, repeat.
12. Change gain controls per above table for EHV and V.C. Note: Whenever the Flow preamp setting is changed, the "balance" knob for the Flowmeter in use must be reset to obtain a zero output for zero flow.

	PREAMP	MV/cm
	FLOW	VOL.
TID. VOL.	2	5
E.R.V. & VIT.CAP. }	20	5
M.B.C.	20	5

LARGE PEN RECORDERS

Flow Rec. Ch. 9
Vol. Rec. Ch. 10

Change Flow Preamp from 2 to 20 mv/cm.

Step

Remarks

12. (Continued) Subject breathes normally; press V 08, H 02 and "Enter" buttons. Subject proceeds immediately to the normal end-tidal position, pause briefly and then exhale the maximum amount of air. Press V 08, H 04, then inspire maximally; at same time, press "Enter" button, then subject must exhale the maximum amount of air at the fastest possible rate. Then press "Record" button; otherwise, repeat.

Note: EMV and VC must be run as a group

13. Operator verify the MV/cm control set for M.B.C. Set paper speed at 5 mm/sec. Breathe normally, then press V 08, H 03 Enter, and begin a 15 second period of maximum inhalation and exhalation -- the purpose of which is to move as much air as possible during this 15 second period. Then press "Record" button or re-run.

14. Repeat steps #11, #12, and #13 as required. Push "Clear" and V 09.

15. Turn pen recorders "OFF". Log subject, date, test complete, identification and tape setting on pen records and intercom.

16. Push Analog Tape Recorder "OFF" button.

17. Remove and store mouthpiece, nose clip, and flowmeter assembly.

18. Turn FBEM and Aux. Resp. Rack "OFF" if no further testing.

MEASUREMENT REQUIREMENTS DATA SHEET

SUB-SYSTEM : Respiratory

MEASUREMENT GROUP : Respiratory

MEASUREMENT : Lung Volumes and Flow Rates

MEASUREMENT DESCRIPTION : Obtain the following pulmonary measurements: Vital Capacity (VC), Timed Vital Capacity (VC₁, VC₃), Inspiratory Capacity (IC), Expiratory Reserve Volume (ERV), Tidal Volume (TV), Minute Tidal Volume (MTV), Maximum Inspiratory Flow (MIF), Maximum Expiratory Flow (MEF), and Maximum Breathing Capacity (MBC).

1. Input signal characteristics Biphasic inspired and expired air flow and volume waveforms.

2. Electrodes, transducers Mouthpiece, Mainland pneumotach head, A-W pressure capsule in Greer micromanometer

3. Signal conditioner(s) Greer micromanometer (M-6), Volume Integrator (Beckman 9873B)

4. Range of measurement Flow: 0-12 liters/second
Volume: 0-6 liters

5. Frequency of measurement Once per week

6. Output signal characteristics

analog/digital	Flow and Volume Analog Waveforms (See #13)
amplitude	0-5 volts
frequency range	N/A
accuracy/sensitivity	$\pm 2\%$ values

7. Calibration

type & technique	Precalibration of pneumotach head; will provide electrical calibration for flow (1.0 and 5.0 liters/sec).
frequency	Before each series of measurements

8. Data handling

display analog/digital (raw, processed; local, remote; continuous, intermittent)

Raw, analog, intermittent on respiratory monitor; raw, analog, intermittent on CRT

recording analog/digital (raw, processed; continuous, intermittent)

Raw, digitized, intermittent

manual/programmed A or D switching

Programmed

manual/verbal data entry

Subject identification and measurement number

A/D conversion frequency

200 sps

storage time analog/digital

Digitized until next data dump

recording/storage quantity per subject

3 min./run; approx. 10 mins, total for three runs.

9. Derived quantities

other measurements required simultaneously for calculations

Time base

digital computation

TV, ERV, IC, VC, VC₁, VC₃, MTV, MIF, MEF, MEC

display analog/digital; location; updating frequency

All values in digital form on processor readout

recording analog/digital

Digitized & computed values

storage time analog/digital

Until next data dump.

10. Comparison with previous data

Manual in logbooks from printouts

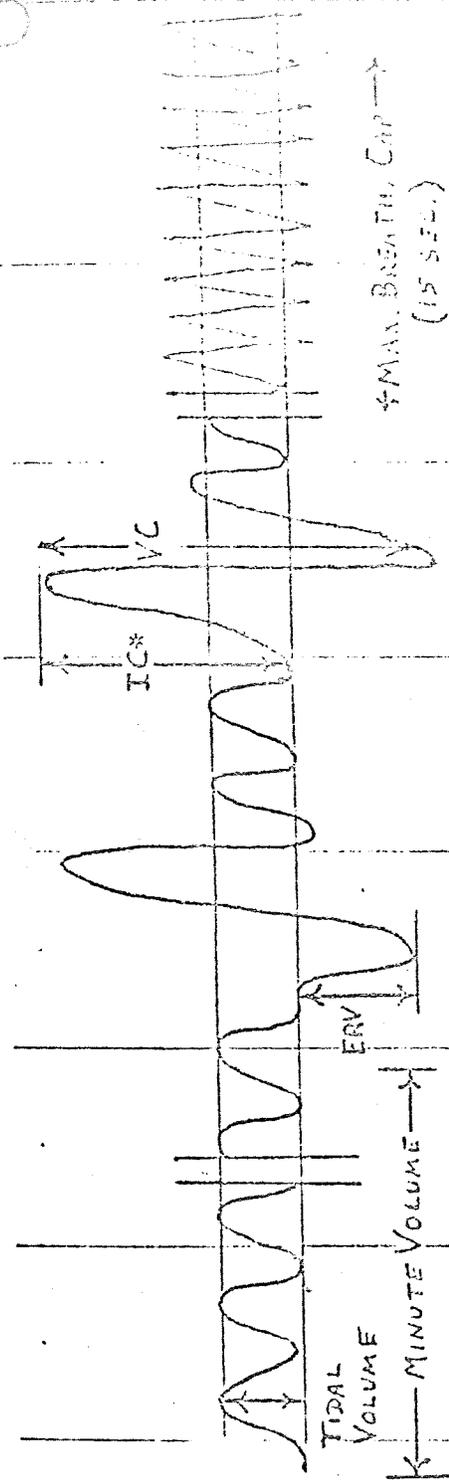
11. Analog/digital display range & resolution/accuracy

Analog waveform $\pm 4\%$; total volume 6.0 liters, maximum flow 15 liters per second.
Digital $\pm 2\%$

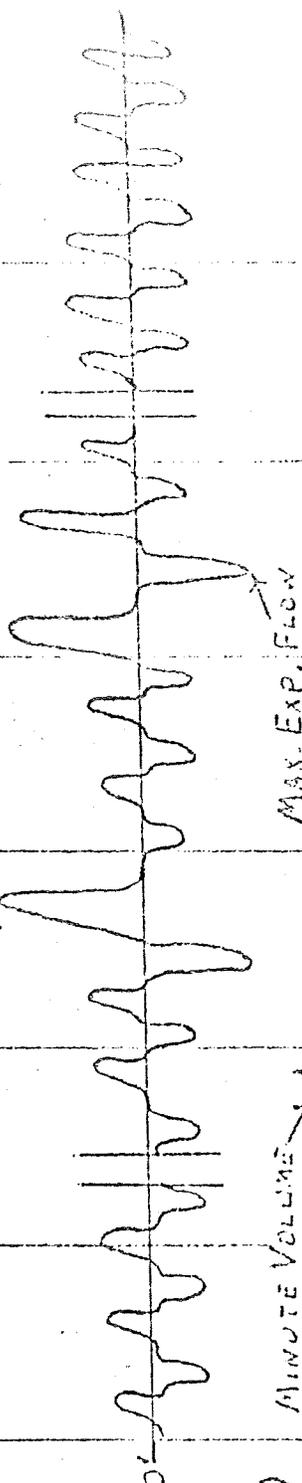
12. Printout frequency & other requirements

Once per run

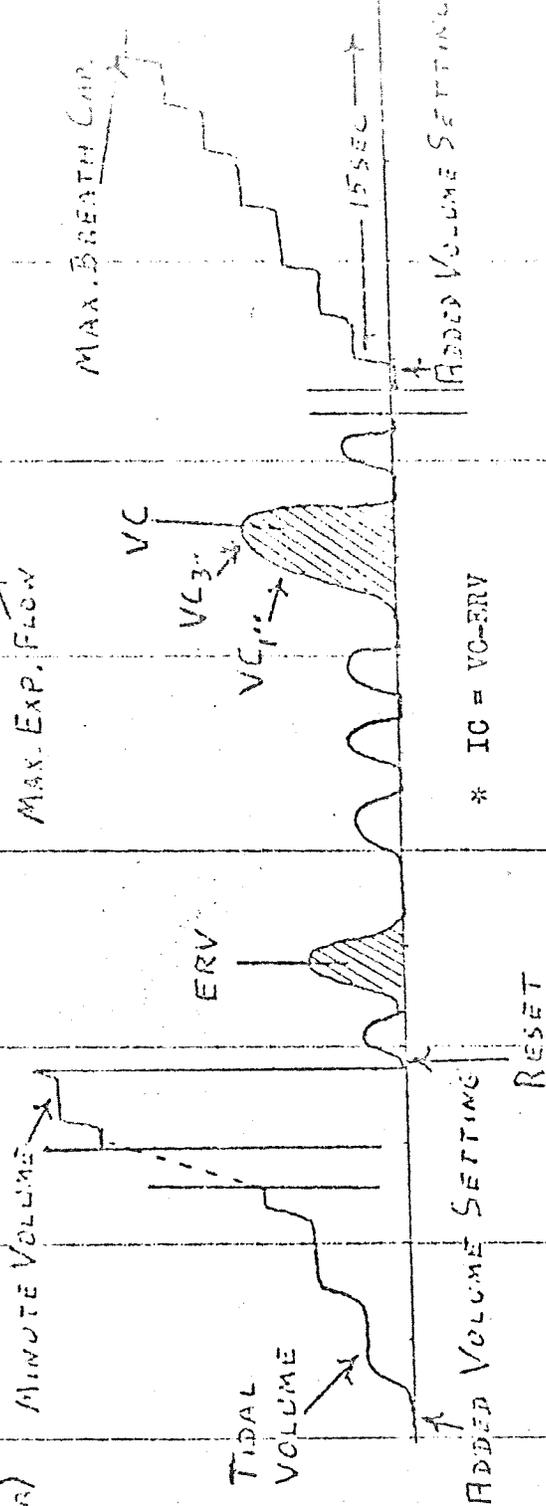
CONVENTIONAL
SPIROMETER
RECORDING
(FOR REFERENCE)



INSPIRED INS
AND
EXPIRED EXP
FLOW
(MAIN AND FLOWMETER)



VOLUME
(INTEGRATED
FLOW
SIGNAL)



* IC = VC-ERV

3/30

STANDARD LINE HOLDING UNIT NO.

000007	WVZ	.700	.0235
000008	WVU	.700	.0235
000009	WVW	.700	.0213
000010	WVX	.700	.0235
000011	WVY	.700	.0220
000012	WVZ	.700	.0224
000013	WVA	.700	.0206
000014	WVB	.700	.0113
000015	WVC	.700	.0224
000016	WVD	.700	.0134
000017	WVE	.700	.0221
000018	WVF	.700	.0213
000019	WVG	.700	.0120
000020	WVH	.700	.0332
000021	WVI	.700	.0223
000022	WVJ	.700	.0215
000023	WVK	.700	.0216
000024	WVL	.700	.0217
000025	WVM	.700	.0220
000026	WVN	.700	.0221
000027	WVO	.700	.0126
000028	WVP	.700	.0232
000029	WVQ	.700	.0237
000030	WVR	.700	.0137
000031	WVS	.700	.0223
000032	WVT	.700	.0213
000033	WVU	.700	.0222
000034	WVV	.700	.0253
000035	WVW	.700	.0212
000036	WVX	.700	.0235
000037	WVY	.700	.0220
000038	WVZ	.700	.0136
000039	WVA	.700	.0234
000040	WVB	.700	.0214
000041	WVC	.700	.0236
000042	WVD	.700	.0120
000043	WVE	.700	.0121
000044	WVF	.700	.0112
000045	WVG	.700	.0125
000046	WVH	.700	.0110
000047	WVI	.700	.0123
000048	WVJ	.700	.0111
000049	WVK	.700	.0246
000050	WVL	.700	.0147
000051	WVM	.700	.0252
000052	WVN	.700	.0240
000053	WVO	.700	.0241
000054	WVP	.700	.0242
000055	WVQ	.700	.0124
000056	WVR	.700	.0122

0376

0377

3/30

ADDRESS	OPERATION	OPERAND	DESCRIPTION
010000	LD	0000	LOAD START VECTOR BRANCH
010001	LD	0001	
010002	LD	0002	
010003	JMPM*	0003	SET DATA INPUT-OUTPUT
010004	LD	0004	
010005	LD	0005	
010006	JMPM*	0006	ANALOG RECORDER ON
010007	LD	0007	
010008	LD	0008	
010009	JMPM*	0009	ANALOG RECORDER OFF
010010	LD	0010	
010011	LD	0011	
010012	JMPM*	0012	RECORD SWITCH INPUT
010013	LD	0013	
010014	LD	0014	
010015	JMPM*	0015	
010016	LD	0016	
010017	LD	0017	
010018	JMPM*	0018	
010019	LD	0019	
010020	LD	0020	
010021	JMPM*	0021	
010022	LD	0022	
010023	LD	0023	
010024	JMPM*	0024	
010025	LD	0025	
010026	LD	0026	
010027	JMPM*	0027	
010028	LD	0028	
010029	LD	0029	
010030	JMPM*	0030	
010031	LD	0031	
010032	LD	0032	
010033	JMPM*	0033	TURN OFF STANDBY LIGHT
010034	LD	0034	
010035	LD	0035	
010036	JMPM*	0036	TURN ON EXP-ACTY LIGHT
010037	LD	0037	
010038	LD	0038	
010039	JMPM*	0039	PRINT OUT PROGRAM NAME
010040	LD	0040	
010041	LD	0041	
010042	JMPM*	0042	
010043	LD	0043	
010044	LD	0044	
010045	JMPM*	0045	ASTRO ID
010046	LD	0046	
010047	LD	0047	
010048	JMPM*	0048	MISSION DAY
010049	LD	0049	
010050	LD	0050	
010051	JMPM*	0051	TIME
010052	LD	0052	
010053	LD	0053	
010054	JMPM*	0054	
010055	LD	0055	
010056	LD	0056	
010057	JMPM*	0057	
010058	LD	0058	
010059	LD	0059	
010060	JMPM*	0060	

010084	010087					
010085	010088		*TVA	*040088		
010086	010089		*DZE	*MS10		
010087	010090		*JMP*	*ENBT		
010088	010091					
010089	010092	1	NR10	*LPA	*GO	
010090	010093			*JAZ	*++4	
010091	010094	P				
010092	010095			*JMP*	*TPEL	
010093	010096					
010094	010097			*LPA	*TMO	READ A/D CHANNELS
010095	010098			*JMP*	*APRM	
010096	010099					
010097	010100	P		*DZE	*IB00	
010098	010101	R		*DZE	*CN00	
010099	010102	I		*LPA	*IB01	
010100	010103	I		*ANA	*MSK1	
010101	010104			*JAZ	*++4	
010102	010105	P				
010103	010106			*JMP	*++4	
010104	010107	F				
010105	010108			*TVA	*	
010106	010109	I		*STA	*IB01	
010107	010110	I		*LPA	*IB01	
010108	010111			*ANA	*MSK0	
010109	010112	I		*STA	*IB01	
010110	010113	I		*LPA	*RUN	
010111	010114			*JAN	*INEX	
010112	010115	P				
010113	010116			*JAZ	*MS00	
010114	010117	R				
010115	010118	I		*LPA	*DELY	
010116	010119			*JAZ	*++4	
010117	010120	P				
010118	010121	I		*JND	*DELY	5* DELAY
010119	010122	I		*LDX	*DELY	
010120	010123			*JXZ	*++4	
010121	010124	P				
010122	010125			*JMP*	*TPEL	
010123	010126					
010124	010127	I		*LPA	*IB01	
010125	010128			*ANA	*MSK0	
010126	010129	I		*STA	*IB01	
010127	010130	I		*LPA	*STTV	FLAG INDICATING COMPUTATION
010128	010131			*JAZ	*TV00	
010129	010132	R				
010130	010133			*JAZ	*TVA	
010131	010134	R				
010132	010135	I		*LPA	*IB01	
010133	010136			*ANA	*MSK0	
010134	010137	I		*STA	*IB01	
010135	010138	I		*LPA	*STTV	FLAG INDICATING COMPUTATION
010136	010139			*JAZ	*TV00	
010137	010140	R				
010138	010141	R				
010139	010142	I		*LPA	*IB01	
010140	010143	I		*JND	*NOIS	
010141	010144			*JAN	*++7	
010142	010145	R				
010143	010146			*JAZ	*++7	
010144	010147	P				
010145	010148					
010146	010149					
010147	010150					
010148	010151					

12
11
10

010170	017017	I	.LDA	.I201
010171	017018		.JMP*	.TDEL
010172	017019			
010173	017020		.STA	.
010174	017021	I	.STA	.STIV
010175	017022	I	.LDA	.TII
010176	017023		.JMP	.**+4
010177	017024	I		
010178	017025		.JMP	.**+14
010179	017026	I		
010180	017027	I	.LDA	.I201
010181	017028	I	.SUB	.NOIS
010182	017029		.JMP*	.TDEL
010183	017030			
010184	017031		.JAZ*	.TDEL
010185	017032			
010186	017033	I	.LDA	.I201
010187	017034	I	.STA	.TVUP
010188	017035		.LDA	.ONE
010189	017036	I	.STA	.TII
010190	017037		.JMP*	.TDEL
010191	017038			
010200	017039	I	.JMP	.CT01
010201	017040	I	.LIX	.CT01
010202	017041		.JY*	.HEXC
010203	017042	I		
010204	017043	I	.LDA	.I201
010205	017044	I	.AND	.BAND
010206	017045		.TAX	.
010207	017046	I	.SUB	.TVUP
010208	017047		.JAN	.**+7
010209	017048			
010210	017049	I	.JAZ*	.TDEL
010211	017050			
010212	017051			
010213	017052			
010214	017053		.JYA	.
010215	017054		.JMP	.**+12
010216	017055	I		
010217	017056	I	.INR	.CONT
010218	017057	I	.LDA	.TVUP
010219	017058	I	.AND	.TVSM
010220	017059	I	.STA	.TVSP
010221	017060	I	.LDA	.NOIS
010222	017061	I	.STA	.TVUP
010223	017062		.LDA	.M1
010224	017063	I	.STA	.STIV
010225	017064		.JMP*	.TDEL
010226	017065			
010227	017066	I	.SUB	.BAND
010228	017067	I	.STA	.TVUP
010229	017068		.JMP*	.TDEL
010230	017069	I	.JAN	.CT01
010231	017070	I	.LIX	.CT01
010232	017071		.JY*	.HEXC

FLAG INDICATING START TIME

Wait until volume rises

COUNT BREATHS

STORE PEAK

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010240	010240				
010241	010241	I	.LDA	.1501	
010242	010242	I	.ADD	.TVUP	
010243	010243		.AND	.#40	
010244	010244				
010245	010245		.JAZ	.#4	
010246	010246				
010247	010247		.JMP*	.TDEL	
010248	010248				
010249	010249		.TZA	.	
010250	010250	I	.STA	.STTV	
010251	010251		.JMP*	.TDEL	
010252	010252				
010253	010253	MEMG	.LDA	.ONE	TIDAL VOLUME CALC.
010254	010254	I	.STA	.R0	
010255	010255	I	.LDA	.K6	
010256	010256		.JMP*	.KYL1	
010257	010257				
010258	010258		.LDA	.ONE	
010259	010259		.JMP*	.KYL1	
010260	010260				
010261	010261	I	.LDA	.D510	
010262	010262	I	.STA	.0B25	
010263	010263		.TZA	.	
010264	010264	I	.LDD	.TVSM	
010265	010265	I	.STV	.CONT	
010266	010266	I	.STR	.D501	TIDAL VOLUME SETUP
010267	010267	I	.LDA	.TVSM	
010268	010268	I	.ADD	.TVUP	
010269	010269	I	.STA	.0B33	MINV SETUP
010270	010270	Y	.LDA	.D1M	
010271	010271	I	.STA	.DXX	
010272	010272		.TZA	.	
010273	010273	I	.LDD	.D301	
010274	010274	I	.MUL	.D562	
010275	010275		.JMP*	.FDV	
010276	010276				
010277	010277	I	.STR	.D501	TIDAL VOLUME
010278	010278	I	.STR	.0B07	
010279	010279		.TZA	.	
010280	010280	I	.LDD	.D303	
010281	010281	I	.MUL	.D562	
010282	010282		.JMP*	.FDV	
010283	010283				
010284	010284	I	.STR	.0B09	
010285	010285	I	.STR	.D503	MINV
010286	010286	I	.LDA	.TV3	SET FOR DISPLAY
010287	010287		.STA	.D501	
010288	010288	I	.LDA	.MINV	
010289	010289		.STA	.D502	
010290	010290		.LDD	.S1M	
010291	010291		.STA	.D503	
010292	010292		.LDA	.T30	TIDAL VOLUME
010293	010293		.JMP*	.TDEL	

013336	013336					
013337	013337	P	*PZT	*DB30		
013338	013338		*LDA	*LVD	PRINT TV-MINV	
013339	013339		*JMP	*BOU1		
013340	013340					
013341	013341	P	*PZT	*DB36		
013342	013342		*LDA	*ONE	PP DISPLAY	
013343	013343		*JMP	*BOU1		
013344	013344					
013345	013345	P	*PZT	*DB18		
013346	013346	I	*LDA	*M100		
013347	013347	I	*STA	*DELY		
013348	013348	I	*PZT	*MSK		
013349	013349	I	*STA	*CTB1		
013350	013350		*LDA	*ONE		
013351	013351	I	*STA	*STTV		
013352	013352		*TXA	*		
013353	013353	I	*STA	*TIM		
013354	013354	I	*STA	*TMRP		
013355	013355	I	*STA	*TVSK		
013356	013356	I	*STA	*CCNT		
013357	013357		*JMP	*TSTL		
013358	013358					
013359	013359	I	INEX	*LDA	*IB00	TEST SIGN OF FLOW
013360	013360	I	*ANA	*MSKY		
013361	013361		*J-E	*INSP		
013362	013362	P				
013363	013363	I	EXSP	*LDA	*IB00	GET EXPIRED PEAK
013364	013364	I	*ANA	*MSKG		
013365	013365		*TAX	*		
013366	013366	I	*SUB	*PEKE		
013367	013367	P	*JAN	*SERV		
013368	013368	P				
013369	013369	P	*JAZ	*SERV		
013370	013370	P				
013371	013371		*TXA	*		
013372	013372	I	*STA	*PEKE		
013373	013373		*JMP	*SERV		
013374	013374	P				
013375	013375	I	INSP	*LDA	*IP00	GET INSPIRED PEAK
013376	013376		*ANA	*MSKG		
013377	013377	I	*STA	*TEMP		
013378	013378		*LDA	*MSKG		
013379	013379	I	*SUB	*TEMP		
013380	013380		*TAX	*		
013381	013381	I	*SUB	*PEKI		
013382	013382	I	*JAN	*SERV		
013383	013383	P				
013384	013384	P	*JAZ	*SERV		
013385	013385					
013386	013386	I	*TXA	*		
013387	013387	I	*STA	*PEKI		
013388	013388	I	SERV	*LDA	*ALD1	
013389	013389		*JAZ	*+4		

010417	010417			
010418	001000		*JMP	*+*6
010419	010420	F		
010421	010422		*LDA	*0NC
010423	001001	I	*STA	*41DT
010424	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
010425	001000			
010426	010427	I	*LDA	*V000
010428	001000		*JAN	*V001
010429	010430	H		
010431	001000		*JAZ	*V002
010432	001000	F		
010433	010434	I	*LDA	*CKRV
010435	001000		*JAN	*PEAK
010436	010437	R		
010438	001000		*JAZ	*0NRV
010439	010440	R		
010441	017667	I	*LDA	*1801
010442	001000		*SUB	*THRS
010443	001000		*JAN*	*TDEL
010444	001000			
010445	001000		*JAZ*	*TDEL
010446	017667	I	*LDA	*1801
010447	001000		*STA	*PEKA
010448	017667	I	*LDA	*01
010449	001000		*STA	*CKRV
010450	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
010451	017667	I	PEAK	*LDA
010452	001000		*LDA	*1801
010453	001000		*SUB	*BOND
010454	001000		*SUB	*PEKA
010455	001000		*JAN	*+*8
010456	010457	H		
010458	001000		*JAZ*	*TDEL
010459	001000			
010460	017667	I	*LDA	*1801
010461	001000		*STA	*PEKA
010462	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
010463	001000			
010464	001000		*JAZ	*
010465	001000		*STA	*CKRV
010466	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
010467	001000			
010468	017667	I	0NRV	*LDA
010469	001000		*SUB	*1801
010470	001000		*JAN	*H078
010471	010472	H		
010473	001000		*JAZ	*+*5
010474	010475	H		
010476	017667	I	*LDA	*1801
010477	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
010478	001000			
010479	010480	H		
010481	010482	H		

THRS=01 (RISE THRESHOLD)

SET FLAG INDICATING PROPER

SET FLAG, 0RV FOUND

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017492	000000	I	.STA	.V000	
017493	000000	I	.STA	.V000	
017494	000000	I	.STA	.V000	
017495	000000	I	.STA	.V000	
017496	000000	I	.STA	.V000	
017497	000000	I	.STA	.V000	
017498	000000	I	.STA	.V000	
017511	100000				
017512	000000	I	.LDA	.I001	WAIT FOR RISE ABOVE NDI
017513	100000	I	.SUB	.N005	
017514	000000		.JAN*	.I001	
017515	100000				
017516	000000		.JAZ*	.I001	
017517	100000				
017520	000000		.TZA	.	
017521	000000	I	.STA	.V000	
017522	000000		.JMP*	.I001	
017523	100000				
017524	000000	I	.LDA	.V003	
017525	000000		.JAN	.V004	
017526	000000	R			
017527	000000				
017528	000000				
017531	000000	I	.JMP	.M001	1 SEC COUNT
017532	000000	I	.JYZ	.M001	
017533	000000		.JXZ	.**+4	
017534	000000	R			
017535	000000		.JMP	.**+4	
017536	000000	R			
017537	000000	I	.LDA	.I001	
017538	000000	I	.STA	.0009	V01
017539	000000	I	.JMP	.M003	3 SEC COUNT
017540	000000	I	.LBY	.M003	
017541	000000		.JXZ	.**+4	
017542	000000	R			
017543	000000		.JMP	.**+6	
017544	000000	R			
017545	000000	I	.LDA	.I001	
017546	000000	I	.STA	.0011	V02
017547	000000	I	.LDA	.M1	
017548	000000	I	.STA	.AAA	
017549	000000	I	.LDA	.I001	
017550	000000	I	.ADD	.R001	
017551	000000		.TAX	.	
017552	000000	I	.SUB	.V000	
017553	000000	I	.JAN	.**+2	
017554	000000	R			
017555	000000		.JAZ*	.I001	
017556	000000				
017557	000000	I	.TZA	.	
017558	000000	I	.SUB	.0000	
017559	000000	I	.STA	.V000	
017560	000000		.JMP*	.I001	
017561	000000				

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PROGRAM LISTING

010000	011000	P		
010001	007700	I	*STR	*DR11
010002	007701	I	*STR	*DR12
010003	017700	I	*LDA	*DR07
010004	017701	I	*LDA	*DR05
010005	007700	I	*STA	*DR10
010006	007701	I	*STA	*DR10
010007	017700	I	*LDA	*DR00
010008	007700	I	*STA	*JAX
010009	007701	I	*STA	*
010010	007700	I	*LDB	*DEKE
010011	007701	I	*MUL	*CVDT
010012	007700	I	*JMPM	*EDV
010013	011000	P		
010014	007700	I	*STR	*DR17
010015	007701	I	*STR	*DR03
010016	007700	I	*STA	*
010017	007701	I	*LDB	*PEKI
010018	007700	I	*MUL	*CVDT
010019	007700	I	*JMPM	*EDV
010020	011000	P		
010021	007700	I	*STR	*DR15
010022	007701	I	*STR	*DR01
010023	007700	I	*STA	*
010024	007701	I	*STA	*DEKE
010025	007700	I	*STA	*PEKI
010026	014700	I	*LDA	*EVPE
010027	007700	I	*STA	*DSP1
010028	014701	I	*LDA	*VDT
010029	007700	I	*STA	*DSP2
010030	014700	I	*LDA	*VDT
010031	007700	I	*STA	*DSP3
010032	014700	I	*LDA	*VDT
010033	007700	I	*STA	*DSP4
010034	014701	I	*LDA	*ICD
010035	007700	I	*STA	*DSP5
010036	010000	I	*LDA	*SVN
010037	007700	I	*JMPM*	*JOUT
010038	100000	I		
010039	011700	R	*PZE	*DR04
010040	010000	I	*LDA	*SVN
010041	007700	I	*JMPM*	*JOUT
010042	100000	I		
010043	010015	P	*PZE	*DR10
010044	010000	I	*LDA	*ONE
010045	007700	I	*STA	*VCOO
010046	007700	I	*STA	*CKBV
010047	007700	I	*STA	*VCO3
010048	007700	I	*STA	*
010049	007700	I	*STA	*AAA
010050	007700	I	*STA	*VCTR
010051	007700	I	*STA	*PEKA
010052	010000	I	*LDA	*HCO
010053	007700	I	*STA	*HINI

VC=EDV#10

CALC. REF

CALC. MIF

SET FOR DIG DISPLAY

OUT TO DISPLAY

OUT TO PRINTER

RESTORE COUNTERS

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010744	010744		*LDA	*R50	
010745	010745		*STA	*R143	
010746	010746		*JYZ*	*TFTL	
010747	010747				
010748	010748	MSOE	*LDA	*HR04	MAXIMUM BREATHING
010749	010749		*JAN	*HR04	
010750	010750				
010751	010751		*JAZ	*HR04	
010752	010752				
010753	010753		*LDA	*ELLO	
010754	010754		*JAZ	*+4	
010755	010755				
010756	010756				
010757	010757		*JYZ	*+4	
010758	010758				
010759	010759		*JYZ	*+4	
010760	010760				
010761	010761		*JAZ	*HR15	
010762	010762		*LFX	*HR15	
010763	010763		*JYZ	*ENG	
010764	010764				
010765	010765		*LDA	*IP01	
010766	010766		*SUD	*TH08	
010767	010767		*JAN	*+4	
010768	010768				
010769	010769		*JMP	*+4	
010770	010770				
010771	010771				
010772	010772				
010773	010773				
010774	010774		*LDA	*IP01	
010775	010775		*JMP*	*TFTL	
010776	010776				
010777	010777		*TZA	*	
011000	011000		*STA	*ELLO	
011001	011001		*LDA	*IP01	
011002	011002		*STA	*HR04	
011003	011003		*TZA	*	
011004	011004		*STA	*HR04	SET FLAG TO LOOK FOR PEAK
011005	011005		*JMP*	*TFTL	
011006	011006				
011007	011007	MSOE	*JAZ	*HR15	
011008	011008		*LFX	*HR15	
011009	011009		*JYZ	*ENG	
011010	011010				
011011	011011		*LDA	*IP01	
011012	011012		*LFD	*R04E	
011013	011013		*TAX	*	
011014	011014		*SUD	*HR04	
011015	011015		*JAN	*+14	
011016	011016				
011017	011017		*JAZ	*+5	
011018	011018				
011019	011019				
011020	011020		*TZA	*	
011021	011021		*JMP	*+5	
011022	011022				
011023	011023				
011024	011024		*TZA	*	
011025	011025		*JMP*	*TFTL	
011026	011026				
011027	011027				
011028	011028		*SUD	*R04E	
011029	011029				

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011000	001000		*STA	*MBCP
011001	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
011001	001000			
011002	014000		*LDA	*MBCP
011003	001000		*ADD	*D001
011007	001000		*STA	*D001
011009	001000		*LDA	*D005
011011	001000		*STA	*MBCP
011012	001000		*LDR	*D00P
011013	010012		*LDA	*M1
011016	001000		*STA	*MBCA
011017	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
011017	001000			
011017	001000	MBCN	*LDR	*M015
011019	001000		*LDR	*M015
011021	001000		*JXZ	*D05
011022	011000			
011023	014000		*LDA	*I001
011024	144000		*SUB	*D005
011025	001000		*JAN	*+4
011026	011000			
011027	001000		*JAZ	*+4
011028	011000			
011061	074541		*LDR	*I001
011062	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
011063	100000			
011064	000001		*TZA	*
011065	054617		*STA	*ELL0
011066	010100		*LDA	*D005
011067	054614		*STA	*MBCA
011070	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
011071	100000			
011072	010100	D05	*LDA	*D005
011073	054477		*STA	*00
011074	014523		*LDA	*K6
011075	000010		*JMP*	*KYL1
011076	100000			
011077	010100		*LDA	*D005
011100	000000		*JMP*	*KYL1
011101	100000			
011102	014501		*LDA	*MBCA
011103	001000		*JAN	*+0
011104	011100	B		
011105	001000		*JAZ	*+4
011106	011100	P		
011107	001000		*JMP	*+45
011110	011100	B		
011111	014501		*LDA	*I001
011112	100000		*ADD	*D001
011113	074556		*STA	*D001
011114	001000		*LDR	*D001
011115	000001		*TZA	*
011116	100100		*MUL	*FOUR
011117	054450		*STR	*D001

PP COUNT
SET FLAG TO FIND LOW POINT

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011120	000000			
011121	000000			
011122	000000			
011123	000000			
011124	000000			
011125	000000			
011126	000000			
011127	000000			
011128	000000			
011129	000000			
011130	000000			
011131	000000			
011132	000000			
011133	000000			
011134	000000			
011135	000000			
011136	000000			
011137	000000			
011138	000000			
011139	000000			
011140	000000			
011141	000000			
011142	000000			
011143	000000			
011144	000000			
011145	000000			
011146	000000			
011147	000000			
011148	000000			
011149	000000			
011150	000000			
011151	000000			
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011156	000000			
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011159	000000			
011160	000000			
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011170	000000			
011171	000000			
011172	000000			
011173	000000			
011174	000000			
011175	000000			
011176	000000			
011177	000000			
011178	000000			
011179	000000			
011180	000000			
011181	000000			
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011185	000000			
011186	000000			
011187	000000			
011188	000000			
011189	000000			
011190	000000			

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ENTER FROM RECORD 01.

011216	054445		*STA	*ST01
011217	054446		*INR	*CON1
011218	054447		*LDX	*CON1
011219	054448		*JYZ	*+4
011219	054448	R		
011219	054448		*JYP	*FIN
011219	054448	R		
011219	054448		*LDA	*BR05
011219	054448		*ADD	*ST02
011219	054448		*STA	*ST02
011219	054448		*LDA	*BR07
011219	054448		*LDB	*ST03
011219	054448		*STA	*ST03
011219	054448		*LDA	*BR09
011219	054448		*ADD	*ST04
011219	054448		*STA	*ST04
011219	054448		*LDA	*BR11
011219	054448		*ADD	*ST05
011219	054448		*STA	*ST05
011219	054448		*LDA	*BR13
011219	054448		*LDB	*ST06
011219	054448		*STA	*ST06
011219	054448		*LDA	*BR15
011219	054448		*ADD	*ST07
011219	054448		*STA	*ST07
011219	054448		*LDA	*BR17
011219	054448		*ADD	*ST08
011219	054448		*STA	*ST08
011219	054448		*INR	*CON2
011219	054448		*LDX	*CON2
011219	054448		*JYZ	*+4
011219	054448	R		
011219	054448		*JMP	*FIN
011219	054448	R		
011219	054448	IMBC	*LDA	*BR19
011219	054448		*ADD	*ST09
011219	054448		*STA	*ST09
011219	054448		*LDA	*BR21
011219	054448		*ADD	*ST10
011219	054448		*STA	*ST10
011219	054448		*INR	*CON3
011219	054448	FIN	*LDA	*SIX
011219	054448		*JMP*	*KYL
				TURN OFF NEW DATA LIGHT
011219	054448			
011219	054448		*JMP*	*ENDT
011219	054448			
011219	054448	END	*STA	
011219	054448	I	*LDB*	*SM00
011219	054448		*LIV	*CON1
011219	054448	I	*ST0*	*BRXX
011219	054448	I	*ST0*	*BRXX
011219	054448		*LDA	*SM00
011219	054448		*ADD	*ONE
011219	054448		*STA	*SM00

011274	011313	LDA	DSXX
011275	011314	AND	TWO
011276	011315	STA	DSXX
011277	011316	LDA	DSXX
011317	011317	AND	TWO
011318	011318	STA	DSXX
011319	011319	JMP	CTHC
011320	011320	LDA	CTHC
011321	011321	JAZ	**+4
011322	011319		
011323	011322	JMP	ENI
011324	011324		
011325	011325		
011326	011326	LDA	FLAG
011327	011327	JAZ	**+4
011328	011328		
011329	011329	JMP	**+10
011330	011330		
011331	011331	LDA	CON2
011332	011332	STA	CON1
011333	011333	LDA	M7
011334	011334	STA	CTHC
011335	011335	LDA	ONT
011336	011336	STA	FLAG
011337	011337	JMP	ENI
011338	011338		
011339	011339	LDA	REPT
011340	011340	JAZ	**+4
011341	011341		
011342	011342	JMP	**+10
011343	011343		
011344	011344	LDA	CON3
011345	011345	STA	CON1
011346	011346	LDA	M2
011347	011347	STA	CTHC
011348	011348	LDA	ONT
011349	011349	STA	REPT
011350	011350	JMP	ENI
011351	011351		
011352	011352	LDA	VCR
011353	011353	STA	DSP1
011354	011354	LDA	EVCR
011355	011355	STA	DSP2
011356	011356	LDA	ICE
011357	011357	STA	DSP3
011358	011358	LDA	IVC
011359	011359	STA	DSP4
011360	011360	LDA	MBCF
011361	011361	STA	DSP5
011362	011362	LDA	DB05
011363	011363	STA*	GRV
011364	011364	LDA	DB07
011365	011365	STA*	VC
011366	011366	LDA	DI1
011367	011367	JMP*	BCUT

INDEX

011365	100300			
011366	011367 B	.PZE	.D000	
011368	011369	.LDA	.ONE	
011369	007000	.JMP*	.DOUT	
011370	100300			
011367	011368 B	.PZE	.C000	
011371	011372	.LDA	.T11	
011371	002000	.JMP*	.DOUT	
011372	100300			
011373	011374 P	.PZE	.0000	
011371	011372	.LDA	.K0	
011373	002000	.JMP*	.KYLT	TURN ON STUDY LIGHT
011374	100300			
011377	011378	.LDA	.TR0	
011380	002000	.JMP*	.KYLT	TURN OFF EXP-ACT LIGHT
011401	100200			
011402	002000	.JMP*	.C000	
011403	100200			
011404	011405 B	.PZE	.M010	
011403	011404	.LDA	.D00	
011405	002000	.JMP*	.C000	
011407	100214			
011410	011409	.LDA	.D01	
011411	002000	.JMP*	.C000	
011412	100214			
011413	011414	.LDA	.NINE	
011414	002000	.JMP*	.C000	
011415	100214			
011416	002000	.JMP*	.T000	
011417	100236			
011420	001000	.JMP*	.ENRT	
011431	100212			
011422	000000 EDV	.PZE	.0	
011423	005014	.TAX	.	
011424	100254	.SUB	.TXX	
011425	001004	.JAN	.**4	
011426	011471 B			
011427	001000	.JMP	.**5	
011430	011474 B			
011431	005041	.TYA	.	
011432	001000	.JMP	.**10	
011433	011444 P			
011434	005041	.TYA	.	
011437	004001	.LAS?	.1	
011436	044000	.LNR	.C100	
011437	074000	.LDX	.C100	
011438	001000	.JY?	.**4	
011441	011442 P			
011440	001000	.JMP	.EDV*1	
011447	011477 B			
011444	174004	.DIV	.DXY	
011445	011444	.LDA	.C100	
011446	005011	.CPA	.	
011447	011444	.LDA	.	

011471	011471		*JAZ	*FDY	
011471	011472	R			
011472	011477		*STA	*OTTC	
011477	011481		*TZA	*	
011481	011481		*LASH	*1	SHIFT BACK
011483	011484		*TAR	*OTTC	
011484	011487		*LAX	*OTTC	
011487	011490		*JYE*	*FDY	
011489	011490	R			
011491	011497		*JMP	**+5	
011497	011498	R			
011497	011498	STRT	*LBA	*FIVE	TURN OFF OP. ERROR
011498	011500		*JMP*	*FLSH	
011499	011501				
011499	011501		*LBA	*VNON	
011499	011504		*ANA	*MSKE	
011499	011510		*JAZ	**+4	
011499	011499	R			
011499	011500		*JMP	**+7	
011499	011501	R			
011499	011499	STRT	*LBA	*KE	
011499	011500		*JMP*	*FLSH	
011499	011500				
011499	011500		*JMP*	*ENRT	
011500	011500				
011501	011504		*TAX	*	
011502	011504		*SUR	*TWO	
011503	011510		*JAZ	*XYZP	
011504	011507	R			
011505	011504		*JAN	**+4	
011506	011511	R			
011507	011509		*JMP	**+5	
011510	011514	R			
011511	011504		*TXA	*	
011512	011509		*JMP	*XYZA	
011513	011507	R			
011514	011504		*TXA	*	
011515	011502		*SUR	*THRE	
011516	011504		*JAN	*YYZC	
011517	011506	R			
011520	011510		*JAZ	*XYZC	
011521	011506	R			
011522	011504		*TXA	*	
011527	011507		*SUR	*FOUR	
011528	011504		*JAN	**+6	
011535	011502	R			
011536	011510		*JAZ	**+4	
011527	011502	R			
011530	011502		*JMP	*FDD	
011531	011498	R			
011532	011507		*LBA	*RUN	
011537	011504		*JAN	**+4	
011538	011507	R			
011539	011502		*JMP	*ERR	

011541	001500		.STP	.
011542	001500		.STP	.GO
011543	001500		.STP	.MINI
011544	001500		.JMP*	.KYL1
011545	001500		.JMP*	.ENRT
011546	001500	KY70	.TZA	.
011547	001500		.STA	.RUN
011548	001500		.STA	.GO
011549	001500		.JMP	.*#10
011550	001500		.	.
011551	001500	KY7A	.STA	.RUN
011552	001500		.TZA	.
011553	001500		.JMP	.*#5
011554	001500		.	.
011555	001500	KY7D	.LDA	.MI
011556	001500		.STA	.RUN
011557	001500		.JMP	.*#5
011558	001500		.	.
011559	001500		.LDA	.SIX
011560	001500		.JMP*	.KYL1
011561	001500		.	.
011562	001500		.	.
011563	001500		.	.
011564	001500		.	.
011565	001500		.	.
011566	001500		.LDA	.K1
011567	001500		.JMP*	.KYL1
011568	001500		.	.
011569	001500		.	.
011570	001500		.	.
011571	001500		.JMP*	.ENRT
011572	001500		.	.

*
* CONSTANTS AND STORAGE

011573	000001	GO	.DATA	.1	
011574	777777	CTLY	.DATA	.-100	
011575	000010	NOIS	.DATA	.10-	NOISE BANDS
011576	000010	NOIS	.DATA	.10-	
011577	000010	RARB	.DATA	.10	
011578	000010	ROAD	.DATA	.10	
011579	000050	THRS	.DATA	.50	
011580	000050	THRS	.DATA	.50	
011581	000100	T141	.DATA	.254	
011582	000100	T540	.DATA	.254	
011583	011500	DOXX	.BYE	.BB01	STORE ADDRESSES
011584	011500	DOXX	.BYE	.BB07	
011585	000001	ALPT	.DATA	.1	
011586	777777	NO0	.DATA	.-20	RESTORE MINI
011587	777777	NO0	.DATA	.-60	RESTORE MINI3
011588	777777	CT01	.DATA	.-1000	
011589	777777	X10	.DATA	.-1000	
011590	777777	MIN1	.DATA	.-20	1 SEC COUNT
011591	777777	MIN7	.DATA	.-60	7 SEC COUNT
011592	777777	NO15	.DATA	.-300	15 SEC COUNT
011593	000000	OROV	.DATA	.0	

011630	000000	DATA	DATA	1
011631	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011632	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011633	000000	DATA	DATA	1000
011634	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011635	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011636	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011637	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011638	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011639	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011640	000000	DATA	DATA	-2
011641	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011642	000000	DATA	DATA	037
011643	000000	DATA	DATA	2
011644	000000	DATA	DATA	0111
011645	000000	DATA	DATA	034
011646	000000	DATA	DATA	037
011647	000000	DATA	DATA	040
011648	000000	DATA	DATA	041
011649	000000	DATA	DATA	040
011650	000000	DATA	DATA	043
011651	000000	DATA	DATA	036
011652	000000	DATA	DATA	035
011653	010000 R	DATA	DATA	PRY
011654	010000 R	DATA	DATA	DIG
011655	011500 R	DATA	DATA	ST00
011656	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011657	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011658	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011659	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011660	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011661	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011662	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011663	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011664	000000	DATA	DATA	0100005
011665	777000	DATA	DATA	-130
011666	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011667	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011668	000000	DATA	DATA	1
011669	000000	DATA	DATA	1
011670	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011671	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011672	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011673	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011674	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011675	001700	DATA	DATA	1000
011676	170000	DATA	DATA	0176000
011677	000000	DATA	DATA	1
011678	777000	DATA	DATA	-300
011679	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011680	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011681	000000	DATA	DATA	0
011682	000000	DATA	DATA	1
011683	000000	DATA	DATA	1
011684	000000	DATA	DATA	1
011685	000000	DATA	DATA	1

DATA ACCUMULATORS

12
11
10

011702	000000	WDOF	DATA	0	
011707	000000	CTSE	DATA	0	
011710	000144	F170	DATA	100	
011711	000000	DXX	DATA	0	
011712	000000	DT30	DATA	0	
011713	000000	E11	DATA	11	
011714	000000	E12	DATA	12	
011715	000000	OTAV	DATA	0	
011716	100001	K1	DATA	0100001	
011717	100002	K2	DATA	0100002	
011720	100005	K5	DATA	0100005	
011721	100011	K9	DATA	0100011	
011722	000000	1000	DATA	0	FLOW A/D
011723	000000	1501	DATA	0	VOLUME A/D
011724	000010	0400	DATA	8	F
011725	000011		DATA	9	V
011726	000000	W3KX	DATA	02000	
011727	000401	SNBT	DATA	04401	
011730	000001		DATA	05001	
011731	000001		DATA	06001	
011732	000412		DATA	07412	
011733	010011		DATA	010011	
011734	000000	TEMP	DATA	0	
011735	000400	P256	DATA	256	
011736	000006	F30	DATA	6	
011737	000010	D71	DATA	8	
011740	000010	PRNT	DATA	11	
011741	146005		DATA	01LUNG VOLUME CAPACITY	
011742	147707				
011743	120000				
011744	147712				
011745	152715				
011746	142640				
011747	141701				
011750	150001				
011751	141711				
011752	152001				
011753	120240				
011754	011467	R W3W	DATA	01STPT	
011755	021033	0900	DATA	021033	
011756	000000	0901	DATA	0	TIDAL VOLUME DIGITAL DISPLA
011757	021111	0902	DATA	021111	
011760	000000	0903	DATA	0	MINV
011761	021034	0904	DATA	021034	
011762	000000	0905	DATA	0	ERV
011763	021037	0906	DATA	021037	
011764	000000	0907	DATA	0	VC
011765	021040	0908	DATA	021040	
011766	000000	0909	DATA	0	VCI
011767	021041	0910	DATA	021041	
011770	000000	0911	DATA	0	VC3
011771	021042	0912	DATA	021042	
011772	000000	0913	DATA	0	IC
011773	020435	0914	DATA	020435	

011774	000000	0015	DATA	0	MIF
011775	000000	0016	DATA	020475	
011776	000000	0017	DATA	0	NEF
011777	000000	0018	DATA	020002	
011778	000000	0019	DATA	0	PP
011779	000000	0020	DATA	021043	
011780	000000	0021	DATA	0	MBC
011781	000000	0022	DATA	054000	ASTRONAUT ID
011782	000000	0023	DATA	0	
011783	054000	0024	DATA	054000	MISSION ID
011784	000000	0025	DATA	0	
011785	054000	0026	DATA	054000	TIME
011786	000000	0027	DATA	0	
011787	115000	0028	DATA	0115000	
011788	000000	0029	DATA	0	TV
011789	115000	0030	DATA	0115111	
011790	000000	0031	DATA	0	MINV
011791	115000	0032	DATA	0115034	
011792	000000	0033	DATA	0	EPV
011793	115000	0034	DATA	0115037	
011794	000000	0035	DATA	0	VC
011795	115000	0036	DATA	0115040	
011796	000000	0037	DATA	0	VC1
011797	115000	0038	DATA	0115041	
011798	000000	0039	DATA	0	VC3
011799	115000	0040	DATA	0115042	
011800	000000	0041	DATA	0	IC
011801	114435	0042	DATA	0114435	
011802	000000	0043	DATA	0	MIF
011803	114436	0044	DATA	0114436	
011804	000000	0045	DATA	0	NEF
011805	114000	0046	DATA	0114000	
011806	000000	0047	DATA	0	PP
011807	114047	0048	DATA	0114047	
011808	000000	0049	DATA	0	MBC
011809	000000	PBT	DATA	02	
012040	151000		DATA	043	
012041	120240				
012042	000000		DATA	035	
012043	150700		DATA	0TV	
012044	120240				
012045	000000		DATA	034	
012046	140700		DATA	0EPV	
012047	150000				
012048	000000		DATA	040	
012049	130700		DATA	0VC1	
012050	130000				
012051	000000		DATA	041	
012052	150000		DATA	0VC3	
012053	131000				
012054	000000		DATA	037	
012055	150000		DATA	0VC	
012056	120000				
012057	000000		DATA	040	

012000	140700	.DATA	.010
012001	140700		
012002	000000	.DATA	.000
012003	140700	.DATA	.0000
012004	140700		
012005	000000	.DATA	.000
012006	140700	.DATA	.0000
012007	140700		
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012014	000000	.DATA	.000
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012017	000000	.DATA	.000
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012019	140700		
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012021	140700	.DATA	.0000
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012023	000000	.DATA	.000
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012030	140700	.DATA	.0000
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012035	000000	.DATA	.000
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012046	140700		
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012171	011737		.DATA	.0117477	0
012171	011737		.DATA	.0117477	0
012172	011737		.DATA	.0	0
012173	011737	0001	.DATA	.0600006	
012174	011737		.DATA	.-1	
012175	011737		.DATA	.0600006	
012176	011737		.DATA	.-1	
012177	011737		.DATA	.0600006	
012178	011737		.DATA	.-1	
012179	011737		.DATA	.-1	
012180	011737		.DATA	.-1	
012181	011410	0000	.DATA	.0114100	
012182	000000		.DATA	.0	
012183	000000		.END	.	

LITERALS

PJL ITEMS

000650	011734
000651	011735
000652	011737
000653	011543
000654	011517
000655	011717
000656	011740
000657	012134
000658	012306
000659	012010
000660	011737
000661	011737
000662	011737
000663	011737
000664	011737
000665	011670
000666	011574
000667	011623
000670	011575
000671	011621
000672	011602
000673	011612
000674	011577
000675	011656
000676	011567
000677	011723
000700	012000
000701	012002
000702	011751
000703	011760
000704	011627
000705	011711
000706	011604
000707	012012
000710	012014
000711	011677
000712	011678
000713	011685
000714	011613
000715	011722

PART 30000

000715 011773
 000717 011774
 000720 011775
 000721 011777
 000722 011778
 000725 011779
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 000729 011782
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 000751 011801
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SYMBOLS

1 012101 F 0500
 1 012102 R 0501
 1 012104 R 0503
 1 012007 R 0505
 1 012006 R 0507
 1 012008 R 0509
 1 012004 R 0508
 1 012003 R 0504
 1 012002 R 0503
 1 012001 R 0502
 1 012000 R 0501
 1 012007 R 0500
 1 012006 R 0410
 1 012005 R 0411
 1 012004 R 0412

1	012000	R	0000
1	012001	R	0001
1	012002	R	0002
1	012003	R	0003
1	012004	R	0004
1	012005	R	0005
1	012006	R	0006
1	012007	R	0007
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1	012019	R	0019
1	012020	R	0020
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1	012023	R	0023
1	012024	R	0024
1	012025	R	0025
1	012026	R	0026
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1	012035	R	0035
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1	012056	R	0056
1	012057	R	0057
1	012058	R	0058
1	012059	R	0059
1	012060	R	0060
1	012061	R	0061
1	012062	R	0062
1	012063	R	0063
1	012064	R	0064
1	012065	R	0065
1	012066	R	0066
1	012067	R	0067
1	012068	R	0068
1	012069	R	0069
1	012070	R	0070
1	012071	R	0071
1	012072	R	0072
1	012073	R	0073
1	012074	R	0074
1	012075	R	0075
1	012076	R	0076
1	012077	R	0077
1	012078	R	0078
1	012079	R	0079
1	012080	R	0080
1	012081	R	0081
1	012082	R	0082
1	012083	R	0083
1	012084	R	0084
1	012085	R	0085
1	012086	R	0086
1	012087	R	0087
1	012088	R	0088
1	012089	R	0089
1	012090	R	0090
1	012091	R	0091
1	012092	R	0092
1	012093	R	0093
1	012094	R	0094
1	012095	R	0095
1	012096	R	0096
1	012097	R	0097
1	012098	R	0098
1	012099	R	0099
1	012100	R	0100

1	010255	YVW
1	010257	YVW
1	010271	YVW
1	010273	YVW
1	010274	YVW
1	000102	YVW
1	000104	YVW
0	000442	YVW
0	000441	YVW
0	000440	YVW
1	000435	YVW
0	000447	YVW
1	000446	YVW
0	000411	YVW
1	000103	YVW
1	000110	YVW
1	000105	YVW
1	000112	YVW
1	000101	YVW
1	000100	YVW
1	000076	YVW
1	000014	YVW
1	000204	YVW
1	000108	YVW
1	000200	YVW
1	000205	YVW
1	000212	YVW
1	000203	YVW
1	000222	YVW
1	000303	YVW
1	000223	YVW
1	000172	YVW
1	000307	YVW
1	000202	YVW
1	000106	YVW
1	000321	YVW
1	000320	YVW
1	000317	YVW
1	000315	YVW
1	000313	YVW
1	000307	YVW
1	000307	YVW
1	000322	YVW
1	000120	YVW
1	000310	YVW
1	000221	YVW
1	000174	YVW
0	000324	YVW
1	000113	YVW
1	000306	YVW
1	000204	YVW
1	000223	YVW
0	000207	YVW
1	000217	YVW
1	000203	YVW

Step		Remarks
1.	Perform Initialization and Calibration of CO ₂ Analyzer - Procedure C.	
2.	Perform Initialization and Calibration of O ₂ Analyzer - Procedure B. Set the rotary range selector switch and the toggle switch to Range 3.	
3.	Set Flowmeter Selector on Respiratory Panel of FBEM to Flowmeter 2.	
4.	Perform preliminary adjustments on respiratory console and on 2-pen recorder according to Preliminary Adj. Procedure for the <u>Lower</u> strain gage coupler and the resetting integrator. Place flow setting at 2 and volume setting at 5.	
5.	Turn FBEM On. Enter Astronaut Identification, Mission Day, Mission Time, Organ System, Test No., and Test Value at Numerical Data Entry Panel.	
6.	Set toggle switch on rear of FBEM Console to "Normal". Load O ₂ consumption, CO ₂ production program into Computer: Press Verb 01, Noun 49, and "Enter" button on Processor Keyboard. After "Standby" lights, press "Input".	
7.	Beckman 462 settings: "Preamp X1" for Flow or Vol., "1 V/cm" for O ₂ or CO ₂ .	Recorder Scope Ch. Ch.
8.	Log subject, date, test and channel identification; turn pen recorders "On".	O ₂ Ch. 4 3 CO ₂ Ch. 8 4 F ² Ch. 9 2 V Ch. 10 AT Ch. 12
9.	Unstow personal mouthpiece and nose clip; remove from protective case.	
10.	Mount mouthpiece on Respiratory J Valve; turn Valve V2 to ambient; verify that Valve V3 is connected to Respiratory Valve (horizontal).	
11.	Instruct subject to sit on ergometer assembly.	
12.	Check height of mouthpiece with subject seated in an upright position. Adjust plumbing height as required.	
13.	Insert mouthpiece, place nose clip, and breathe normally.	
14.	Push both Analog Tape Recorder "RECORD" buttons. Log subject, date, test and channel identification on intercom and tape settings on pen records. Press "CAL" button on Beckman 9801.	

- Step Turn Beckman A560 Control to "Operate".
15. Press Y-08, H 01 and "Enter". V 08, H-- (Per Table A) and "Enter". Record for approximately 5 minutes at rest.
16. Change flow setting from 2 to 5, 10, or 20 and Verb, Hour digits per Table B, and Volume setting remains at 5. Note on records and intercom. Reset Balance Knob #2 per "Preliminary Adjustment" procedure. Have subject exercise for 5 minutes.
17. Turn pen recorders "OFF". Log subject, date, test complete, identification and tape setting on pen records and intercom.
18. Push Analog Tape Recorder "OFF" button.
19. If additional Respiratory Measurements are not to be done at this time, instruct subject to remove mouthpiece and nose clip; clean and store equipment.
20. Turn FREN "OFF" if no further testing. Turn O₂ Analyzer, CO₂ Analyzer, and Aux. Resp. Back Main Power Switch off if no further tests are to be performed.

Remarks

Table A

Verb	Hour	Measure
08	20	L. by B.
08	21	60 Sec. Av.
08	22	30 Sec. Av.
08	23	No print

Table B

Verb	Hour	Flow Range L/min.	Flow Preamp mV/cm
08	01	to 100	2
08	02	to 250	5
08	03	to 500	10
08	04	to 1000	20

Verify Tracings:

O₂ _____
 CO₂ _____
 F₂ _____
 Vol _____

4/11
 * 124002 CONDITIOIN-BREATH BY BREATH

- * V01-410 = 110# 02
- * V01-411 = 21# 02
- * V02-401 = 0-100 1 AM
- * V02-402 = 0-200
- * V02-403 = 0-500
- * V02-404 = 0-1000
- * V02-410 = 100# 02
- * V02-411 = 21# 02
- * V02-420 = BREATH BY BREATH PRINTOUT
- * V02-421 = 10 AVERAGE
- * V02-422 = 30# AVERAGE
- * V02-423 = 60 PRINTOUT
- * V02 = STOP CALCULATIONS
- * SUBROUTINES-TRAJECT
- * VOLUMES CORRECTED TO STD

*
 *
 *
 *

000326	FVBR	,700	,0326
000327	SVBR	,700	,0325
000313	VLOX	,700	,0313
000134	MSKE	,700	,0134
000105	SIX	,700	,0105
000225	WBSV	,700	,0225
000217	SENC	,700	,0213
000107	ATE	,700	,0107
000212	ENPT	,700	,0212
000110	NINE	,700	,0110
000220	KYLT	,700	,0220
000101	TWO	,700	,0101
000224	PDOR	,700	,0224
000306	ASTR	,700	,0306
000307	OSOS	,700	,0307
000137	MSKH	,700	,0137
000202	MSTH	,700	,0202
000303	RTA	,700	,0303
000102	THRE	,700	,0102
000222	FOUR	,700	,0222
000315	DSP1	,700	,0315
000316	DSP2	,700	,0316
000317	DSP3	,700	,0317
000320	DSP4	,700	,0320
000321	DSP5	,700	,0321
000322	FRAD	,700	,0322
000323	EGAD	,700	,0323
000203	SDFL	,700	,0203
000104	FIVE	,700	,0104
000221	FLSH	,700	,0221
000103	FOUR	,700	,0103
000100	ONE	,700	,0100
000111	TEH	,700	,0111
000112	VI	,700	,0112

	000115	PC	LD	0115	
	000116	PC	LD	0116	
	000117	TRFL	LD	0205	
	000118	ADRN	LD	0210	
	000119	PRNG	LD	0170	
	000120	PRG	LD	0410	
	000121	PRSD	LD	0441	
	000122	SVN	LD	0106	
	000123	PG	LD	0117	
	000124	STEL	LD	0224	
	000125	OFNC	LD	0214	
	000126	TRRN	LD	0236	
	000127	SIX	LD	0105	
	000128	TWIN	LD	0223	
010000			LD	010000	
	000700	1405	LD	0700	
010001	017700	I	LD	0700	
010002	050725		LD	0700	INIT. STOP VERB ADDRESS
010003	017701	I	LD	0700	
010004	050725		LD	0700	INIT START VERB ADDRESS
010005	010105		LD	0700	
010006	002000		LD	0700	INIT. ANALOG SWITCHING
010007	100225		LD	0700	
010008	011352	R	LD	0700	
010009	002000		LD	0700	THUNDWHEEL INPUT
010010	100225		LD	0700	
010011	002000		LD	0700	
010012	010105		LD	0700	
010013	002000		LD	0700	SET ENCODER ADDRESS TABL
010014	100213		LD	0700	
010015	010025	R	LD	0700	FOR START VERB
010016	010107		LD	0700	
010017	002000		LD	0700	SET ENCODER ADDRESS TABL
010018	100213		LD	0700	
010019	011265	R	LD	0700	FOR STOP VERB
010020	001000		LD	0700	
010021	100212		LD	0700	
* START VERB ENTRY					
010022	010110	STRT	LD	0700	
010023	002000		LD	0700	TURN OFF STRY LIGHT
010024	100220		LD	0700	
010025	010101		LD	0700	
010026	006130		LD	0700	
010027	100000		LD	0700	
010028	002000		LD	0700	EXPERIMENTAL ACTIVITY LI
010029	100220		LD	0700	
010030	017702	I	LD	0700	
010031	002000		LD	0700	PRINT #02-C02 CONSUMPTIO
010032	100224		LD	0700	
010033	011340	R	LD	0700	
010034	010306		LD	0700	
010035	057703	I	LD	0700	
010036	010307		LD	0700	
010037	150137		LD	0700	

010043	057704	I	STA	OR03	
010046	000000		JMP*	INST	READ MISSION TIME
010047	100000				
010050	010000		LDA	MTA	
010051	057707	I	STA	OR05	
010052	010100		LDA	TRSE	
010053	000000		JMP*	DC01	
010054	100221				
010055	011700	R	FZE	OR00	
010056	017706	I	LDA	C20	SET UP DISPLAYS
010057	050015		STA	DS01	
010058	017707	I	LDA	027	
010061	050016		STA	DS02	
010062	017710	I	LDA	R07	
010063	050017		STA	DS03	
010064	017711	I	LDA	CP7	
010065	050020		STA	DS04	
010066	017712	I	LDA	OP0	
010067	050021		STA	DS05	
010070	017713	I	LDA	PPT	
010071	050022		STA	PRAD	
010072	017714	I	LDA	DIG	
010073	050023		STA	DGAD	
010074	000000		JMP*	SDEL	SET TIME DELAYS
010075	100203				
010076	040024		TATA	140004	20 MILLI-SEC
010077	010037	R	FZE	MS20	
010100	000000		JMP*	SDEL	
010101	100203				
010102	140062		TATA	0140062	5 MILLI-SEC
010103	011065	R	FZE	MS5	
010104	017715	I	LDA	TFIX	USE OR04+5 AS BREATH COU
010105	057716	I	STA	OR04	
010106	001000		JMP*	ENRT	
010107	100212				
010110	010104	SWIN	LDA	FIVE	OPERATOR ERROR OFF
010111	000000		JMP*	FLSH	
010112	100221				
010113	010015		LDA	VN00	
010114	150134		ANA	MSKF	
010115	001010		JAZ	**+1	
010116	010121	R			
010117	001000		JMP	**+0	
010120	010130	R			
010121	010104	EPR	LDA	FIVE	
010122	006130		TRAI	0100000	
010123	100000				
010124	000000		JMP*	FLSH	
010125	100001				
010126	001000		JMP*	ENRT	
010127	100212				
010130	000014		TAX		
010131	140101		SUR	TWO	
010132	001004		JAN	XYZA	

010133	010147	R				
010134	001111		*JAZ	*XYZF		
010135	010155	R				
010136	000141		*TYA	*		
010137	125000		*SUB	*FCMP		
010140	001100		*JCH	*XYZC		
010141	010167	R				
010142	001110		*JAZ	*XYZD		
010143	010121	R				
010144	000041		*TYA	*		
010145	001100		*JMP	*OXTP		
010146	010007	R				
010147	010150		XYZA	*LDA	*ONE	
010150	057717	I	*STA	*SFIX		
010151	010100		*LDA	*ONE		
010152	057720	I	*STA	*SHFT		
010153	001000		*JMP	*ROUT		
010154	010175	R				
010155	017721	I	XYZB	*LDA	*D25	
010156	057717	I	*STA	*SFIX		
010157	010111		*LDA	*TEN		
010159	057720	I	*STA	*SHFT		
010161	001000		*JMP	*ROUT		
010162	010175	R				
010163	010104		XYZC	*LDA	*FIVE	
010164	057717	I	*STA	*SFIX		
010165	010100		*LDA	*ONE		
010166	057720	I	*STA	*SHFT		
010167	001000		*JMP	*ROUT		
010170	010175	R				
010171	010111		XYZD	*LDA	*TEN	
010172	057717	I	*STA	*SFIX		
010173	010100		*LDA	*ONE		
010174	057720	I	*STA	*SHFT		
010175	005001		ROUT	*TZA	*	EXIT FROM ERROR ROUTINE
010176	057722	I	*STA	*GO		
010177	057723	I	*STA	*JUMP		
010200	010100		*LDA	*ONE		
010201	006100		*CPAI	*0100000		
010202	100000					
010203	002000		*JMP*	*KYLT		
010204	100220					
010205	001000		*JMP*	*ENRT		
010206	100212					
010207	147724	I	OXTP	*SUB	*D10	
010210	001004		*JAN	*ERR		
010211	010121	R				
010212	001010		*JAZ	*++11		
010213	010205	R				
010214	005041		*TYA	*		
010215	147725	I	*SUB	*711		
010216	001004		*JAN	*++13		
010217	010205	R				
010220	001010		*JAZ	*++11		

010221	010233	R			
010222	001000		•TVA	•	
010223	001000		•JMP	•FCUT	
010224	010241	R			
010225	057735	I	•LDA	•OXG1	
010226	057737	I	•STA	•OXGT	
010227	017735	I	•LDA	•OXG3	
010228	057731	I	•STA	•OXB	
010231	001000		•JMP*	•ENRT	
010232	100212				
010233	017732	I	•LDA	•OXG2	
010234	037732	I	•STA	•OXGT	
010235	017733	I	•LDA	•OXG4	
010236	057731	I	•STA	•OX?	
010237	001000		•JMP*	•ENRT	
010240	100212				
010241	147734	I	FCUT	•SUB	•D21
010242	001000		•JAN	•ERR	
010243	010231	R			
010244	001010		•JAZ	•**+10	
010245	010256	R			
010246	000001		•TVA	•	
010247	147735	I	•SUB	•D22	
010250	001000		•JAN	•**+10	
010251	010262	R			
010252	001010		•JAZ	•**+12	
010253	010266	R			
010254	001000		•JMP	•CESE	
010255	011160	R			
010256	000001		•T7A	•	
010257	057736	I	•STA	•SCUT	
010260	001000		•JMP*	•ENRT	
010261	100212				
010262	010100		•LDA	•ONE	
010263	057736	I	•STA	•SCUT	
010264	001000		•JMP*	•ENRT	
010265	100212				
010266	010112		•LDA	•H1	
010267	057736	I	•STA	•SCUT	
010270	001000		•JMP*	•ENRT	
010271	100212				
010272	000000		SCHG	•PZE	•0
010273	017723	I	•LDA	•SHFT	
010274	057737	I	•STA	•SHFF	
010275	000001		•T7A	•	
010276	167717	I	•MUL	•SFIJ	
010277	177737	I	•DIV	•SHFF	
010300	001000		•JMP*	•SCHG	
010301	110272	R			
010302	000000		FDV	•PZE	•0
010303	000014		•TAX	•	
010304	147743	I	•SUB	•DXX	
010305	001000		•JAN	•**+11	
010306	010320	R			

FLOW SCALING SUB.

DIVISION SUB.

010307	003041		•TYA	•	
010310	004701		•LASH	•1	
010311	007741	I	•INR	•CTEC	
010312	017741	I	•LDA	•CTEC	
010313	001010		•JAZ	•**4	
010314	017317	R			
010315	001000		•JMP*	•FDV	
010316	110302	R			
010317	007041		•TYA	•	
010320	177741	I	•DIV	•DXX	
010321	017741	I	•LDA	•CTEC	
010322	003011		•CPA	•	
010323	003111		•IAP	•	
010324	001010		•JAZ*	•FDV	
010325	110302	R			
010326	057741	I	•STA	•CTEC	
010327	003001		•TZA	•	
010330	004401		•LASH	•1	
010331	007741	I	•IMP	•CTEC	
010332	077741	I	•LDX	•CTEC	
010333	001040		•JXZ*	•FDV	
010334	110302	P			
010335	001000		•JMP	•**5	
010336	010336	R			
* 20 MILLI- SEC INTERRUPT ENTRY					
010337	017722	I	•LDA	•60	START A/D INPUT
010340	001010		•JAZ	•**4	YES
010341	010344	R			
010342	001000		•JMP*	•TDEL	NO-TIME DELAY RETURN
010343	100205				
* LOOK FOR FLOW RISE AND STORE FLOW VALUES UNTIL FLOW STOPS					
* STORE O2 AND CO2 VALUES, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT DELAY TIMES					
* CALCULATE AND DISPLAY VALUES FOR EACH BREATH					
010344	010102		•LDA	•THRE	
010345	002000		•JMPH*	•ADRN	A/D INPUT
010346	100200				
010347	011406	R	•PZE	•IR00	
010350	011412	R	•PZE	•CN00	
010351	017742	I	•LDA	•IR00	
010352	157743	I	•ANA	•MSKX	
010353	001010		•JAZ	•**4	
010354	010357	R			
010355	001000		•JMP	•**3	
010356	010360	R			
010357	057742	I	•STA	•IR00	
010360	017742	I	•LDA	•IR00	
010361	150136		•ANA	•MSKG	
010362	057742	I	•STA	•IR00	
010363	017744	I	•LDA	•IR01	
010364	150136		•ANA	•MSKG	
010365	124746		•ADD	•OXR	
010366	057744	I	•STA	•IR01	
010367	010742		•LDA	•OXGT	
010370	147744	I	•SUB	•IR01	

010371	057744	I	*STA	*IR01
010372	014781		*LPA	*OX7
010377	001010		*JAZ	*+6
010378	010301	R		
010379	007001		*TZA	*
010379	027744	I	*LDB	*IR01
010377	170111		*DIV	*TEN
010400	057744	I	*STB	*IR01
010401	017745	I	*LDA	*IR02
010402	157747	I	*ANA	*MSK
010407	001010		*JAZ	*+4
010408	010407	R		
010408	001000		*JMP	*+4
010408	010411	R		
010407	003001		*TZA	*
010410	054777		*STA	*IR02
010411	014776		*LPA	*IR02
010412	150136		*ANA	*MSK6
010413	144778		*SUB	*J03
010414	001000		*JAP	*+3
010415	010417	R		
010416	007001		*TZA	*
010417	003001		*TAB	*
010420	003001		*TZA	*
010421	170111		*DIV	*TEN
010422	054785		*STB	*IR02
010423	014772		*LDA	*FL00
010424	001010		*JAZ	*+4
010425	010430	R		
010426	001000		*JMP	*+14
010427	010444	R		
010430	014755		*LDA	*IR00
010431	144766		*SUB	*THSF
010432	001004		*JAN	*+6
010433	010440	R		
010434	001010		*JAZ	*+4
010435	010440	R		
010436	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
010437	100205			
010440	010100		*LDA	*ONE
010441	054754		*STA	*FL00
010442	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
010443	100205			
010444	014752		*LDA	*FL01
010445	001004		*JAN	*OCTY
010446	010531	R		
010447	001010		*JAZ	*OCTM
010430	010502	R		
010451	014734		*LDA	*IR00
010452	144745		*SUB	*THSF
010457	001010		*JAZ*	*TDEL
010458	100205			
010455	001004		*JAN*	*TDEL
010456	100205			

010437	024296		*LDR	*I800
010438	025301		*TZA	*
010439	002000		*JMPH	*S0HC
010440	010272	R		
010441	067746	I	*STB*	*TM00
010442	044774		*INR	*CONT
010443	044774		*INR	*OPLY
010444	054773		*LDX	*OPLY
010445	001149		*JXZ	*++4
010470	010272	R		
010471	001000		*JMP*	*TBEL
010472	100225			
010473	010272		*LDA	*I801
010474	057747	I	*STA*	*TM01
010475	044773		*INR	*TM01
010476	005001		*TZA	*
010477	054717		*STA	*FL31
010500	001000		*JMP*	*TBEL
010501	100225			
010502	024296	CONT	*LDR	*I800
010503	005001		*TZA	*
010504	002000		*JMPH	*S0HC
010505	010272	R		
010506	067746	I	*STB*	*TM00
010507	044741		*INR	*CONT
010510	044741		*INR	*TM00
010511	014673		*LDA	*I801
010512	057747	I	*STA*	*TM01
010513	044741		*INR	*TM01
010514	044786		*INR	*OPLY
010515	054785		*LDX	*OPLY
010516	001043		*JXZ	*++4
010517	010522	R		
010520	001000		*JMP*	*TBEL
010521	100225			
010522	014665		*LDA	*I802
010523	057750	I	*STA*	*TM02
010524	044737		*INR	*TM02
010525	010112		*LDA	*H1
010526	054670		*STA	*FL31
010527	001000		*JMP*	*TBEL
010530	100225			
010531	014672	CONT	*LDA	*FL32
010532	001000		*JAN	*F002
010533	010503	R		
010534	001110		*JAZ	*F02
010535	010507	R		
010536	014647		*LDA	*I800
010537	144650		*SUB	*TH5F
010540	001000		*JAP	*++4
010541	010544	R		
010542	005001		*TZA	*
010543	054660		*STA	*FL32
010544	024641		*LDR	*I800

02 DELAY COUNTER

010545	013901		*TZA	*
010546	013903		*JMP*	*SC00
010547	013972	P		
010549	044674	I	*STB*	*TM00
010551	044677		*INR	*CONT
010552	044677		*INR	*TM00
010553	014677		*LDA	*IB01
010554	057747	I	*STA*	*TM01
010555	044677		*INR	*TM01
010556	014677		*LDA	*IB02
010557	057750	I	*STA*	*TM02
010560	044677		*INR	*TM02
010561	001000		*JMP*	*TBEL
010562	100205			
010563	014623	FO2	*LDA	*IB01
010564	057747	I	*STA*	*TM01
010565	014667		*INR	*TM01
010566	014621		*LDA	*IB02
010567	057750	I	*STA*	*TM02
010570	044667		*INR	*TM02
010571	044664		*INR	*C02
010572	054677		*LDX	*C02
010573	001040		*JXZ	*+4
010574	010577	R		
010575	001000		*JMP*	*TBEL
010576	100205			
010577	010112		*LDA	*H1
010600	054623		*STA	*FL02
010601	001000		*JMP*	*TBEL
010602	100205			
010603	014604	FC02	*LDA	*IB02
010604	057750	I	*STA*	*TM02
010605	044672		*INR	*TM02
010606	044616		*INR	*EC02
010607	054615		*LDX	*EC02
010610	001040		*JXZ	*+4
010611	010614	R		
010612	001000		*JMP*	*TBEL
010613	100205			
010614	014604	CAL	*LDA	*CONT
010615	005211		*CPA	*
010616	005111		*TAR	*
010617	054601		*STA	*CONT
010620	005001	REDO	*TZA	*
010621	027751	I	*LDI*	*TL00
010622	002000		*CALL	*RPA
010623	014353	P		
010624	011425	R	*DZE	*DRLA
010625	054677		*STA	*DRLA
010626	064677		*SID	*DRLA+1
010627	017752	I	*LDA*	*TL01
010630	005012		*TAS	*
010631	114601		*SIB	*ORIP
010632	001004		*JAH	*+5

BUMP C02 DELAY COUNTER

010633	010637	R		
010634	001010		*JAZ	*+4
010635	010637	R		
010636	054574		*STB	*ORIP
010637	005001		*TXA	*
010641	107771	I	*MUL*	*TL00
010641	002000		*CALL	*DPA
010642	014053	R		
010643	011427	R	*PZE	*DBLC
010644	054552		*STA	*DBLC
010645	064552		*STB	*DBLC+1
010646	017753	I	*LDA*	*TL02
010647	005010		*TXA	*
010650	104567		*SUB	*ORIP
010651	001004		*JAN	*+6
010652	010657	R		
010653	001010		*JAZ	*+4
010654	010657	R		
010655	005001		*TXA	*
010656	054553		*STA	*ORIP
010657	005042		*TXB	*
010659	005001		*TXA	*
010661	107751	I	*MUL*	*TL00
010662	002000		*CALL	*DPA
010667	014053	R		
010664	011431	R	*PZE	*DBLC
010665	054547		*STA	*DBLC
010666	064543		*STB	*DBLC+1
010667	044563		*INR	*TL00
010670	044565		*INR	*TL01
010671	044567		*INR	*TL02
010672	044526		*INR	*CONT
010673	034525		*LDX	*CONT
010674	001040		*JXZ	*+4
010675	010700	R		
010676	001000		*JMP	*REDO
010677	010620	R		
010700	014534		*LDA	*D30
010701	054502		*STA	*DXX
010702	014522		*LDA	*DBLA
010703	024522		*LDB	*DBLA+1
010704	002000		*JMPH	*FDV
010705	010502	R		
010706	054556		*STB	*DB01
010707	014526		*LDA	*D31
010710	054473		*STA	*DXX
010711	014515		*LDA	*DBLC
010712	024515		*LDB	*DBLC+1
010717	002000		*JMPH	*FDV
010714	010502	R		
010715	005001		*TXA	*
010716	170111		*DIV	*TEN
010717	064551		*STB	*DB05
010720	014510		*LDA	*DBLC

010721	020310		LDI	BRLC+1
010722	000000		JMPI	FDV
010723	010000	R		
010724	000001		TZA	
010725	100111		MUL	TEI
010726	054000		STI	0007
010727	001001		TZA	
010728	174300		IV	0110
010729	054000		STI	0003
010730	000011		TZA	
010731	000000		LDI	0007
010732	174000		IV	0005
010733	054000		STI	0007
010734	014470		LDA	CHIH
010735	144000		SUB	013
010736	054000		STA	0010
010737	014471		LDA	CHIH
010738	054000		STA	0011
010739	014470	XYZE	LDA	0760
010740	034000		STA	0XX
010741	010000		LDA	000
010742	144001		SUB	0000
010743	000010		TAB	
010744	000001		TZA	
010745	167754	I	MUL*	0000
010746	000000		JMPI	FDV
010747	010000	R		
010748	014460		LDA	0010
010749	054400		STA	0XX
010750	000001		TZA	
010751	164464		MUL	0273
010752	000000		JMPI	FDV
010753	010000	R		
010754	067704	I	STI*	0000
010755	010101		LDA	T00
010756	124464		ADD	0000
010757	054453		STA	0000
010758	044456		INR	0T03
010759	034455		LIX	0T03
010760	001000		JXZ	**+4
010761	010000	R		
010762	001000		JMP	XYZE
010763	010000	R		
010764	044451		INR	CNT
010765	014404		LDA	SOUT
010766	001010		JAZ	**+4
010767	011000	R		
010768	001000		JMP	QUOT
010769	011000	R		
010770	014450		LDA	0001
010771	054000		STA	0007
010772	014450		LDA	0003
010773	054000		STA	0000
010774	014460		LDA	0005

CONVERT TO STIP FROM STP

011007	054507		STA	0811
011010	014402		LDA	0807
011011	054503		STA	0813
011012	014403		LDA	0809
011015	054507		STA	0815
011016	014402		LDA	0811
011018	054503		STA	0817
011019	014427		LDA	CNT
011017	054465		STA	0805
011020	010100		LDA	SIX
011021	000000		JMP*	ROUT
011022	100222			
011023	011464	R	BZE	0800
011024	014422		LDA	0830
011025	001010		JAZ	CLER
011026	011165	R		
011027	010100		LDA	SVH
011030	000000		JMP*	ROUT
011031	100222			
011032	011384	R	BZE	0804
011033	001000		JMP	CLER
011034	011165	R		
* 5 HILLI-SEC INTERRUPT ENTRY				
011035	014427	ROUT	LDA	0801
011036	124450		ADD	0807
011037	054447		STA	0807
011040	014426		LDA	0803
011041	124447		ADD	0809
011042	054446		STA	0809
011043	014426		LDA	0805
011044	124446		ADD	0811
011045	054445		STA	0811
011046	014424		LDA	0807
011047	124445		ADD	0813
011050	054444		STA	0813
011051	014423		LDA	0809
011052	124444		ADD	0815
011053	054443		STA	0815
011054	014422		LDA	0811
011055	124443		ADD	0817
011056	054442		STA	0817
011057	010100		LDA	SIX
011060	000000		JMP*	ROUT
011061	100222			
011062	011464	R	BZE	0800
011063	001000		JMP	CLER
011064	011165	R		
011065	014514	MS5	LDA	ROUT
011066	001004		JAN	DEL
011067	011164	R		
011070	001010		JAZ*	TRCL
011071	100205			
011072	044500		INP	CT12
011073	074277		LBN	CT12

PRINTER OUTPUT ROUTINE F

011074	001440		*JXZ	**+4
011075	011101	R		
011076	001400		*JMP*	*TDEL
011077	100105			
011100	011071		*LDA	*M12
011101	054271		*STA	*CT12
011102	005001	CNT	*TZA	*
011103	024411		*LDB	*OB13
011104	174331		*DIV	*CNT
011105	054407		*STR	*OB13
011106	005001		*TZA	*
011107	024407		*LDB	*OB15
011110	174331		*DIV	*CNT
011111	054405		*STR	*OB15
011112	005001		*TZA	*
011113	024405		*LDB	*OB17
011114	174331		*DIV	*CNT
011115	054407		*STR	*OB17
011116	014337		*LDA	*CNT
011117	054365		*STA	*OB15
011120	002000		*JMPH*	*NSTM
011121	100200			
011122	010303		*LDA	*NTA
011123	054357		*STA	*OB13
011124	010107		*LDA	*ATE
011125	002000		*JMPH*	*SCUT
011126	100222			
011127	011502	R	*P7E	*OB02
011130	002000		*JMPH*	*TERM
011131	100236			
011132	005001		*TZA	*
011133	054353		*STA	*OB17
011134	054354		*STA	*OB19
011135	054355		*STA	*OB11
011136	054356		*STA	*OB13
011137	054357		*STA	*OB15
011140	054360		*STA	*OB17
011141	054304		*STA	*CNT
011142	001001		*JMP*	*TDEL
011143	100205			
011144	044303	DEL	*INR	*CT30
011145	034302		*LDX	*CT30
011146	001040		*JXZ	**+4
011147	011152	R		
011150	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
011151	100205			
011152	010117		*LDA	*M6
011153	054274		*STA	*CT30
011154	014271		*LDA	*CNT
011155	054327		*STA	*OB15
011156	001000		*JMP	*OUT
011157	011102	R		
011160	005001	CESE	*TZA	*
011161	054220		*STA	*SCUT

011167	054264	STA	CESD
011167	001000	JMP*	ENRT
011167	100212		
011165	005001	CLER	T7A
011165	054227	STA	FLG0
011167	054231	STA	CONT
011170	054237	STA	DBLA
011171	054234	STA	DBLA+1
011172	054234	STA	DBLO
011173	054234	STA	DBLO+1
011174	054234	STA	DBLC
011175	054234	STA	DBLC+1
011176	054235	STA	CHIF
011177	054233	STA	ORIF
011200	010100	LDA	ONE
011201	054215	STA	FLG1
011202	054221	STA	FLG2
011203	014235	LDA	CDAC
011204	054234	STA	DDAC
011205	014247	LDA	TM00
011206	054247	STA	TM00
011207	054247	STA	TL00
011210	014243	LDA	TM01
011211	054243	STA	TM01
011212	054247	STA	TL01
011213	014243	LDA	TM02
011214	054243	STA	TM02
011215	054243	STA	TL02
011216	014243	LDA	M14
011217	054232	STA	ODLY
011220	054105	STA	E02
011221	010116	LDA	M5
011222	054102	STA	EC02
011223	054177	STA	CDLY
011224	010114	LDA	M3
011225	054217	STA	CT03
011226	014153	LDA	SCUT
011227	001010	JAZ	**+4
011230	011237	R	
011231	001000	JMP	**+4
011232	011235	R	
011233	005001	T7A	
011234	054211	STA	CNT
011235	014225	LDA	JUMP
011236	001010	JAZ*	TDEL
011237	100203		
011240	001000	JMP*	ENRT
011241	100212		
011242	010100	PAUS	LDA
011243	054152	STA	GO
011244	054216	STA	JUMP
011245	005001	T7A	
011246	054236	STA	OR05
011247	054237	STA	OR07

011250	054240		PTA	0009
011251	054241		STA	0011
011252	054242		STA	0013
011253	054243		STA	0015
011254	054244		STA	0017
011255	054170		STA	CNT
011256	010100		LDA	ONE
011257	002000		JMPH*	KYLT
011260	100220			
011261	002000		JMPH*	TERM
011262	100236			
011263	001000		JMP	CLER
011264	011105 R			
* ENTER FROM STOP VERB				
011265	010110	STOP	LDA	NINE
011266	008100		ERAI	0100000
011267	100000			
011270	002000		JMPH*	KYLT
011271	100220			
011272	010101		LDA	TWO
011273	002000		JMPH*	KYLT
011274	100250			
011275	010104		LDA	FIVE
011276	002000		JMPH*	KYLT
011277	100220			
011300	010100		LDA	ONE
011301	002000		JMPH*	KYLT
011302	100220			
011303	002000		JMPH*	CDEL
011304	100204			
011305	010337 R		PZE	MS00
011306	002000		JMPH*	CDEL
011307	100204			
011310	011065 R		PZE	MS5
011311	010105		LDA	SIX
011312	002000		JMPH*	CENC
011313	100214			
011314	010107		LDA	ATE
011315	002000		JMPH*	CENC
011316	100214			
011317	002000		JMPH*	TERM
011320	100236			
011321	001000		JMP*	ENRT
011322	100212			
*				
*				
*				
011323	000012	D10	DATA	10
011324	000015	D13	DATA	13
011325	777773	5002	DATA	-5
011326	777762	F02	DATA	-14
011327	011242 R	STAD	PZE	PAUS
011330	010110 R	STAD	PZE	SWIN
011331	001750	OXG1	DATA	1000

011332	004364	CVOT	%DATA	%2100	
011333	000380	CVG3	%DATA	%0	
011334	000114	CVB	%DATA	%1100	
011335	004364	CVG2	%DATA	%2100	
011336	000114	CVG4	%DATA	%1100	
011337	000012	FRNT	%DATA	%010	
011340	147352		%DATA	%02-002 CONSUMPTION	
011341	123723				
011342	147352				
011343	123723				
011344	147716				
011345	151723				
011346	146723				
011347	152311				
011350	147716				
011351	120240				
011352	002002	SW01	%DATA	%02002	
011353	004001		%DATA	%04001	
011354	004401		%DATA	%04401	
011355	007011		%DATA	%07011	
011356	007404		%DATA	%07404	
011357	010010		%DATA	%010010	
011360	000025	000	%DATA	%21	
011361	000024	020	%DATA	%20	
011362	000026	003	%DATA	%22	
011363	000075	000	%DATA	%61	
011364	000074	000	%DATA	%60	
011365	011322	R PRT	%P7E	%PRTT	
011366	011345	R DIG	%D7E	%DIGT	
011367	000001	SFIX	%DATA	%1	
011370	000001	SNET	%DATA	%1	
011371	000010	B31	%DATA	%13	
011372	777764	M12	%DATA	%-12	
011373	777764	CT12	%DATA	%-12	
011374	014000	TEIX	%DATA	%014000	
011375	000031	B25	%DATA	%25	
011376	000001	GO	%DATA	%1	
011377	000021	B11	%DATA	%021	
011400	000040	B20	%DATA	%040	
011401	000042	B22	%DATA	%042	
011402	000000	SCUT	%DATA	%0	
011405	000000	SHFF	%DATA	%0	
011404	001750	BXX	%DATA	%1000	
011405	000000	CTZO	%DATA	%0	
011406	000000	IR00	%DATA	%0	FLOW
011407	000000	IR01	%DATA	%0	02
011410	000000	IR02	%DATA	%0	002
011411	000003	B03	%DATA	%3	
011412	000010	CN00	%DATA	%3	FLOW
011413	000003		%DATA	%3	02
011414	000007		%DATA	%7	002
011415	002100	MSKX	%DATA	%02000	
011416	000000	FL00	%DATA	%0	
011417	000001	FL01	%DATA	%1	

011421	000004	TR00	DATA	.20
011421	000000	CCLT	DATA	.0
011422	777750	CCLY	DATA	.-14
011423	777777	CCLY	DATA	.-5
011424	000001	FL02	DATA	.1
011425	000000	FL0A	DATA	.0
011426	000000		DATA	.0
011427	000000	BBLO	DATA	.0
011431	000000		DATA	.0
011431	000000	BBLO	DATA	.0
011432	000000		DATA	.0
011433	000000	OBIN	DATA	.0
011434	000000	OBIN	DATA	.0
011435	000076	BB0	DATA	.30
011436	000670	BBM	DATA	.3000
011437	000144	BB00	DATA	.100
011440	001571	B750	DATA	.760
011441	011465	R BTAC	PZE	.0001
011442	011465	R BTAC	PZE	.0001
011443	000456	BB10	DATA	.310
011444	000421	BB75	DATA	.273
011445	777775	CT03	DATA	.-3
011446	000000	BNT	DATA	.0
011447	000001	BB00	DATA	.1
011450	777772	CT30	DATA	.-6
011451	011570	R TM00	PZE	.T00
011452	011570	R TM00	PZE	.T00
011453	011570	R TL00	PZE	.T00
011454	012411	R TM01	PZE	.T01
011455	012411	R TM01	PZE	.T01
011456	012411	R TL01	PZE	.T01
011457	013232	R TM02	PZE	.T02
011458	013232	R TM02	PZE	.T02
011461	013232	R TL02	PZE	.T02
011462	777760	M14	DATA	.-14
011463	000000	JUMP	DATA	.0
011464	021427	BB00	DATA	.021427
011465	000000	BB01	DATA	.0
011466	021425	BB02	DATA	.021425
011467	000000	BB03	DATA	.0
011470	021424	BB04	DATA	.021424
011471	000000	BB05	DATA	.0
011472	021026	BB06	DATA	.021026
011473	000000	BB07	DATA	.0
011474	020475	BB08	DATA	.020475
011475	000000	BB09	DATA	.0
011476	020474	BB10	DATA	.020474
011477	000000	BB11	DATA	.0
011500	054000	BB00	DATA	.054000
011501	000000	BB01	DATA	.0
011502	054000	BB02	DATA	.054000
011503	000000	BB03	DATA	.0
011504	054000	BB04	DATA	.054000
011505	000000	BB05	DATA	.0

011526	115427	0306	DATA	0115427
011527	000000	0307	DATA	0
011528	115428	0308	DATA	0115428
011529	000000	0309	DATA	0
011530	115424	0310	DATA	0115424
011531	000000	0311	DATA	0
011532	115426	0312	DATA	0115426
011533	000000	0313	DATA	0
011534	114473	0314	DATA	0114473
011535	000000	0315	DATA	0
011536	114474	0316	DATA	0114474
011537	000000	0317	DATA	0
011538	000000	PRIT	DATA	21
011539	141717		DATA	*002E*
011540	131305			
011541	000000		DATA	20
011542	147662		DATA	*02E*
011543	147670			
011544	000000		DATA	22
011545	151321		DATA	*21*
011546	122240			
011547	000000		DATA	61
011548	141717		DATA	*002*
011549	131240			
011550	000000		DATA	60
011551	000000		DATA	*02*
011552	122240			
011553	000000		DATA	23
011554	153240		DATA	*V*
011555	122240			
011556	000000		DATA	0
011557	000000	DIST	DATA	21
011558	004410		DATA	04410
011559	005000		DATA	05000
011560	000000		DATA	20
011561	004021		DATA	04021
011562	010437		DATA	010437
011563	000000		DATA	22
011564	001026		DATA	01026
011565	017437		DATA	017437
011566	000000		DATA	61
011567	004410		DATA	04410
011568	008037		DATA	08037
011569	000000		DATA	60
011570	004021		DATA	04021
011571	017437		DATA	017437
011572	000000		DATA	23
011573	003437		DATA	03437
011574	017437		DATA	017437
011575	000000		DATA	0
012410	000000	T00	SSS	400
012411		H0K	DATA	0
012412		T01	SSS	400
012413	000000	H0K1	DATA	0

FLOW DATA BUFFER

02 DATA BUFFER

014052		PCP	%SSG	%400	000 DATA BUFFER
014053	000000	NDMR	%DATA	%0	
014054	000000	TPA	%TMR	%	
014055	007000		%DOF	%	RESET OVERFLOW
014056	007000	I	%LFX	%DPA	LOAD ADDRESS A
014057	007000		%LDX	%0.1	
014058	007000		%STA	%DPAT	
014059	007000		%TPA	%	
014061	100000		%AND	%1.1	ADD LOWER HALF
014062	000000		%AAAI	%077777	
014063	007000		%TAB	%	
014064	007000		%ZKA	%	
014065	007000		%SOFA	%	ADD UPPER HALF
014067	007000		%DOF	%	
014070	100000		%ADD	%DPAT	
014071	100000		%ADD	%0.1	
014072	007000	I	%INR	%DPA	
014073	000000		%JMP*	%DPA	
014074	110000	R			
014075	000000	DPAT	%DATA	%0	
	000000		%END	%	

LITERALS

PRINTERS

000700	011327
000701	011330
000702	011337
000703	011301
000704	011303
000705	011305
000706	011360
000707	011361
000710	011362
000711	011363
000712	011364
000713	011365
000714	011366
000715	011374
000716	011304
000717	011367
000720	011370
000721	011375
000722	011376
000723	011467
000724	011327
000725	011377
000726	011371
000727	011372
000730	011373
000731	011374
000732	011375
000733	011376

000731 011401
000733 011401
000735 011403
000737 011403
000739 011404
000741 011405
000742 011406
000743 011410
000744 011417
000745 111418
000746 111430
000747 111455
000750 111457
000751 111457
000752 111456
000753 111461
000754 111441
000755 014053

SYMBOLS

1 014075 R DPAT
1 014053 R DBA
1 014052 R MK2
1 010032 R T02
1 013271 R HRK1
1 012411 P T01
1 012410 R MKK
1 011570 R T00
1 011545 R NIGT
1 011322 R PPTT
1 011521 R 0717
1 011520 P 0016
1 011517 R 0815
1 011516 R 0814
1 011515 R 0813
1 011514 R 0812
1 011513 R 0811
1 011512 R 0810
1 011511 R 0809
1 011510 R 0808
1 011507 R 0807
1 011506 R 0806
1 011505 R 0805
1 011504 R 0804
1 011503 R 0803
1 011502 P 0802
1 011501 R 0801
1 011500 R 0800
1 011477 P 0711
1 011476 P 0710
1 011475 R 0709
1 011474 R 0708

Step

Remarks

1. Unstow personal mouthpiece and nose clip; remove from protective case.
2. Attach mouthpiece to 4-position valve, turn valve to position 4; slide valve must be closed; open valve V-1 to ambient. Adjust height of plumbing to suit subject.
3. Turn on PBIM. Enter Astronaut Identification, Mission Day, Mission Time, Organ System, Test Number, and Test Value at Numerical Data Entry Panel.
4. Set PBIM rear toggle switch to "Normal". Load Airway Resistance Program into Computer: Press Verb 01, Noun 33 and "Enter" buttons, on Processor Keyboard. Press "Input" button, when "standby" lights.

5. Log subject, date, test and channel identification; turn pen recorders "ON".

PUL.	Ch. 2
AP	Ch. 5
F	Ch. 9
Vol.	Ch. 10
AT	Ch. 12

6. Turn on Respiratory Panel of PBIM by rotating lower function switch to "ON"; switch "ON" main power on Auxiliary Respiratory Rack.

7. Set Flowmeter Selector Switch on Respiratory Panel of PBIM to "1" position.

8. Perform preliminary adjustments on Respiratory Console and on the 2-pen Recorder according to the Preliminary Adjustment Procedure -- the lower strain gage coupler. Place pre-amp flow setting at 2 and Vol. setting is inconsequential.

9. Perform the following steps to set up UPPER Strain Gage Coupler (#9803).

<u>Switch Or Knob</u>	<u>Setting</u>
Calibrate	0
Polarity	+
Balance	'0'
Pre-Amp Gain Control (481-B)	0.5 MV/cm
Power Supply (Upper right plug-in #392 unit)	'On'

NOTE: Use scope "ground" position to make fine balance adjustment. (C)

10. Instruct subject to place nose clip, insert mouthpiece, and to breathe normally.

11. Switch automatic Flow-Interrupter on Respiratory Rack to "Insp" position; verify operation of Flow Interrupter on 2-pen recorder. Switch Flow Interrupter to "Exp" position; verify operation.

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TITLE

INTEGRATED MANAGED
SUBSYSTEM CHECKOUT

LOCKHEED MICRILES A SPACE COMPANY
A DIVISION OF LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORPORATION

TEST PROCEDURE

AIRWAY RESISTANCE
PESP/AMP-7

Rev. E

SHEET 2 OF 2 SHEETS

Step

Remarks

- 12. Turn Beckman 1560 Control to "Operate".
- 13. Push both Analog Tape Recorder "RECORD" buttons. Log subject, date, test and channel identification on intercom and tape settings on pen records.
- 14. Press "CAL" button on Beckman 9801. Then turn "CAL" knob of Beckman 9803 to +1 and return. This represents 1.4 cm of water.
- 15. Switch Flow Interrupter to "Insp" position.
- 16. Proceed with Airway Resistance Measurement. Instruct subject to breathe normally. Press V 08, H 01 and "Enter" buttons. Then repeat after 5 breaths if required.
- 17. Switch Flow Interrupter to "Exp" position; continue breathing quietly. Press V 08, H 02 and "Enter" buttons, then repeat after 5 breaths if required.
- 18. Turn pen recorders "OFF". Log subject, test, complete, date, identification and tape settings on pen records and intercom.
- 19. Push Analog Tape Recorder "OFF" button.
- 20. Switch Flow Interrupter to "OFF" position. Push "Clear" and VO9.
- 21. If additional measurements are not to be done at this time, instruct subject to remove mouthpiece and nose clip; disconnect mouthpiece from 4-position valve; clean and store equipment.
- 22. Turn PBE1 and Aux. Resp. Rack "OFF" if no further testing.

Verify tracing _____

Verify tracing _____

MEASUREMENT REQUIREMENTS DATA SHEET

SUBJECT : Respiratory
 MEASUREMENT GROUP : Respiratory
 MEASUREMENT : Airway Resistance (R_L)
 MEASUREMENT DESCRIPTION : Obtain measurement of pulmonary airway resistance from the simultaneous detection of tracheal pressure and airway flow (flow-interrupter Technique)

1. Input signal characteristics Airway flow and tracheal pressure-- both biphasic repetitive waveforms.

2. Electrodes, transducers, vest, harness Airway flow--mouthpiece, Mainland pneumotach head, AM10 capsule in Greer micromanometer. Tracheal pressure--pressure transducer (Statham, PM-5).

3. Signal conditioner(s) Airway flow-- Greer micromanometer
Tracheal pressure-- strain gage coupler (Beckman, #9803)

4. Range of measurement 0.2- 10.0 cm H₂O / liter / second

5. Frequency of measurement Once per 1-2 weeks

6. Output signal characteristics
 - analog/digital Analog -- See #13
 - amplitude 0-5 volts
 - frequency range N/A
 - accuracy/sensitivity + 2 % per parameter

7. Calibration
 - type & technique Precalibration of pneumotach head; will provide electrical calibration for both flow and pressure
 - frequency Once, prior to each series of measurements.

8. Data handling

display analog/digital (raw, processed; local, remote; continuous, intermittent)

Artery flow and brachial pressure-- Both analog, and intermittent.

recording analog/digital (raw, processed; continuous, intermittent)

Artery flow and brachial pressure-- Both analog, and intermittent.

manual/programmed A or D switching

programmed signal routing to display/auditor and to 2-pen recorder.

manual/verbal data entry

Subject identification and measurement number

A/D conversion frequency

100 cps

storage time analog/digital

Digitized until next data dump

recording/storage quantity per subject

Approx. 30 seconds per measurement

9. Derived quantities

other measurements required simultaneously for calculations

N/A

digital computation

R_A (see #13)

display analog/digital; location; updating frequency

Digital on processor readout, after each measurement

recording analog/digital

Digital computed values

storage time analog/digital

Until next data dump

10. Comparison with previous data

N/A

11. Analog/digital display range & resolution/accuracy

Digital, 0.3 to 10.0 cm H₂O /liter/sec.,
+ 5% design goal

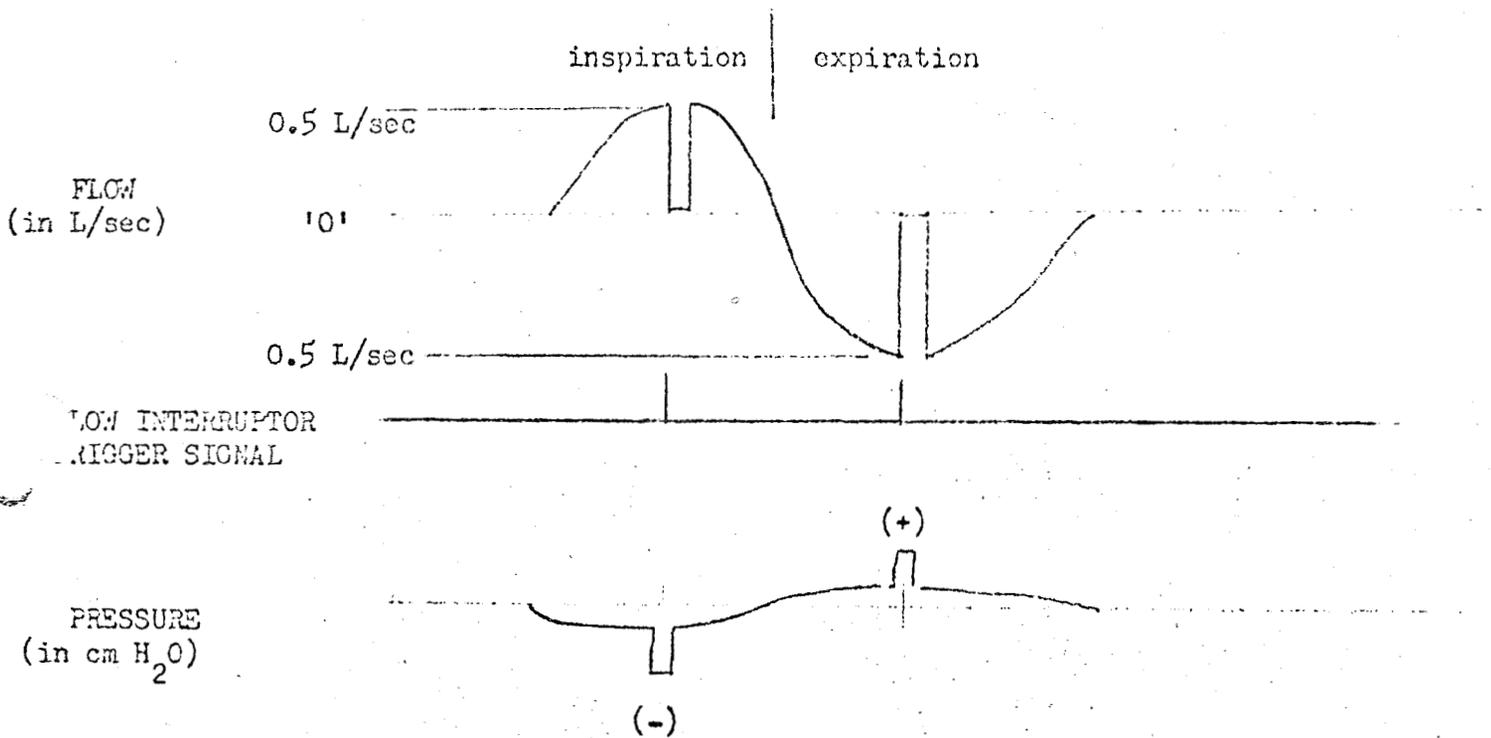
12. Printout frequency & other requirements

Once at the end of each measurement.

13. Miscellaneous information, device or reference used, etc.

Procedural Note:

During this measurement the subject is instructed to breathe normally. The air flow is interrupted during the breathing cycle at flow rates of 0.5 liters per second. The trigger for the flow interruption is controlled by a flow detection circuit. The two values necessary for the computation of airflow resistance are: flow rate--this will be constant at 0.5 liters per second, and alveolar pressure--detected during the flow interruption period. See below.



Computation:

$$\text{Airway resistance} = \frac{\text{pressure}}{\text{flow}}$$

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* AIRWAY RESISTANCE:
 * OF 5 BREATHS AFTER DISKEY *START* INPUT.
 * A NOUN INPUT, IN CONJUNCTION WITH *START* VERB OF 0
 * IS INSPIRED BREATHS; A NOUN OF 2 IS EXPIRED BREATHS.
 * RUN WILL BE REPEATED EVERY TIME *START* VERB
 * PLUS NOUN IS ENTERED.

000313	VNON	EQU	0313
000325	SVRB	EQU	0325
000103	FOUR	EQU	0103
000225	ANSW	EQU	0225
000213	SENC	EQU	0213
000235	LOOP	EQU	0235
000110	NINE	EQU	0110
000224	PRBR	EQU	0224
000306	ASTR	EQU	0306
000324	KDAY	EQU	0324
000315	DSP1	EQU	0315
000316	DSP2	EQU	0316
000317	DSP3	EQU	0317
000320	DSP4	EQU	0320
000321	DSP5	EQU	0321
000323	DCAD	EQU	0323
000322	PRAD	EQU	0322
000112	M2	EQU	0112
000116	M5	EQU	0116
000202	MTOH	EQU	0202
000303	MTA	EQU	0303
000102	THRE	EQU	0102
000222	DOUT	EQU	0222
000203	SDCL	EQU	0203
000212	ENRT	EQU	0212
000205	TDEL	EQU	0205
000104	FIVE	EQU	0104
000221	FLSH	EQU	0221
000220	KYLT	EQU	0220
000134	MSKE	EQU	0134
000136	MSKG	EQU	0136
000101	TWO	EQU	0101
000100	ONE	EQU	0100
000200	ADRN	EQU	0200
000123	M10	EQU	0123
000111	TEN	EQU	0111
000204	CDEL	EQU	0204
000214	CENC	EQU	0214
000236	TERN	EQU	0236
010000		CRG	010000
000700	IACR	BEGIN	0700
010000	014361	LDA	AAA
010001	050325	STA	SVRB
010002	010103	LDA	FOUR
010003	002000	JMPM*	ANSW
010004	100225		

TWIN EQU 0223

LOAD START VERB ADDRESS

5

010005 010053 R
 010006 014317
 010007 002000
 010010 100213
 010011 010040 R
 010012 014314
 010013 002000
 010014 100213
 010015 010276 R
 010016 014375
 010017 002000
 010020 100213
 010021 010152 R
 010022 014364
 010023 050315
 010024 014363
 010025 050315
 010026 005001
 010027 050317
 010030 050320
 010031 050321
 010032 014356
 010033 050322
 010034 014355
 010035 050323
 010036 002000
 010037 100212
 010040 010110
 010041 002000
 010042 100220
 010043 014260
 010044 002000
 010045 100220
 010046 014262
 010047 002000
 010050 100224
 010051 010332 R
 010052 010306
 010053 004250
 010054 054321
 010055 010324
 010056 054321
 010057 002000
 010060 100202
 010061 010303
 010062 054317
 010063 010102
 010064 002000
 010065 100222
 010066 010375 R
 010067 002000
 010070 100203
 010071 040001
 010072 010165 R

PZE SW01
 LDA D30
 JMPM* SENC
 PZE BEGN
 LDA D31
 JMPM* SENC
 PZE ENDA
 LDA D15
 JMPM* SENC
 PZE ARB
 LDA ARD
 STA DSP1
 LDA APS
 STA DSP2
 TZA *
 STA DSP3
 STA DSP4
 STA DSP5
 LDA FRT
 STA PRAD
 LDA DIG
 STA DGAD
 JMPM* ENRT
 BEGN LDA NINE
 JMPM* KYLT
 LDA K2
 JMPM* KYLT
 LDA PRNT
 JMPM* PRDR
 PZE PRNT+1
 LDA ASTR
 LRLA 8
 STA OB01
 LDA MDAY
 STA OB03
 JMPM* MTSM
 LDA MTA
 STA OB05
 LDA THRE
 JMPM* DOUT
 PZE OB00
 JMPM* SDEL
 DATA 040001
 PZE MS01

STBY LIGHT OFF
 EXP-ACTY LIGHT ON
 PRINT PROGRAM NAME
 ASTRONAUT ID
 MISSION ID
 TIME
 SET 10 MS INTERRUPT
 ON COMP ACTY

JMPM* TRIN
 PZE ASTR

010075	001000		JMP*	ENRT	
010076	100212				
010076	005000	STRT	NOP		TURN OPERATOR ERROR OFF
010076	005000		NOP		
010077	010313		LDA	VNON	
010100	150134		ANA	MSKE	
010101	001010		JAZ	**+4	
010102	010105	R			
010103	001000		JMP	**+7	
010104	010112	R			
010105	010001	ERR	LDA	KS	IMPROPER NOUN
010106	002000		JMP*	FLSH	FLASH OPERATOR ERROR
010107	100221				
010110	001000		JMP*	ENRT	
010111	100212				
010112	140101		SUB	TWO	
010113	001004		JAN	PLUS	
010114	010135	R			
010115	001010		JAZ	**+4	
010116	010121	R			
010117	001000		JMP	ERR	
010120	010105	R			
010121	005001		TZA		EXPIRED AR REQUEST
010122	054235		STA	GO	
010123	054235		STA	FLG3	
010124	014217		LDA	PREX	PRINT *EXPIRED*
010125	002000		JMP*	PRDR	
010126	100224				
010127	010345	R	PZE	PREX+1	
010130	014237		LDA	K1	
010131	002000		JMP*	KYLT	
010132	100220				
010133	001000		JMP*	ENRT	
010134	100212				
010135	005001	PLUS	TZA		
010136	054221		STA	GO	
010137	010100		LDA	ONE	
010140	054220		STA	FLG3	
010141	014207		LDA	PRIN	PRINT *INSPIRED*
010142	002000		JMP*	PRDR	
010143	100224				
010144	010552	R	PZE	PRIN+1	
010145	014222		LDA	K1	ON COMP ACTY
010146	002000		JMP*	KYLT	
010147	100220				
010150	001000		JMP*	ENRT	
010151	100212				
010152	014205	ARB	LDA	GO	ENTER ON FLOW
010153	001010		JAZ	**+4	INTERRUPTION
010154	010157	R			
010155	001000		JMP*	ENRT	
010156	100212				
010157	005001		TZA		
010160	054234		STA	OG	

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010161	014235		*LDA	*M35
010162	054233		*STA	*CT36
010163	001000		*JMP*	*ENRT
010164	100212			
010165	014227	MS01	*LDA	*OG
010166	001010		*JAZ	*+4
010167	010172	R		
010170	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
010171	100205			
010172	010100		*LDA	*ONE
010173	002000		*JMPH*	*ADRN
010174	100200			
010175	010057	R	*PZE	*1800
010176	010421	R	*PZE	*CN00
010177	044216		*INR	*CT36
010200	014215		*LDA	*CT36
010201	001010		*JAZ	*+4
010202	010205	R		
010203	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
010204	100205			
010205	014151		*LDA	*1800
010206	150136		*ANA	*MSKG
010207	054157		*STA	*1800
010210	014150		*LDA	*FLG3
010211	001010		*JAZ	*+4
010212	010215	R		
010213	001000		*JMP	*PREI
010214	010226	R		
010215	014151		*LDA	*1800
010216	124155		*ADD	*DB03
010217	054154		*STA	*DB03
010220	044107		*INR	*CT05
010221	014106		*LDA	*CT05
010222	001010		*JAZ	*CALU
010223	010235	R		
010224	001000		*JMP	*REST
010225	010232	R		
010226	010136	PREI	*LDA	*MSKG
010227	144137		*SUB	*1800
010230	001000		*JMP	*-10
010231	010216	R		
010232	054162	REST	*STA	*OG
010233	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
010234	100205			
010235	010100	CALU	*LDA	*ONE
010236	054156		*STA	*OG
010237	054120		*STA	*GO
010240	010116		*LDA	*M5
010241	054066		*STA	*CT05
010242	005001		*TZA	*
010243	024130		*LDB	*DB03
010244	170104		*DIV	*FIVE
010245	005001		*TZA	*
010246	164133		*MUL	*B305

RESET FOR NEXT RUN

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010247	174143		*PIV	*D14
010250	064123		*STB	*DB03
010251	064134		*STB	*0309
010252	005001		*TZA	*
010253	100101		*PUL	*TWO
010254	004115		*STB	*DB01
010255	064126		*STB	*0807
010256	010101		*LDA	*TWO
010257	002000		*JMPM*	*DOUT
010260	100222			
010261	010071	R	*PZE	*DB00
010262	010101		*LDA	*TWO
010263	002000		*JMPM*	*DOUT
010264	100222			
010265	010403	R	*PZE	*0806
010266	005001		*TZA	*
010267	054102		*STA	*DB01
010270	054103		*STA	*DB03
010271	010100		*LDA	*ONE
010272	002000		*JMPM*	*KYL
010273	100220			
010274	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL
010275	100205			
010276	014026	ENDA	*LDA	*K9
010277	002000		*JMPM*	*KYL
010300	100220			
010301	010101		*LDA	*TWO
010302	002000		*JMPM*	*KYL
010303	100220			
010304	002000		*JMPM*	*CDEL
010305	100204			
010306	010165	R	*PZE	*MS01
010307	014104		*LDA	*D16
010310	002000		*JMPM*	*CENC
010311	100214			
010312	014013		*LDA	*D30
010313	002000		*JMPM*	*CENC
010314	100214			
010315	014011		*LDA	*D31
010316	002000		*JMPM*	*CENC
010317	100214			
010320	002000		*JMPM*	*TERM
010321	100236			
010322	001000		*JMP*	*ENRT
010323	100212			
010324	100002	K2	*DATA	*0100002
010325	100011	K9	*DATA	*0100011
010326	000006	D30	*DATA	*6
010327	000010	D31	*DATA	*8
010330	777773	CT05	*DATA	*-5
010331	000012	PRNT	*DATA	*10
010332	140711		*DATA	*AIRWAY RESISTANCE
010333	151327			
010334	140731			

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010335	120332			
010336	142723			
010337	144723			
010340	152301			
010341	147303			
010342	142640			
010343	120240			
010344	000004	PREX	DATA	4
010345	142730		DATA	EXPIRED
010346	150311			
010347	131305			
010350	142240			
010351	000005	PRIN	DATA	5
010352	144716		DATA	INSPIRED
010353	151720			
010354	144722			
010355	142704			
010356	120240			
010357	100005	K5	DATA	0100005
010360	000001	G3	DATA	1
010361	000000	FLG3	DATA	0
010362	010075	AAA	PZE	STRT
010363	002403	SM01	DATA	02403
010364	004401		DATA	04401
010365	007411		DATA	07411
010366	010005		DATA	010005
010367	000000	1800	DATA	0
010370	100001	K1	DATA	0100001
010371	121065	D800	DATA	0121065
010372	000000	D801	DATA	0
010373	121071	D802	DATA	0121071
010374	000000	D803	DATA	0
010375	054000	0800	DATA	054000
010376	000000	0801	DATA	0
010377	054000	0802	DATA	054000
010400	000000	0803	DATA	0
010401	054000	0804	DATA	054000
010402	000000	0805	DATA	0
010403	111065	0806	DATA	0111065
010404	000000	0807	DATA	0
010405	111071	0808	DATA	0111071
010406	000000	0809	DATA	0
010407	000065	ARD	DATA	065
010410	000071	APS	DATA	071
010411	010423	R PRT	PZE	PPRT
010412	010432	R DIG	PZE	DIGP
010413	001750	D1M	PZE	1000
010414	000020	D16	PZE	16
010415	000001	06	DATA	1
010416	777734	0T36	DATA	-36
010417	777734	M36	DATA	-36
010420	001774	M8K0	DATA	01774
010421	000004	CN00	DATA	4
010422	000613	D395	DATA	395

010423	000065	PPRT	DATA	065
010424	140722		DATA	PAR
010425	120240			
010426	000071		DATA	071
010427	150322		DATA	*PRES*
010430	142723			
010431	000000		DATA	0
010432	000065	DIGP	DATA	065
010433	006402		DATA	06402
010434	017437		DATA	017437
010435	000071		DATA	071
010436	002002		DATA	02002
010437	012437		DATA	012437
010440	000000		DATA	0
	000000		END	

LITERALS

POINTERS

SYMBOLS

- 1 C10432 R DIGP
- 1 C10423 R PPRT
- 1 C10422 R D395
- 1 C10421 R CN00
- 1 C10420 R MSKG
- 1 C10417 R M36
- 1 C10416 R CT36
- 1 C10415 R OG
- 1 C10414 R D16
- 1 C10413 R DIM
- 1 C10412 R DIG
- 1 C10411 R PRT
- 1 C10410 R APS
- 1 C10407 R ARD
- 1 C10406 R OB09
- 1 C10405 R OB08
- 1 C10404 R OB07
- 1 C10403 R OB06
- 1 C10402 R OB05
- 1 C10401 R OB04
- 1 C10400 R OB03
- 1 C10377 R UD02
- 1 C10376 R OB01
- 1 C10375 R OB00
- 1 C10374 R DB03
- 1 C10373 R DB02
- 1 C10372 R DB01
- 1 C10371 R DB00
- 1 C10370 R K1
- 1 C10367 R I900
- 1 C10363 R SW01

Step	Remarks								
1. Follow Procedure D for Initialization and Calibration of N_2 Analyzer. Set range at 0-100%.									
2. Set Flowmeter Selector Switch on Respiratory Panel of PBM to "2" position.									
3. Allow 5 minutes for thermal stabilization of pressure transducers and flowmeter.									
4. Perform preliminary adjustments on respiratory console and on the 2-pen recorder according to Prelim. Adj. Procedure for the Lower Strain Gage Coupler; and the resetting integrator. Verify Flow Amp at 2 setting and Volume at 5 setting.									
5. Turn PBM On. Enter Astronaut Identification, Mission Day, Mission Time, Organ System, Test No. and Test Value at Numerical Data Entry Panel.									
6. Set toggle switch on rear of PBM Console to "Normal". Load "Respiratory Dead Space" Program into Computer. Press Verb 01, Hour 50 and "Enter" buttons on Processor Keyboard. Press "Input" button when "Standby" lights.									
7. Mount mouthpiece on Respiratory J Valve; turn Valve V2 to ambient.									
8. Verify that oxygen tank is connected and demand regulator is pressurized. Set high pres. regulator on oxygen tank to 40 or 50 psi (less than half scale on gage).									
9. Check height of mouthpiece with subject in an upright position; vertical adjustment may be made by supporting the Equipment Mounting Plate with one hand and loosening of the two holding knobs with the other; retighten knobs upon completion of height adjustment.									
10. Log subject, date, test and channel identification; turn pen recorders "On".	<table> <tr> <td>N_2</td> <td>Ch. 5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F</td> <td>Ch. 9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Vol.</td> <td>Ch. 10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>AT</td> <td>Ch. 12</td> </tr> </table>	N_2	Ch. 5	F	Ch. 9	Vol.	Ch. 10	AT	Ch. 12
N_2	Ch. 5								
F	Ch. 9								
Vol.	Ch. 10								
AT	Ch. 12								
11. Push both Analog Tape Recorder "RECORD" buttons. Log subject, date, test and channel identification on intercom and tape settings on pen records.									
12. Insert mouthpiece, place nose clip, and breathe normally.									
13. Setup Verb 08, Hour 01. Turn Beckman A 560 Control to "Operate".									

Step	Remarks
14.	Instruct subject to stop breathing at the end of an expiration and to plug the mouthpiece opening with his tongue. Turn V2 to oxygen and flush the system by pushing the special tool into the hole of the demand regulator. Subject should permit oxygen to intermittently leak around mouthpiece during O ₂ flushing. Stop flushing when H ₂ analyzer reads 0.
15.	During the first inspiration of pure oxygen, press "Enter" button. Instruct subject to unplug mouthpiece, inspire a very shallow breath, then expire, then inspire.
16.	Turn Valve V2 back to ambient and breathe till H ₂ reading is 80%. After a 2 minute pause, repeat steps 14 and 15, if required.
17.	Turn pen recorders "OFF". Log subject, date, test complete, identification and tape setting on pen records and intercom. Push "Clear" and V 09.
18.	Push Analog Tape Recorder "OFF" button.
19.	If additional respiratory measurements are not to be performed at this time, instruct subject to remove mouthpiece and nose clip; clean and store equipment.
20.	Turn FBIM "OFF" if no further testing.
21.	Turn Nitrogen Analyzer, its vacuum pump, and the Main Power Switch of the Env. Resp. Rack OFF, if no further tests are to be performed.
22.	Close valve on oxygen tank.

MEASUREMENT REQUIREMENTS DATA SHEET

SUB-SYSTEM : Respiratory
 MEASUREMENT GROUP : Respiratory
 MEASUREMENT : Respiratory Dead Space (V_D), Alveolar ventilation (\dot{V}_A), and Residual Volume (V_R).
 MEASUREMENT DESCRIPTION : Obtain the three measurements from inspired and expired volume and expired nitrogen concentration as indicated on diagrams.

1. Input signal characteristics Biphasic waveform of inspired and expired air flow
 Biphasic waveform of fractional N_2 concentration.

2. Electrodes, transducers. Mouthpiece, Mainland pneumotachometer, pressure transducer (Statham, P215), N_2 gas sampling head.

3. Signal conditioner(s) Strain gage coupler (Beckman, #9803), Volume Integrator (Beckman, #9873B), and N_2 gas analyzer (Electro/Med #700 PR)

4. Range of measurement Dead Space: 100 to 350 ml.
 Alveolar ventilation: 0 to 10 %
 Residual volume: 800 to 2000 ml.

5. Frequency of measurement Once every 1 - 2 weeks.

6. Output signal characteristics

analog/digital See # 13 (waveforms).
 amplitude 0 - 5 volts.
 frequency range N/A.
 accuracy/sensitivity $\pm 2\%$ per parameter

7. Calibration

type & technique N_2 analyzer: atmospheric N_2 and/or calibration gas
 frequency At beginning of each series of measurements.

8. Data handling:

display analog/digital (raw, processed; local, remote; continuous, intermittent)	Raw, analog, continuous on Display Monitor and 2-pen recorder.
recording analog/digital (raw, processed; continuous, intermittent)	Raw, analog, digitized, continuous.
manual/programmed A or D switching	Programmed signal routing to Display Monitor and recorder.
manual/verbal data entry	Subject identification and measurement number.
A/D conversion frequency	100 sps.
storage time analog/digital	Digitized until next data dump.
recording/storage quantity per subject	10 minutes.

9. Derived quantities

other measurements required simultaneously for calculations	Time base.
digital computation	V_D , V_A , and V_R (See # 13); TLC.
display analog/digital; location; updating frequency	All values in digital form on processor readout.
recording analog/digital	Digital values after computation.
storage time analog/digital	Computed values until next data dump.

10. Comparison with previous data N/A.

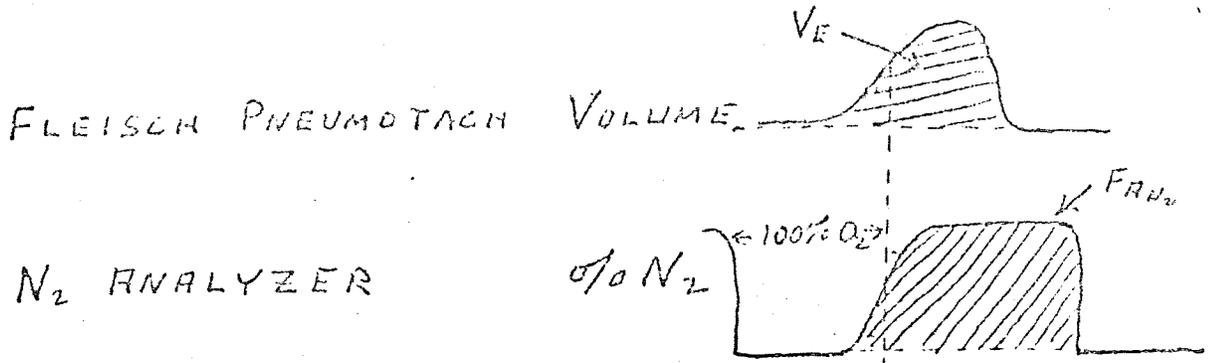
11. Analog/digital display range & resolution/accuracy

V_D	: 100 - 400 ml, $\pm 5\%$.
V_A	: 0 - 20 % N_2 , $\pm 5\%$.
V_R	: 800 - 2000 ml, $\pm 5\%$.

12. Printout frequency & other requirements Once per run.

13. Miscellaneous information, details on referenced items, etc.

$$\text{RESPIRATORY DEAD SPACE } (V_D) = \frac{(F_{AN_2} - F_{EN_2})(V_E)}{F_{AN_2}}$$

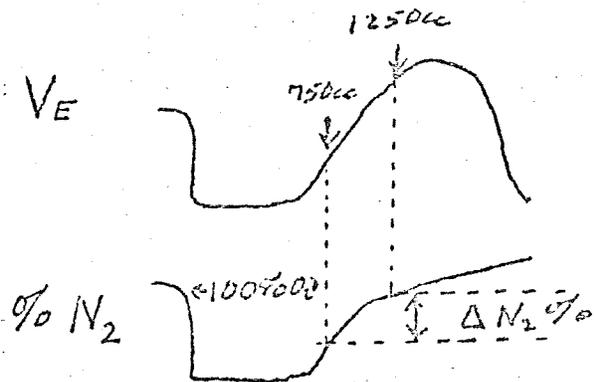


F_{AN_2} = % N_2 IN ALVEOLI

F_{EN_2} = % N_2 IN EXPIRED AIR $\left(\frac{V_{EN_2}}{V_E} \right)$

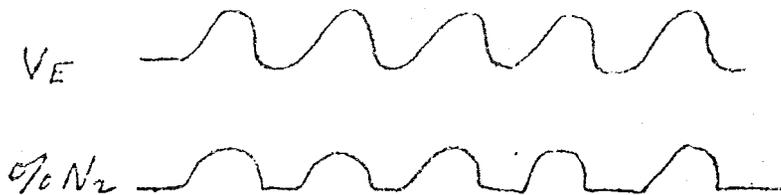
V_E = EXPIRED VOLUME

$$\text{ALVEOLAR VENTILATION } (V_A) = \% N_2_{1250cc} - \% N_2_{750cc}$$



13. Miscellaneous information, details on referenced items, etc. (Continued).

$$\text{RESIDUAL VOLUME (V}_R\text{)} = V_{EN_2} \times \frac{100}{80}$$



COMPUTATION INVOLVES IN-PHASE MULTIPLIER
FUNCTION OF V_E AND $\%N_2$; THE RESULTING
SIGNAL MUST BE TOTALIZED DURING THE 7 M.
MEASUREMENT PERIOD.

$$V_R + V_C = TLC$$

V_C = VITAL CAPACITY

TLC = TOTAL LUNG CAPACITY

* RESPIRATORY ADJUST GRAD
 * 12 DELTA=.11*
 * O2 SCALE=1 TO 100
 * V SCALE=1 TO 200 LITERS
 * F SCALE=1 TO 100 LITERS/MIN.
 * SIMPLE TREATMENT ADJUSTMENT INITIATED BY *START*
 * VERB.

~~4/7~~ 4/7

000104	FIVE	,700	.0104
000105	FIVE	,700	.0105
000106	SIX	,700	.0106
000107	SIX	,700	.0107
000108	SIX	,700	.0108
000109	SIX	,700	.0109
000110	SIX	,700	.0110
000111	SIX	,700	.0111
000112	SIX	,700	.0112
000113	SIX	,700	.0113
000114	SIX	,700	.0114
000115	SIX	,700	.0115
000116	SIX	,700	.0116
000117	SIX	,700	.0117
000118	SIX	,700	.0118
000119	SIX	,700	.0119
000120	SIX	,700	.0120
000121	SIX	,700	.0121
000122	SIX	,700	.0122
000123	SIX	,700	.0123
000124	SIX	,700	.0124
000125	SIX	,700	.0125
000126	SIX	,700	.0126
000127	SIX	,700	.0127

*
*

010000		,000	.010000
000200	TWO	,700	.0200
010001	ONE	,700	.010001
010002	TWO	,700	.010002
010003	THREE	,700	.010003
010004	FOUR	,700	.010004

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010000	010000		.JMP*	.JMP
010001	010001		.JMP*	.JMP
010002	000000		.JMP*	.JMP
010003	000000			
010004	010004		.JMP*	.JMP
010005	010005		.JMP*	.JMP
010006	010006		.JMP*	.JMP
010007	010007		.JMP*	.JMP
010008	010008		.JMP*	.JMP
010009	010009		.JMP*	.JMP
010010	010010		.JMP*	.JMP
010011	010011		.JMP*	.JMP
010012	010012		.JMP*	.JMP
010013	010013		.JMP*	.JMP
010014	010014		.JMP*	.JMP
010015	010015		.JMP*	.JMP
010016	010016		.JMP*	.JMP
010017	010017		.JMP*	.JMP
010018	010018		.JMP*	.JMP
010019	010019		.JMP*	.JMP
010020	010020		.JMP*	.JMP
010021	010021		.JMP*	.JMP
010022	010022		.JMP*	.JMP
010023	010023		.JMP*	.JMP
010024	010024		.JMP*	.JMP
010025	010025		.JMP*	.JMP
010026	010026		.JMP*	.JMP
010027	010027		.JMP*	.JMP
010028	010028		.JMP*	.JMP
010029	010029		.JMP*	.JMP
010030	010030		.JMP*	.JMP
010031	010031		.JMP*	.JMP
010032	010032		.JMP*	.JMP
010033	010033		.JMP*	.JMP
010034	010034		.JMP*	.JMP
010035	010035		.JMP*	.JMP

* ENTER FROM START SWITCH

010036	010036	3000	.LDA	.NINE
010037	000000		.JMP*	.KYL
010038	000000			
010039	010039		.LDA	.K2
010040	000000		.JMP*	.KYL
010041	000000			
010042	010042		.LDA	.PRINT
010043	000000		.JMP*	.PRINT
010044	000000			
010045	010045		.JMP*	.PRINT+1
010046	010046		.LDA	.ASTR
010047	010047		.LDA	.C
010048	010048		.LDA	.C
010049	010049		.LDA	.C
010050	010050		.LDA	.C
010051	010051		.LDA	.C
010052	010052		.LDA	.C
010053	010053		.LDA	.C
010054	010054		.LDA	.C
010055	010055		.LDA	.C
010056	010056		.LDA	.C
010057	010057		.LDA	.C
010058	010058		.LDA	.C
010059	010059		.LDA	.C
010060	010060		.LDA	.C
010061	010061		.LDA	.C
010062	010062		.LDA	.C
010063	010063		.LDA	.C
010064	010064		.LDA	.C
010065	010065		.LDA	.C
010066	010066		.LDA	.C
010067	010067		.LDA	.C

010070	000000	STRT	LPA	000000
010071	000000	STRT	LPA	000000
010072	000000	STRT	LPA	000000
010073	000000	STRT	LPA	000000

* ENTER PRG HIGHLIGHT VERR

010074	010074	STRT	LPA	000000
010075	000000	STRT	LPA*	000000
010076	100000	STRT	LPA	000000
010077	000000	STRT	LPA	000000
010078	000000	STRT	LPA*	000000
010079	100000	STRT	LPA	000000
010080	000000	STRT	LPA	000000
010081	000000	STRT	LPA	000000
010082	000000	STRT	LPA	000000
010083	000000	STRT	LPA	000000
010084	000000	STRT	LPA*	000000
010085	100000	STRT	LPA	000000

* ENTER PRG TIME DELAY

010086	010086	STRT	LPA	000000
010087	000000	STRT	LPA	000000
010088	010088	STRT	LPA	000000
010089	000000	STRT	LPA*	000000
010090	100000	STRT	LPA	000000
010091	010091	STRT	LPA	000000
010092	000000	STRT	LPA*	000000
010093	100000	STRT	LPA	000000
010094	010094	R	000	0000
010095	010095	R	000	0000
010096	010096	R	LPA	0000
010097	154871		ANA	0000
010098	000000		JAZ	0000
010099	010099	F	LPA	0000
010100	010100		ANA	0000
010101	054871		STA	0000
010102	054871		LPA	0000
010103	150176		ANA	0000
010104	054871		STA	0000
010105	010105		LPA	0000
010106	140076		SUB	0000
010107	000000		JAZ	0000
010108	010108	R	JAP	0000
010109	010109	R	LPA	0000
010110	000000		LPA	0000
010111	010111	R	LPA*	0000
010112	100000		LPA	0000
010113	010113		LPA	0000
010114	000000		SUB	0000
010115	140076		SUB	0000

TEST FOR VOL GREATER TH

END OF VOLUME

85

010151	001151		*J41	*+7
010152	001152		*J42	*+7
010153	001153			
010154	001154		*J43	*VHSE
010155	001155	I	*J44	*TM01
010156	001156		*J45	*TM00
010157	001157		*J46	*COHT
010158	001158		*LFA	*COHT
010159	001159		*J47	*+7
010160	001160	R		
010161	001161		*LFA	*K5
010162	001162		*JMP*	*KYL1
010163	001163			
010164	001164		*JMP	*RES1
010165	001165	R		
010166	001166		*J7A	*
010167	001167		*STA	*ELG1
010168	001168		*LFA	*IB01
010169	001169		*J48	*INSA
010170	001170		*J49	*TDEL
010171	001171			
010172	001172		*LFA	*COHT
010173	001173		*J4Z	*+4
010174	001174			
010175	001175	R		
010176	001176		*JMP	*+4
010177	001177	R		
010178	001178		*LFA	*COHT
010179	001179		*STA	*TEMP
010180	001180		*LFA	*IB01
010181	001181	I	*STA*	*TM01
010182	001182		*SHR	*NPRK
010183	001183		*J4H	*+6
010184	001184	R		
010185	001185		*J4Z	*+4
010186	001186			
010187	001187		*LFA	*IB01
010188	001188		*STA	*NPRK
010189	001189		*INR	*TM01
010190	001190		*INR	*COHT
010191	001191		*JMP*	*TDEL
010192	001192			
010193	001193	NCO	*LFA	*IB01
010194	001194	I	*STA*	*TM01
010195	001195		*INR	*TM01
010196	001196		*INR	*COHT
010197	001197		*INR	*CTE2
010198	001198		*LFA	*CTE2
010199	001199		*J4Z	*+4
010200	001200	R		
010201	001201		*JMP*	*TDEL
010202	001202			
010203	001203	CALD	*LFA	*COHT
010204	001204		*STA	*COHT

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010000	010000	*LPA	*0000
010001	010001	*STA	*0000
010004	010004	*STA	*0011
010001	000001	*LPA*	*0
010002	000002	*STA	*0000
010003	010003 I	*LPA*	*TL01
010004	040004	*SUS	*0000
010005	000005	*JAN	*+0
010006	010006 R		
010007	000007	*TRZ	*0000
010008	040008	*LPA	*TL01
010009	010009	*LPA	*TL01
010010	000010	*JAN	*+0
010011	010011 R		
010012	000012	*JAN	*+0
010013	040013	*LPA	*0000
010014	000014	*LPA	*0000
010015	020015	*LPA	*VHCH
010016	150016	*MUL	*0000
010017	170017	*TRZ	*0000
010018	000018	*STA	*0000
010019	050019	*STA	*0000
010020	010020	*LPA	*TL00
010021	120021	*SUS	*0000
010022	140022	*SUS	*0000
010023	000023	*STA	*TL00
010024	000024	*LPA	*
010025	020025 I	*LPA*	*TL00
010026	160026	*MUL	*0000
010027	170027	*TRZ	*0000
010028	000028	*STA	*0000
010029	050029	*STA	*0000
010030	010030 I	*LPA*	*TL00
010031	140031	*SUS	*0000
010032	000032	*JAN	*+0
010033	010033 R		
010034	040034	*TRZ	*0000
010035	010035	*LPA	*0000
010036	000036 I	*STA	*TA03
010037	040037	*TRZ	*TL00
010038	000038	*JAN	*+0
010039	010039 R		
010040	040040	*TRZ	*TL00
010041	040041	*TRZ	*0000
010042	000042	*JAN	*+12
010043	010043 R		
010044	010044 I	*LPA*	*TL00
010045	140045	*SUS	*0000
010046	000046	*JAN	*+0
010047	010047 R		
010048	040048	*TRZ	*0000
010049	010049	*LPA	*0000
010050	050050	*STA	*TL00

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010322	041177		JAZ	*-11
010323	041177			
010325	041177		JAZ	*-11
010327	041107		JAZ	*-11
010330	041177		LPA	*-11
010331	041177		JAZ	*-11
010332	041177		JAZ	*-11
010333	041177	R	JAZ	*-11
010334	041177		JAZ	*-11
010335	041177	R	JAZ	*-11
010336	041177	R	JAZ	*-11
010337	041177	R	JAZ	*-11
010338	041177		LPA	*-11
010339	041177	I	JAZ	*-11
010340	041177		JAZ	*-11
010341	041177		JAZ	*-11
010342	041177		JAZ	*-11
010343	041177		JAZ	*-11
010344	041177	I	LPA*	*-11
010345	041177		JAZ	*-11
010346	041177		LPA	*-11
010347	041177		JAZ	*-11
010348	041177		JAZ	*-11
010349	041177		JAZ	*-11
010350	041177		JAZ	*-11
010351	041177		JAZ	*-11
010352	041177	I	LPA*	*-11
010353	041177		JAZ	*-11
010354	041177		JAZ	*-11
010355	041177		JAZ	*-11
010356	041177		JAZ	*-11
010357	041177		JAZ	*-11
010358	041177		JAZ	*-11
010359	041177		JAZ	*-11
010360	041177		LPA	*-11
010361	041177	R	JAZ	*-11
010362	041177		LPA	*-11
010363	041177		JAZ	*-11
010364	041177		JAZ	*-11
010365	041177	R	JAZ	*-11
010366	041177	REST	LPA	*-11
010367	041177		JAZ	*-11
010370	041177		JAZ	*-11
010371	041177		LPA	*-11
010372	041177		JAZ	*-11
010373	041177		LPA	*-11
010374	041177		JAZ	*-11
010375	041177		LPA	*-11
010376	041177		JAZ	*-11
010377	041177		JAZ	*-11
010378	041177		JAZ	*-11
010379	041177		JAZ	*-11
010380	041177		JAZ	*-11
010381	041177		LPA	*-11
010382	041177		JAZ	*-11
010383	041177		JAZ	*-11
010384	041177		JAZ	*-11
010385	041177		JAZ	*-11
010386	041177		JAZ	*-11
010387	041177		JAZ	*-11
010388	041177		JAZ	*-11
010389	041177		JAZ	*-11
010390	041177		JAZ	*-11
010391	041177		JAZ	*-11
010392	041177		JAZ	*-11
010393	041177		JAZ	*-11
010394	041177		JAZ	*-11
010395	041177		JAZ	*-11
010396	041177		JAZ	*-11
010397	041177		JAZ	*-11
010398	041177		JAZ	*-11
010399	041177		JAZ	*-11

010412	010412		*LPA	*CONT
010413	010413		*LPA	*CONT
010414	010414		*LPA	*CONT
010415	010415		*LPA	*CONT

* ENTER FROM STOP BUTTON *

010417	010417	END	*LPA	*K7
010420	010420		*JYPM*	*KYL
010421	010421			
010422	010422		*LPA	*T90
010423	010423		*JYPM*	*KYL
010424	010424			
010425	010425		*LPA	*FIVE
010426	010426		*JYPM*	*KYL
010427	010427			
010428	010428		*JYPM*	*C80
010431	010431			
010432	010432		*PPE	*S25
010433	010433		*LPA	*SIX
010434	010434		*JYPM*	*CENC
010435	010435			
010436	010436		*LPA	*ATE
010437	010437		*JYPM*	*CENC
010440	010440			
010441	010441		*JYPM*	*T80
010442	010442			
010443	010443		*JYPM*	*END
010444	010444			

010445	010445	K1	*DATA	*0100001
010446	010446	K2	*DATA	*0100002
010447	010447	K3	*DATA	*0100011
010450	010450	K5	*DATA	*0100005
010451	775347	M300	*DATA	*-300
010452	775349	CONT	*DATA	*-300
010453	000000	CONT	*DATA	*0
010454	000000	VMSH	*DATA	*0
010455	000000	KPEX	*DATA	*0
010456	000000	CONT	*DATA	*0
010457	000000	CONT	*DATA	*0
010461	010461	R T00	*PZE	*TAD0
010462	010462	R T100	*PZE	*TAD0
010463	010463	R T200	*PZE	*TAD0
010464	010464	R T301	*PZE	*TAD1
010465	010465	R T401	*PZE	*TAD1
010466	010466	R T501	*PZE	*TAD1
010467	010467	R T601	*PZE	*TAD1
010470	777747	K70	*DATA	*-300
010471	777749	CT30	*DATA	*-300

013470	000400	7101	*DATA	*1
013471	000401	7102	*DATA	*0
013472	000402	7103	*DATA	*30
013473	000403	7104	*DATA	*0
013474	000404	7105	*DATA	*1000
013475	000405	7106	*DATA	*400
013476	000406	7107	*DATA	*200
013477	000407	7108	*DATA	*200
013478	000408	7109	*DATA	*1000
013479	000409	7110	*DATA	*100
013480	000410	7111	*DATA	*1
013481	000411	7112	*DATA	*0
013482	000412	7113	*DATA	*0
013483	000413	7114	*DATA	*0
013484	000414	7115	*DATA	*0
013485	000415	7116	*DATA	*30
013486	000416	7117	*DATA	*30
013487	000417	7118	*DATA	*00000
013488	000418	7119	*DATA	*0
013489	000419	7120	*DATA	*4
013490	000420	7121	*DATA	*A
013491	000421	7122	*DATA	*6
013492	110000		*DATA	*KRYA SPACIA
013493	140700			
013494	120000			
013495	150000			
013496	141700			
013497	013497 R	AAA	*7E	*STP1
013498	000027	VOLD	*DATA	*30
013499	000054	230	*DATA	*40
013500	000054	230	*DATA	*44
013501	000055	230	*DATA	*45
013502	013502 R	PPT	*7E	*PPT1
013503	013503 R	P10	*7E	*P101
013504	000404	S001	*DATA	*02404
013505	000401		*DATA	*04401
013506	000401		*DATA	*05001
013507	000401		*DATA	*07001
013508	000402		*DATA	*07002
013509	000403		*DATA	*01003
013510	000027	PBIT	*DATA	*23
013511	150200		*DATA	*AV
013512	120200			
013513	000407		*DATA	*40
013514	140200		*DATA	*AV
013515	120200			
013516	000054		*DATA	*44
013517	140200		*DATA	*AV
013518	170200			
013519	000055		*DATA	*45
013520	140200		*DATA	*AV
013521	120200			
013522	000000		*DATA	*0
013523	000027	P10Y	*DATA	*23

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010564	000000		DATA	00000
010565	000000		DATA	010000
010566	000000		DATA	00
010567	000000		DATA	01000
010568	000000		DATA	010000
010569	000000		DATA	00
010570	000000		DATA	05000
010571	000000		DATA	00000
010572	000000		DATA	010000
010573	000000		DATA	0
010574	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010575	000000	0000	DATA	0
010576	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010577	000000	0000	DATA	0
010578	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010579	000000	0000	DATA	0
010580	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010581	000000	0000	DATA	0
010582	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010583	000000	0000	DATA	0
010584	000000	0000	DATA	050000
010585	000000	0000	DATA	0
010586	000000	0000	DATA	050000
010587	000000	0000	DATA	0
010588	000000	0000	DATA	050000
010589	000000	0000	DATA	0
010590	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010591	000000	0000	DATA	0
010592	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010593	000000	0000	DATA	0
010594	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010595	000000	0000	DATA	0
010596	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010597	000000	0000	DATA	0
010598	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010599	000000	0000	DATA	0
010600	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010601	000000	0000	DATA	0
010602	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010603	000000	0000	DATA	0
010604	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010605	000000	0000	DATA	0
010606	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010607	000000	0000	DATA	0
010608	000000	0000	DATA	050000
010609	000000	0000	DATA	0
010610	000000	0000	DATA	050000
010611	000000	0000	DATA	0
010612	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010613	000000	0000	DATA	0
010614	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010615	000000	0000	DATA	0
010616	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010617	000000	0000	DATA	0
010618	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010619	000000	0000	DATA	0
010620	000000	0000	DATA	0100000
010621	000000	0000	DATA	0
010622		TAB0	DATA	000
012262		TAB0	DATA	0
012263		TAB1	DATA	000
	000000		DATA	

LITERALS

PHLITERS

000700	110461
000701	110462
000702	110463
000703	110464
000704	110465
000705	110466
000706	110467

SYMBOLS

1 012265 R TAB1

Step
0.

TORN ON RESP CONSOLE LHR. 72102 TO USE.

Remarks

1. Follow Procedure "D" for Initialization and Calibration of N_2 Analyzer. Note: CO_2 Analyzer pump should be turned off.
2. Turn "ON" PBEM; switch to "Normal"; place proper leads on scope channels and pen recorder channels.
3. Set Flowmeter Selector Switch on Respiratory Panel of PBEM to "2" position. Allow 5 minutes for thermal stabilization of pressure transducers and flowmeter.
4. Adjust high pressure regulator on Oxygen tank to 40 or 50 psi (less than half scale on gage).
5. Perform preliminary adjustments on respiratory console and on 2-pen recorder. Set right channel of Beckman 462 Main Amp at 1V/cm, pen at left margin for 80% N_2 . Perform preliminary Adjustment procedure for Lower strain gage coupler (and the resetting integrator, if required). Verify pre-amp flow setting at 2 and pre-amp volume setting at 5.
6. Enter Astronaut identification, Mission Day, Time, Organ Sys., Test No. and Test Value at Numerical Data Entry Panel.
7. Log subject, date, test and channel identification; turn pen recorders to "Operate".
8. To display Nitrogen analysis on right-hand pen, set right hand knob of Beckman 462 to 1 V/cm.
9. Mount mouthpiece on Respiratory J Valve; turn Valve V2 to ambient.
10. Instruct subject to sit on ergometer assembly.
11. Check height of mouthpiece No. 2 with subject seated in an upright position; vertical adjustment may be made for supporting the Equipment Mounting Plate with one hand and loosening of the two holding knobs with the other; retighten knobs upon completion of height adjustment.
12. Press V 01, H 35 and "Enter". When "Standby" lights, press "Input", then "Print". If values are unsatisfactory, press "Clear" and perform Routine Pulmonary procedure for ERV and VC. After obtaining satisfactory values, press V 08, H 01. Do not press "Enter" yet.
13. Insert mouthpiece, place nose clip, and breathe normally.

	LARGE PEN	
	RECORDER	SCOPE
	CH.	CH.
N_2	5	4
F_2	9	2
Vol	10	3
ATP	12	—

92

92

<u>Step</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
14. Push both Analog Tape Recorder "RECORD" buttons. Log subject, date, test and channel identification on intercom and tape settings on pen records. Press "CAL" button on Rockman 9801.	
15. Observe that subject is breathing normally; <u>exactly</u> at the end of a normal expiration, turn Valve V2 to 100% oxygen. During first inspiration, press "Enter" button.	
16. Have subject continue to breathe 100% oxygen. Press V 09, N 01. When Nitrogen concentration is less than 10%, switch to 0-10% scale on N ₂ Analyzer at next end-tidal level. Press "Enter" and ² note on pen records and intercom.	
17. When subject's N ₂ level is down to the desired level, push "Record" button, but have subject continue breathing until "Computer Activity" light goes Out. Note: If "Record" button is not pressed, data processing continues for 7 minutes from first inspiration of O ₂ .	
18. Turn pen recorders OFF. Log subject, date, test complete, identification and tape setting on pen records and intercom.	
19. Push Analog Tape Recorder "OFF" button.	
20. If additional respiratory measurements are not to be performed at this time, instruct subject to remove mouthpiece and nose clip; clean and store equipment.	
21. Turn PBEM "OFF" if no further testing.	
22. If no further testing is to be done, turn off Nitrogen Analyzer and its pump, and the Auxil. Resp. Rack main power switch.	
23. Close valve on oxygen tank.	

* RESIDUAL VOLUME RV

* BV=PRC-ERV

* TLC=IC+PRC

* PRC=(VEMP * 100/90)-(CORRECTION FACTOR) CORT=LOW CORE

* MEASUREMENT STARTS BY ENTERING *START* VERB;

* EACH RUN LASTS SEVEN MINUTES.

* SUBROUTINES: DPA, DST

000325	SVRB	.FOU	.0325
000457	CONT	.FOU	.0457
000225	ANSW	.FOU	.0225
000213	SENC	.FOU	.0213
000235	LCOP	.FOU	.0235
000220	KYLT	.FOU	.0220
000224	PROR	.FOU	.0224
000306	ASTR	.FOU	.0306
000307	CRGS	.FOU	.0307
000324	MDAY	.FOU	.0324
000107	ATE	.FOU	.0107
000315	DSP1	.FOU	.0315
000316	DSP2	.FOU	.0316
000317	DSP3	.FOU	.0317
000320	DSP4	.FOU	.0320
000321	DSP5	.FOU	.0321
000322	PRAD	.FOU	.0322
000323	CGAD	.FOU	.0323
000202	MTSM	.FOU	.0202
000303	MTA	.FOU	.0303
000222	BCUT	.FOU	.0222
000203	SNEL	.FOU	.0203
000212	ENRT	.FOU	.0212
000205	YDEL	.FOU	.0205
000200	ADBN	.FOU	.0200
000136	MSKG	.FOU	.0136
000214	CENC	.FOU	.0214
000236	TERM	.FOU	.0236
000100	ONE	.FOU	.0100
000101	TWO	.FOU	.0101
000102	THRE	.FOU	.0102
000204	CDEL	.FOU	.0204
000112	MI	.FOU	.0112
000106	SVN	.FOU	.0106
000446	ERV	.FOU	.0446
000450	VC	.FOU	.0450
000123	NIO	.FOU	.0123
000103	FOUR	.FOU	.0103
000105	SIX	.FOU	.0105
000104	FIVE	.FOU	.0104
000110	NINE	.FOU	.0110

000117	MO	FCU	0117
000120	M7	FCU	0120
000223	TWIN	FCU	0223
000137	BSKH	FCU	0137
000114	MS	FCU	0114
000326	FVRD	FCU	0326

*
*

010000		FCG	010000
000700	IAOR	BEGIN	0700

*
* ENTER FROM EXEC

010000	014555	FRC	LDA	AAA	
010001	050025		STA	SVRB	START VERB ADDRESS
010002	014576		LDA	BBB	
010003	050026		STA	EVRE	STOP VERB ADDRESS
010004	010104		LDA	FIVE	
010005	002000		JMPM*	ANSW	SET UP A/D SWITCHES
010006	100225				
010007	010007	R	PZE	SN01	
010010	014564		LDA	D30	
010011	002000		JMPM*	SENC	SET ENCODER START ADDRESS
010012	100213				
010013	010035	R	PZE	BEGN	
010014	014561		LDA	D31	
010015	002000		JMPM*	SENC	SET ENCODER STOP ADDRESS
010016	100213				
010017	010443	R	PZE	ENB	
010020	002000		JMPM*	TWIN	
010021	100223				
010022	000306		PZE	ASTR	
010023	010106		LDA	SVN	
010024	002000		JMPM*	SENC	ENABLE PRINT SWITCH
010025	100213				
010026	010506	R	PZE	OLD	
010027	010110		LDA	NINE	
010030	002000		JMPM*	SENC	ENABLE RECORD SWITCH
010031	100213				
010032	010502	R	PZE	CESE	
010033	001000		JMP*	ENRT	
010034	100212				

*
* ENTER FROM START SWITCH

010035	014555	BEGN	LDA	K2	TURN ON LIGHTS
010036	002000		JMPM*	KYLT	
010037	100220				
010040	010110		LDA	NINE	
010041	002000		JMPM*	KYLT	
010042	100220				
010043	014552		LDA	PRNT	
010044	002000		JMPM*	PRDR	PRINT PROGRAM HEADING
010045	100224				

010046	010017	R	*PZE	*PRNT+1	
010047	010000		*LDA	*ASTR	SAVE ASTRO NUMBER AND MI
010050	004000		*LSPA	*6	
010051	004477		*STA	*0001	
010052	010000		*LDA	*OR00	
010053	100137		*ANA	*MSKH	
010054	004477		*STA	*0003	
010055	000000		*JMP*	*MISM	READ MISSION TIME AND SA
010056	100202				
010057	010000		*LDA	*MTA	
010060	004470		*STA	*0005	
010061	010102		*LDA	*THRE	
010062	000000		*JMP*	*000T	PRINT ASTRO NO. MISSION
010063	100222				
010064	010044	R	*PZE	*0000	MISSION TIME
010065	002000		*JMP*	*SDEL	SET TIME DEALY
010066	100203				
010067	040062		*DATA	*040062	
010070	010154	R	*PZE	*MS30	
010071	014510		*LDA	*PRT	
010072	050022		*STA	*PRAD	PRINTER ID TABLE ADDRESS
010073	014507		*LDA	*DIG	
010074	050000		*STA	*DGAD	DIGITAL DISPLAY ID TABLE
010075	014506		*LDA	*RV0	SET DIGITAL DISPLAY IDS
010076	050015		*STA	*DSP1	
010077	014505		*LDA	*FRCD	
010100	050016		*STA	*DSP2	
010101	014504		*LDA	*TLOC	
010102	050017		*STA	*DSP3	
010103	014503		*LDA	*NWD	
010104	050020		*STA	*DSP4	
010105	014502		*LDA	*VND	
010106	050021		*STA	*DSP5	
010107	001000		*JMP*	*ENRT	
010110	100212				
* ENTERED FROM START VERB INTERRUPT					
010111	005001	STRT	*T7A	*	
010112	004531		*STA	*GO	SET DATA READ READY
010113	014531		*LDA	*NEX	TEST FOR NEW RUN
010114	001010		*JAZ	*++4	NO
010115	010120	R			
010116	001000		*JMP	*++0	
010117	010127	R			
010120	010100		*LDA	*ONE	
010121	004523		*STA	*NEX	
010122	014467		*LDA	*KI	
010123	002000		*JMP*	*KYL	
010124	100220				
010125	001000		*JMP*	*ENRT	
010126	100212				
010127	002000		*JMP*	*MTSM	READ MISSION TIME
010130	100202				

010131	010883		LDA	MTA	
010132	014416		STA	0805	
010133	010100		LEA	ONE	
010134	000000		JMP*	ROUT	PRINT MISSION TIME
010135	100222				
010136	010650	R	PZE	0804	
010137	014476		LDA	PRIT	
010140	000000		JMP*	PRDP	PRINT NEXT RUN INDICATIO
010141	100224				
010142	010657	R	PZE	PRIT+1	
010143	014446		LDA	KI	
010144	000000		JMP*	KYLT	
010145	100220				
010146	001000		JMP*	ENRT	
010147	100212				
*					
* ENTER FROM STOP VERD					
*					
010150	014576	SOCH	LDA	DIN	
010151	054566		STA	JJJ	
010152	001000		JMP*	ENRT	
010153	100212				
*					
* ENTER FROM TIME DELAY INTERRUPT					
*					
010154	014467	MS50	LDA	GO	
010155	001010		JAZ	**+4	
010156	010131	R			
010157	001000		JMP*	TDEL	
010160	100205				
010161	010101		LDA	TWO	SET A/D INPUTS=FLOW IN2
010162	000000		JMP*	ADRN	
010163	100200				
010164	010650	R	PZE	IR00	
010165	010646	R	PZE	ON00	
* MASK DATA AND SET ZERO IF NEGATIVE					
010166	014461		LDA	IR00	
010167	154421		ANA	MSKY	
010170	001010		JAZ	**+4	
010171	010174	R			
010172	014435		LDA	IR00	
010173	150436		ANA	MSKG	
010174	054453		STA	IR00	
010175	014453		LDA	IR01	
010176	154412		ANA	MSKX	
010177	001010		JAZ	**+4	
010200	010203	R			
010201	014447		LDA	IR01	
010202	150136		ANA	MSKG	
010203	054445		STA	IR01	
010204	014445		LDA	F00	FLAG SET=1 AT START
010205	001004		JAN	FLO	INITIAL READINGS
010206	010223	R			
010207	001010		JAZ	RUN	ACCUMULATING DATA

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010210	010237	R			
010211	014437		LD A	IR01	
010212	001013		JAZ	***4	FLOW EQUAL TO ZERO
010213	010216	R			
010214	001003		JMP*	TDEL	FLOW NOT=0 YET
010215	100205				
010216	057707	I	STA*	TMAA	
010217	012112		LDA	NI	SET FLOW INDICATOR TO YES
010220	054431		STA	FDO	
010221	001000		JMP*	TDEL	
010222	100205				
010223	044511	FLO	JNR	TMAA	
010224	014424		LDA	IR01	
010225	057700	I	STA*	TMAA	SAVE FLOW
010226	044522		JNR	CT02	N2 DELAY
010227	014521		LDA	CT02	
010230	001004		JAN*	TDEL	
010231	100205				
010232	054417		STA	FDO	SET FLOW INDICATOR TO ZERO
010233	014503		LDA	TMAA	RESET TABLE POINTER
010234	054500		STA	TMAA	
010235	001000		JMP*	TDEL	
010236	100205				
010237	005001	RUN	TZA		
010240	024407		LDB	IR00	
010241	167700	I	MUL*	TMAA	
010242	174475		DIV	JJJ	
010243	005001		TZA		
010244	002000		CALL	DPA	
010245	011040	R			
010246	010742	R	PYE	DRLA	
010247	054472		STA	DRLA	ACCUMULATE N2 X FLOW
010250	064472		STB	DRLA+1	
010251	014377		LDA	IR01	
010252	057700	I	STA*	TMAA	
010253	044461		IND	TMAA	
010254	044323		JNR	CT03	THIRD CALCULATION
010255	014322		LDA	CT03	
010256	001004		JAN	***6	
010257	010254	R			
010260	014455		LDA	TMAA	YES
010261	054453		STA	TMAA	RESET DIFFER ADDRESS
010262	010114		LDA	M3	
010263	054314		STA	CT03	
010264	044461		JNR	CT03	ACCUMULATION COMPLETE
010265	014460		LDA	CT03	
010266	001004		JAN*	TDEL	
010267	100205				
010270	001040	S000	JAZ	***4	
010271	010274	R:000	JMP*	TDEL	
010272	001000	S:000	JMP*	TDEL	
010273	100205	S:000			
010274	014445	RCAL	LDA	DRLA	
010275	024445		LDB	DRLA+1	

010276	005014	*TAX	*	PREVENT DIVIDE OVERFLOW
010277	144452	*SUB	*DM12	
010300	001000	*JAN	***9	
010301	010301	R		
010302	001010	*JAZ	**+7	
010303	010301	R		
010304	005041	*TXA	*	
010305	004501	*LASR	*1	
010306	044244	*IMR	*CTX0	
010307	001000	*JMP	*RCAL+2	
010310	010276	R		
010311	005041	*TXA	*	
010312	174437	*FIV	*DM12	
010313	005001	*TZA	*	
010314	034436	*LDX	*CTX0	
010315	005244	*CPX	*	
010316	005144	*IYR	*	
010317	001040	*JYZ	**+5	
010320	010320	R		
010321	004401	*LASL	*1	
010322	001000	*JMP	**+4	
010323	010316	R		
010324	002000	*CALL	*DPA	
010325	011040	R		
010326	010744	R	*PZE	*CBLA
010327	054414	*STA	*CBLA	ADD 1 MINUTE INTEGRATION
010330	064414	*STB	*CBLA+1	
010331	005001	*TZA	*	
010332	054407	*STA	*DBLA	
010333	064407	*STB	*DBLA+1	
010334	014417	*LDA	*M120	RESET 1 MIN. COUNTER
010335	054417	*STA	*CTJM	
010336	044416	*IMR	*CT07	
010337	014416	*LDA	*CT07	
010340	001010	*JAZ	**+7	
010341	010347	R		
010342	014416	*LDA	*CESD	
010343	001010	*JAZ	**+4	
010344	010347	R		
010345	001000	*JMP*	*TDEL	
010346	100205			
010347	014300	*LDA	*1800	
010350	054212	*STA	*OR15	STORE DATA
010351	054167	*STA	*DR09	
010352	010100	CALU	*ONE	
010353	054270	*STA	*S0	SET DATA READ NOT READY
010354	024370	*LDB	*CBLA+1	ASSUME VE(M2) IS ON THE ORDER
010355	064207	*STB	*OR17	OF 2-4 LITERS +OR= .01
010356	064164	*STB	*DB11	
010357	005001	*TZA	*	
010360	164375	*MUL	*D100	
010361	174375	*FIV	*D00	
010362	005021	*TRA	*	
010363	144213	*SHR	*CORT	SUBTRACT CORRECTION FACTOR

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010364	054144		*STA	*0803	
010365	054147		*STA	*0809	STORE FRC
010366	147446		*SUB*	*CPV	
010367	054141		*STA	*0701	STORE RV
010370	054142		*STA	*0807	
010371	147450		*ADD*	*VC	
010372	054142		*STA	*0805	
010373	054143		*STA	*0811	
010374	017439		*LDA*	*VC	
010375	054141		*STA	*0807	
010376	054142		*STA	*0813	
010377	010100		*LDA	*FOUR	
010400	002000		*JMPM*	*DOUT	OUTPUT DATA
010401	100222				
010402	010539	R	*PZE	*0800	
010403	010105		*LDA	*SIX	
010404	002000		*JMPM*	*DOUT	
010405	100222				
010406	010532	R	*PZE	*0806	
010407	002000		*JMPM*	*TERM	
010410	100236				
010411	010100		*LDA	*NZ	RESET COUNTERS AND POINT
010412	054342		*STA	*CT07	
010413	014340		*LDA	*M100	
010414	054331		*STA	*CT1M	
010415	005001		*TZA	*	
010416	054327		*STA	*DBLA	
010417	054323		*STA	*DBLA+1	
010420	054323		*STA	*CBLA	
010421	054323		*STA	*CBLA+1	
010422	010100		*LDA	*ONE	
010423	054334		*STA	*CFSD	
010424	054225		*STA	*FDO	
010425	014310		*LDA	*TMAR	
010426	054306		*STA	*TMAA	
010427	054307		*STA	*TMAC	
010430	014325		*LDA	*D100	
010431	054305		*STA	*JJJ	
010432	010113		*LDA	*M2	
010433	054315		*STA	*CT02	
010434	010114		*LDA	*M3	
010435	054142		*STA	*CT03	
010436	010100		*LDA	*ONE	
010437	002000		*JMPM*	*KYLT	
010440	100220				
010441	001000		*JMP*	*TDEL	
010442	100205				
* ENTERED FROM STOP SWITCH INTERRUPT					
*					
010443	010100	ENS	*LDA	*ONE	
010444	002000		*JMPM*	*KYLT	
010445	100220				
010446	010101		*LDA	*TWO	

010447	002000		*JMP*	*KYL
010450	102222			
010451	014142		*LDA	*K0
010452	002000		*JMP*	*KYL
010453	102222			
010454	014142		*LDA	*SVN
010455	002000		*JMP*	*KYL
010456	102222			
010457	002000		*JMP*	*CDEL
010460	102204			
010461	010154	R	*PZE	*MS50
010462	014112		*LDA	*D30
010463	002000		*JMP*	*CENC
010464	102214			
010465	014110		*LDA	*D31
010466	002000		*JMP*	*CENC
010467	102214			
010470	010106		*LDA	*SVN
010471	002000		*JMP*	*CENC
010472	102214			
010473	010110		*LDA	*NINE
010474	002000		*JMP*	*CENC
010475	102214			
010476	002000		*JMP*	*TERM
010477	102236			
010500	002000		*JMP*	*ENRT
010501	102212			

*
* ENTERED FROM RECORD SWITCH

010502	005001	CESE	*TRA	*
010503	054254		*STA	*CESD
010504	001000		*JMP*	*ENRT
010505	102212			

*
* ENTERED FROM PRINT SWITCH

010506	014253	OLD	*LDA	*ERVD
010507	050315		*STA	*DSP1
010510	014250		*LDA	*VCF
010511	050316		*STA	*DSP2
010512	017446		*LDA*	*ERV
010513	054250		*STA	*BB01
010514	017450		*LDA*	*VC
010515	054250		*STA	*BB03
010516	010101		*LDA	*TWO
010517	002000		*JMP*	*DOUT
010520	102222			
010521	010763	R	*PZE	*BB00
010522	014061		*LDA	*RVD
010523	050315		*STA	*DSP1
010524	014060		*LDA	*PRCP
010525	050316		*STA	*DSP2
010526	001000		*JMP*	*ENRT

010527 100212

*
* CONSTANTS AND STORAGE
*

010530	001050	BR00	DATA	.021030	RV +OR= .01
010531	001051	BR01	DATA	.0	
010532	001051	BR02	DATA	.021051	FRC +OR= .01
010533	001052	BR03	DATA	.0	
010534	001052	BR04	DATA	.021052	TLC +OR= .01
010535	001053	BR05	DATA	.0	
010536	001037	BR06	DATA	.021037	VC +OR= .01
010537	001053	BR07	DATA	.0	
010540	001112	BR08	DATA	.021112	
010541	001113	BR09	DATA	.0	
010542	001113	BR10	DATA	.021113	
010543	001000	BR11	DATA	.0	
010544	054000	BR00	DATA	.054000	ASTRO ID
010545	001000	BR01	DATA	.0	
010546	054000	BR02	DATA	.054000	MISSION ID
010547	001000	BR03	DATA	.0	
010550	054000	BR04	DATA	.054000	TIME
010551	001000	BR05	DATA	.0	
010552	115050	CR00	DATA	.0115050	RV +OR= .01
010553	001000	CR07	DATA	.0	
010554	115051	CR08	DATA	.0115051	FRC +OR= .01
010555	001000	CR09	DATA	.0	
010556	115052	CR10	DATA	.0115052	TLC +OR= .01
010557	001000	CR11	DATA	.0	
010560	115037	CR12	DATA	.0115037	VC +OR= .01
010561	001000	CR13	DATA	.0	
010562	115112	CR14	DATA	.0115112	NW +OR= .01
010563	001000	CR15	DATA	.0	
010564	115113	CR16	DATA	.0115113	VEN2 +OR= .01
010565	001000	CR17	DATA	.0	
010566	010111	R AAA	PZE	.STRT	
010567	002404	SW01	DATA	.02404	
010570	010005		DATA	.010005	
010571	004401		DATA	.04401	
010572	007411		DATA	.07411	
010573	005001		DATA	.05001	
010574	007012		DATA	.07012	
010575	001006	B30	DATA	.6	
010576	000010	B31	DATA	.8	
010577	000053	C0RT	DATA	.43	
010600	777775	CT03	DATA	.-3	
010601	010150	R BR0	PZE	.SCCH	
010602	010767	R PRT	PZE	.PRIT	
010603	011012	R DIG	PZE	.DIGT	
010604	000050	RV0	DATA	.050	
010605	000051	FRC0	DATA	.051	
010606	000052	TLC0	DATA	.052	
010607	000112	NW0	DATA	.0112	
010610	000113	VND	DATA	.0113	
010611	001000	MSKX	DATA	.02000	

010612	100001	KJ	DATA	0100001
010613	100002	KQ	DATA	0100002
010614	100011	KQ	DATA	0100011
010615	100007	KY	DATA	0100007
010616	000017	PRNT	DATA	15
010617	143525		DATA	FUNCTIONAL RESIDUAL CAPACITY
010620	147303			
010621	152311			
010622	147715			
010623	140714			
010624	120322			
010625	142723			
010626	144703			
010627	152701			
010630	146240			
010631	141791			
010632	150301			
010633	141711			
010634	152331			
010635	120240			
010636	000005	PRIT	DATA	5
010637	147505		DATA	NEXT RUN
010640	134524			
010641	120322			
010642	152716			
010643	120240			
010644	000001	GO	DATA	1
010645	000000	NEY	DATA	0
010646	000004	CN00	DATA	4
010647	000010		DATA	8
010650	000000	I500	DATA	0
010651	000000	I501	DATA	0
010652	000001	F00	DATA	1
010653		TM00	RSS	50
010735	010653	R	TMAA	TM00
010736	010653	R	TMAB	TM00
010737	010653	R	TMAC	TM00
010740	000144	JJJ	DATA	100
010741	000000	CTZO	DATA	0
010742	000000	DBLA	DATA	0
010743	000000		DATA	0
010744	000000	DBLA	DATA	0
010745	000000		DATA	0
010746	775520	CT1N	DATA	-1200
010747	001750	E1M	DATA	1000
010750	000125	BS5	DATA	85
010751	777776	CT02	DATA	-2
010752	002260	EM12	DATA	1200
010753	000000	CTX0	DATA	0
010754	775520	M120	DATA	-1200
010755	777771	CT07	DATA	-7
010756	000144	E100	DATA	100
010757	000100	D00	DATA	80
010760	000001	CS00	DATA	1

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010761	000000	VCH	DATA	037
010762	000000	FRVO	DATA	034
010763	021001	0000	DATA	021034
010764	000000	0001	DATA	0
010765	021007	0002	DATA	021037
010766	000000	0003	DATA	0
010767	000000	PRTT	DATA	050
010770	151000		DATA	*RV*
010771	120200			
010772	000001		DATA	051
010773	143002		DATA	*FRC*
010774	141600			
010775	000002		DATA	052
010776	150004		DATA	*TLC*
010777	141600			
011000	000007		DATA	037
011001	153003		DATA	*VC*
011002	120200			
011003	000112		DATA	0112
011004	140007		DATA	*NW*
011005	120200			
011006	000113		DATA	0113
011007	150005		DATA	*VEN*
011010	147202			
011011	000000		DATA	0
011012	000000	DIST	DATA	050
011013	001016		DATA	01016
011014	017437		DATA	017437
011015	000001		DATA	051
011016	011002		DATA	011002
011017	004437		DATA	04437
011020	000002		DATA	052
011021	000006		DATA	06
011022	004437		DATA	04437
011023	000007		DATA	037
011024	007011		DATA	07011
011025	017437		DATA	017437
011026	000113		DATA	0113
011027	003417		DATA	03417
011030	001417		DATA	01417
011031	000112		DATA	0112
011032	001420		DATA	01420
011033	017437		DATA	017437
011034	000034		DATA	034
011035	007402		DATA	07402
011036	007037		DATA	07037
011037	000000		DATA	0

*
* DOUBLE PRECISION ADDITION
*

12 * ADDRESS OF A IN JNPM+1.

11 * DATA 3 IN A AND B

10 *

* EXIT WITH ANSWER IN A AND B

* 011040	000000	DPA	•ENIP	•	
011041	007400		•RPF	•	RESET OVERFLOW
011042	007701	I	•LFX	•DPA	LOAD ADDRESS A
011043	005500		•LFX	•0.1	
011044	004015		•STA	•DPAT	
011045	005021		•TRA	•	
011046	105001		•ADD	•1.1	ADD LOWER HALF
011047	006150		•ANAI	•077777	
011050	077777				
011051	005012		•TAB	•	
011052	005001		•TZA	•	
011053	005511		•ACFA	•	ADD UPPER HALF
011054	007400		•RPF	•	
011055	124004		•ADD	•DPAT	
011056	125000		•ADD	•0.1	
011057	047701	I	•INR	•DPA	
011058	001000		•IMP*	•DPA	
011061	111040	R			
* 011062	000000	DPAT	•DATA	•0	
	000000		•END	•	

LITERALS

POINTERS

000700	110735
000701	011040

SYMBOLS

1	011062	R	DPAT	
1	011040	R	DPA	
1	011012	R	DIQT	
1	010767	R	PRIT	
1	010766	R	BR03	
1	010765	R	BR02	
1	010764	R	BR01	
1	010753	R	BR00	
1	010752	R	ERVD	
1	010761	R	VCT	
1	010760	R	CCSD	
1	010757	R	DR0	
1	010756	R	D100	
1	010755	R	CT07	
1	010754	R	M120	
1	010753	R	CTX0	
1	010752	R	DM12	
1	010751	R	CT02	
12	1	010750	R	DR5
11	1	010747	R	DIM
10	1	010746	R	CTIM
1	1	010744	R	CRLA

Step		Remarks
1.	PERFORM INITIALIZATION AND CALIBRATION OF CO ₂ ANALYZER - PROCEDURE C.	
2.	PERFORM INITIALIZATION AND CALIBRATION OF O ₂ ANALYZER - PROCEDURE B. Then set both the rotary and the toggle switches at Range 3.	
3.	PERFORM PROCEDURE A, PRELIMINARY ADJUSTMENT OF FLOW/VOLUME EQUIPMENT AND 2-PEN RECORDER. Verify Pre-Amp Flow Setting on 2 and Volume Setting on 5. Use Flowmeter 2.	
4.	Turn PBEM On. Enter Astronaut Identification, Mission Day, Mission Time, Organ System, Test No. and Test Value at Numerical Data Entry Panel.	
5.	Switch PBEM to "Normal" on rear of Console. Load Minute Alveolar Vol. Program into Computer and initiate operation: Press Verb 01, Noun 34 and "Enter" buttons on Processor Keyboard, and "Input" button; when "Standby" lights.	
6.	Log subject, date, test, and channel identification; turn pen recorders "On".	O ₂ Ch. 4 CO ₂ Ch. 8 F ² Ch. 9
7.	Unstow personal mouthpiece and nose clip; remove from protective case.	V Ch. 10 AT Ch. 12
8.	Mount mouthpiece on Respiratory J Valve; turn Valve V2 to ambient; Verify that handle of V3 is horizontal.	
9.	Check height of mouthpiece with subject in an upright position; vertical adjustment may be made by supporting the Equipment Mounting Plate with one hand and loosening of the two holding knobs with the other; retighten knobs upon completion of height adjustment.	
10.	Instruct subject to insert mouthpiece, place nose clip, and breathe normally. Press "Input", then press Verb 08, Noun 01; then during inspiration, press "Enter".	
11.	Verify operation of gas analyzers on 2-pen recorder. (Set both Beckman 462 amplifiers to 1 V/cm).	Verify tracings: PCO ₂ _____ PO ₂ _____
12.	Push both Analog Tape Recorder "RECORD" buttons. Log subject, date, test and channel identification on intercom and tape settings on pen records.	

ted

Remarks

13. Turn Beckman A 560 Control to "OPERATE".
Record for approximately 1-1/2 minutes.
14. Press "CAL" button on Beckman 9801. Momentarily
turn CO₂ meter selector knob to Red Dot position.
15. Turn pen recorders "OFF". Log subject, date, test
complete, identification and tape setting on pen
records and intercom.
16. Push Analog Tape Recorder "OFF" button.
17. If additional respiratory measurements are not to
be done at this time, instruct subject to remove
mouthpiece and nose clip, clean and store equipment.
18. Turn FBIM "Off" if no further testing. Turn the CO₂
and O₂ Analyzers and the Auxil. Resp. Rack Main
Power "OFF" if no further testing is to be performed.

MEASUREMENT REQUIREMENTS DATA SHEET

SUB-SYSTEM : Respiratory
 MEASUREMENT GROUP : Respiratory
 MEASUREMENT : Minute Alveolar Ventilation ($\dot{V}_{A\text{MIN}}$)
 MEASUREMENT DESCRIPTION : Obtain measurement of minute alveolar ventilation from total expired volume (V_E) and expired CO_2 ($V_{E\text{CO}_2}$)

1. Input signal characteristics
 - Expired volume - Biphasic repetitive waveform
 - Expired CO_2 - Biphasic repetitive waveform

2. Electrodes, transducers
 - Mouthpiece, Fleish pneumotachometer and pressure transducer (Statham, PM15); gas analyzer sampling head.

3. Signal conditioner(s)
 - Strain gage coupler (Beckman, #9803), Volume Integrator (Beckman, #9873B); CO_2 gas analyzer (Godart, KK58002)

4. Range of measurement
 - Normal - 3.0 to 7.0 liters/min.
 - Exercise - 4.0 to 200 liters/min.

5. Frequency of measurement
 - Once per 1-2 weeks

6. Output signal characteristics
 - analog/digital Analog waveforms
 - amplitude 0-5 volts
 - frequency range N/A
 - accuracy/sensitivity $\pm 2\%$ per parameter

7. Calibration
 - type & technique CO_2 analyzer - use electrical calibration
 - frequency Before each series of measurements

8. Data handling

display analog/digital (raw, processed; local, remote; continuous, intermittent)

Waveforms; raw, analog, intermittent on Display Monitor and on 2-pen recorder.

recording analog/digital (raw, processed; continuous, intermittent)

Waveforms; raw, digitized, continuous for 90 seconds.

manual/programmed A or D switching

Programmed signal routing to Display Monitor and recorder.

manual/verbal data entry

Subject identification and measurement number

A/D conversion frequency

100 sps

storage time analog/digital

Digitized until next data dump

recording/storage quantity per subject

Approx. 100 seconds, including derived values

9. Derived quantities

other measurements required simultaneously for calculations

Time base

digital computation

Minute alveolar ventilation (\dot{V}_{AMIN})

display analog/digital; location; updating frequency

See #13

Display of derived values on digital readout.

recording analog/digital

Digital values

storage time analog/digital

Digitized until next data dump

10. Comparison with previous data

N/A

11. Analog/digital display range & resolution/accuracy

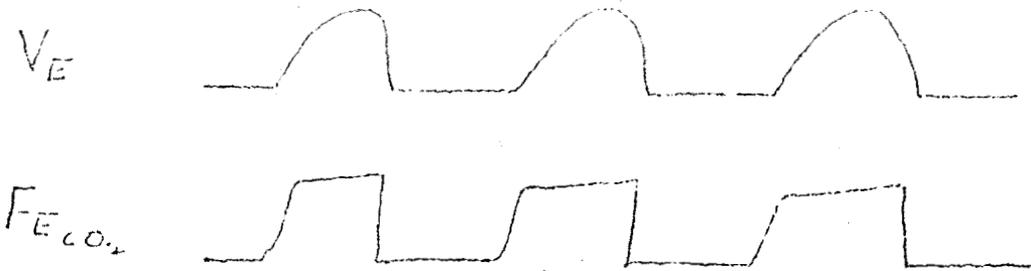
Digital; 3-200 liters/minute \pm 5%

12. Printout frequency & other requirements

Once at end of run.

13. Miscellaneous information, details on referenced items, etc.

Sample Waveforms--



Miscellaneous Calculations:

$$V_A = \frac{\dot{V}_{CO_2}}{\% \text{ alveolar } CO_2}$$

$$\dot{V}_{CO_2} = \dot{V}_E \times F_{E CO_2}^*$$

\dot{V}_E is obtained from the totalized expired volume

$F_{E CO_2}$ is obtained directly from the output of the CO_2 analyzer corrected for H_2O vapor

\dot{V}_E and $F_{E CO_2}$ are multiplied continuously during the measurement period

$\% \text{ alveolar } CO_2$ is the peak CO_2 concentration during the respiratory cycle.

* Also see gas correction factors and "true" CO_2 correction on Measurement Data Sheet

MEASUREMENT REQUIREMENTS DATA SHEET

SUB-SYSTEM : Respiratory
 MEASUREMENT GROUP : Respiratory
 MEASUREMENT : Alveolar PO₂ and PCO₂ (PAO₂ and PACO₂)
 MEASUREMENT DESCRIPTION : Obtain measurement of alveolar PO₂ and PCO₂ from gas analyzer curves

1. Input signal characteristics Biphasic, repetitive waveform

2. Electrodes, transducers Mouthpiece; analyzer sampling heads

3. Signal conditioner(s) CO₂ analyzer - Godart Capnograph, KK 58002;
O₂ analyzer Westinghouse Model 211M

4. Range of measurement PAO₂ = 70-120 mm Hg
PACO₂ = 20-70 mm Hg

5. Frequency of measurement Once per 1-2 weeks

6. Output signal characteristics
 - analog/digital Analog waveforms, See #13
 - amplitude 0-5 volts
 - frequency range N/A
 - accuracy/sensitivity ± 2% of true values

7. Calibration
 - type & technique Calibration gases and/or equipment controls
 - frequency Before each series of measurements

8. Data handling

display analog/digital (raw, processed; local, remote; continuous, intermittent)

Waveform; raw, analog, continuous on Display Monitor and on 2-pen recorder.

recording analog/digital (raw, processed; continuous, intermittent)

Waveform, raw, digitized, continuous.

manual/programmed A or D switching

Programmed signal routing to Display Monitor and recorder.

manual/verbal data entry

Subject identification and measurement number.

A/D conversion frequency

100 sps.

storage time analog/digital

Digitized until next data dump.

recording/storage quantity per subject

30 sec./subject, including derived values.

9. Derived quantities

other measurements required simultaneously for calculations

PAO₂ and PACO₂

Absolute barometric pressure (P_B)
P_{H₂O} = 47 mm Hg.

digital computation

$$PAO_2 \text{ or } PACO_2 = \%O_2 \text{ or } \%CO_2 \times \frac{P_B - P_{H_2O}}{100}$$

display analog/digital; location; updating frequency

Digital display of computed values on digital readout: every 10 sec.

recording analog/digital

Digitized average PAO₂ and PACO₂ at end of each recording

storage time analog/digital

Digitized until next data dump

10. Comparison with previous data

N/A

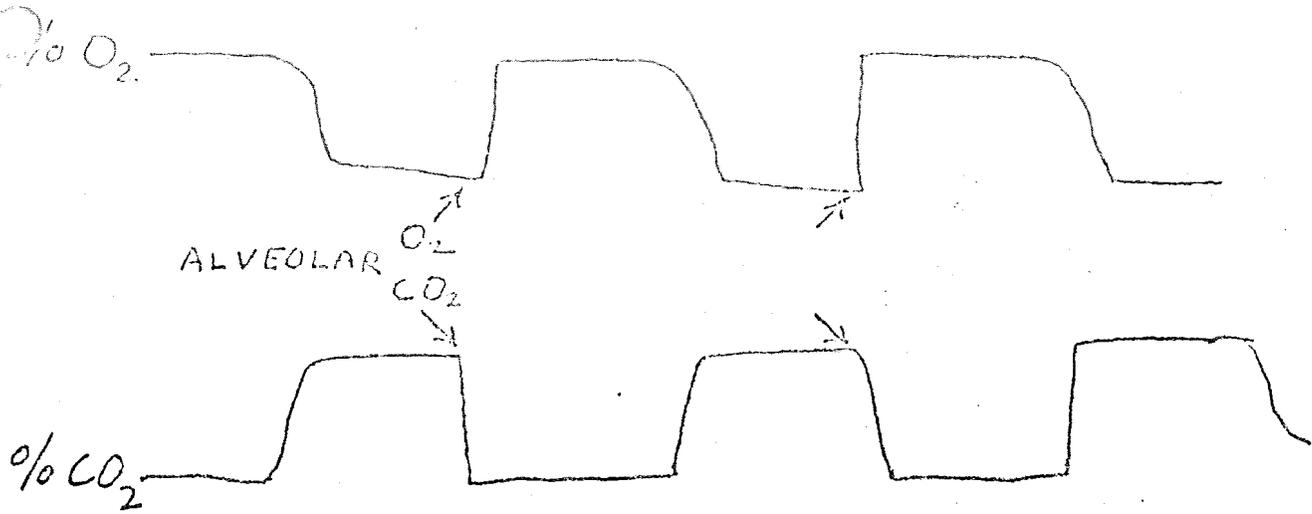
11. Analog/digital display range & resolution/accuracy

Digital, PAO₂: 70 to 120 mm Hg;
PACO₂: 20 to 70 mm Hg
Accuracy: Both $\pm 2\%$.

12. Printout frequency & other requirements

Once every 30 sec.

13. Miscellaneous information, details on referenced items, etc.



Analog O₂ and CO₂ analyzer outputs. Minimum value of O₂ and maximum value of CO₂ are to be used for computations.

3/30

UNITS THAT ARE VOLUNT
* MUST BE STOPPED BY ENTERING *START* VERT.
* LAST FOR LASTS 1 MINUTE.
* SUCCESSIVE UNITS MAY BE INITIATED BY REENTERING
* START VERT.
* UNITS ARE SUBJECT TO STDS
*
* SCHEDULING SUBJECT

000000	SVCS	,FOU	,0000
000001	SVH	,FOU	,0106
000002	MSW	,FOU	,0225
000003	SPIC	,FOU	,0013
000004	ESOP	,FOU	,0285
000005	WINT	,FOU	,0110
000006	KYLT	,FOU	,0280
000007	PPTR	,FOU	,0024
000008	ASTR	,FOU	,0308
000009	SSGS	,FOU	,0307
000010	SIX	,FOU	,0118
000011	ATC	,FOU	,0107
000012	ORLE	,FOU	,0302
000013	SSAD	,FOU	,0303
000014	SSPI	,FOU	,0315
000015	SSPC	,FOU	,0316
000016	SSPT	,FOU	,0317
000017	SSPA	,FOU	,0320
000018	SSPE	,FOU	,0321
000019	SSPN	,FOU	,0444
000020	SSSN	,FOU	,0443
000021	SSD	,FOU	,0440
000022	AT	,FOU	,0442
000023	PH20	,FOU	,0441
000024	MTSM	,FOU	,0202
000025	MFA	,FOU	,0303
000026	THPE	,FOU	,0102
000027	TCUT	,FOU	,0222
000028	SEEL	,FOU	,0203
000029	TRPT	,FOU	,0212
000030	YDEL	,FOU	,0225
000031	ONE	,FOU	,0100
000032	ADPM	,FOU	,0230
000033	MOKO	,FOU	,0176
000034	41	,FOU	,0112
000035	TEU	,FOU	,0111
000036	TWO	,FOU	,0101
000037	FOUR	,FOU	,0103
000038	NINE	,FOU	,0103
000039	SIX	,FOU	,0204
000040	SEVEN	,FOU	,0214
000041	EIGHT	,FOU	,0206
000042	FIVE	,FOU	,0104
000043	THIR	,FOU	,0223

440-7 01270
441-2 0570

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010000	010000		*ARG	*010000	
010001	010001	1000	*ERRR	*0000	
010002	010002	1000	*LDA	*AAA	LOAD ADDRESS OF
010003	010003		*STA	*SVTP	START
010004	010004		*LDA	*NINE	
010005	010005		*JMP*	*ANBR	
010006	010006		*PZE	*SN01	
010007	010007		*LDA	*D30	
010008	010008		*JMP*	*SENC	
010009	010009				
010010	010010		*PZE	*DEON	
010011	010011		*LDA	*D31	
010012	010012		*JMP*	*SENC	
010013	010013				
010014	010014		*PZE	*ENDA	
010015	010015		*JMP*	*TWIN	
010016	010016				
010017	010017		*PZE	*JSTR	
010018	010018		*LDA	*PMT	
010019	010019		*STA	*BRAD	
010020	010020		*LDA	*D19	
010021	010021		*STA	*BGAD	
010022	010022		*LDA	*A00	
010023	010023		*STA	*DSP1	
010024	010024		*LDA	*A001	
010025	010025		*STA	*DSP2	
010026	010026		*LDA	*NAVF	
010027	010027		*STA	*DSP3	
010028	010028		*LDA	*APP	
010029	010029		*STA	*DSP4	
010030	010030		*LDA	*000	
010031	010031		*STA	*DSP5	
010032	010032		*JMP*	*ENRT	
010033	010033				
010034	010034	DEON	*LDA	*NINE	STBY LIGHT OFF
010035	010035		*JMP*	*KYLT	
010036	010036				
010037	010037	I	*LDA	*K2	
010038	010038		*JMP*	*KYLT	EXP-ACTY LIGHT ON
010039	010039				
010040	010040		*LDA	*PRNT	
010041	010041		*JMP*	*PRTP	PRINT PROGRAM NAME
010042	010042				
010043	010043	P	*PZE	*PRNT+1	
010044	010044		*LDA	*ASTF	ASTRONAUT ID
010045	010045		*LSRA	*0	
010046	010046	I	*STA	*OR01	
010047	010047		*LDA	*OR02	
010048	010048		*ANA	*MSKP	
010049	010049	I	*STA	*OR03	

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ADDRESS	DATA	OPERATION	COMMENT	TIME
010071	000001	JMPM*	NTSN	
010072	000002			
010073	000003	LFA	HTA	
010074	000004 I	STA	DRTE	
010075	000005	LFA	THRF	
010076	000006	JMPM*	DOOT	
010077	000007			
010078	000008 P	DZE	OROO	
010079	000009	JMPM*	STFL	
010080	000010			
010081	000011	DATA	040012	
010082	000012	DZE	MSOO	
010083	000013 P	JMP*	ENRT	
010084	000014			
010085	000015	LDA	KI	COMP-ACTY LIGHT ON
010086	000016 I	JMPM*	KYLT	
010087	000017			
010088	000018	TZA		
010089	000019 I	STA	GO	
010090	000020	JMP*	ENPT	
010091	000021			
010092	000022 I	LDA	GO	
010093	000023	JAZ	***4	
010094	000024 P			
010095	000025	JMP*	TRFL	
010096	000026			
010097	000027	LDA	THRF	
010098	000028	JMPM*	ADRN	
010099	000029			
010100	000030	DZE	IR00	
010101	000031 P	DZE	ON00	
010102	000032	LDA	IR00	
010103	000033 I	ANA	MSKC	
010104	000034 I	STA	IR00	
010105	000035 I	LDA	IR01	
010106	000036	ANA	MSKY	
010107	000037	JAZ	***4	
010108	000038			
010109	000039	JMP	***3	
010110	000040			
010111	000041	STA	IR01	
010112	000042 I	LDA	IR01	
010113	000043	ANA	MSKC	
010114	000044 I	STA	IR01	
010115	000045 I	LDA	IR02	
010116	000046	ANA	MSKY	
010117	000047	JAZ	***4	
010118	000048			
010119	000049	JMP	***3	
010120	000050			
010121	000051	STA	IR02	
010122	000052 I	LDA	IR02	
010123	000053 I	ANA	MSKC	
010124	000054	STA	IR02	

010167	017770		.LDA	.IF02
010168	017771		.LDA	.IF01
010171	017772	F		
010172	017773		.LDA	.IF01
010173	017774		.LDA	.IF02
010174	017775		.SUB	.IF02
010175	017776		.LDA*	.IF01
010177	017777			
010180	017780		.LDA*	.IF01
010181	017781			
010182	017782	I	.LDA	.IF02
010183	017783		.STA	.IF00
010184	017784		.LDA	.ONE
010185	017785		.STA	.IF00
010186	017786		.IMP*	.IF01
010187	017787			
010171	017711	2001	.LDA	.TMAA
010174	017712	I	.LDA	.IF02
010175	017713	I	.STA*	.TMAA
010176	017714	I	.LDA	.FLG1
010177	017715		.LDA	.IF02
010178	017716		.IMP	.IF02
010177	017717	#		
010200	017720		.IMP	.IF02
010201	017721		.LDA	.IF02
010202	017722		.LDA	.IF02
010203	017723	F		
010204	017724		.IMP*	.IF01
010205	017725			
010206	017726		.LDA	.ONE
010207	017727	I	.STA	.FLG1
010210	017730		.STA	.FLG2
010211	017731	I	.LDA	.TMAA
010212	017732	I	.SUB	.TMAA
010213	017733		.ADD	.ONE
010214	017734		.CPA	.
010215	017735		.LDA	.
010216	017736	I	.STA	.ROUT
010217	017737	I	.STA	.ROUT
010220	017740		.ADD	.HI
010221	017741	I	.STA	.ROUT
010222	017742	I	.STA	.ROUT
010223	017743	I	.LDA	.TMAA
010224	017744		.SUB	.ONE
010225	017745	I	.STA	.TMAA
010226	017746	I	.LDA	.IF01
010227	017747		.TAX	.
010228	017748		.LDA	.
010229	017749		.LDA	.
010230	017750	I	.LDA	.IF00
010231	017751		.LDA	.

NUMBER OF VALUES OF
F BUFFERS

Address	Next Address	Op Code	Op Code	Comments
010237	010238	CALL	DBA	SECURITY PROVISION AND 2576775
010237	010237	STC	DBLA	LITERS *02= .0001
010240	010240	STA	DBLA	
010241	010241	STR	DBLA+1	
010242	010242	TAB	CTIM	
010245	010245	LUX	CTIM	
010246	010246	XYZ	CALL	
010247	010247	IMP	CCUT	
010247	010247	LUX	CCUT	
010250	010250	XYZ	***4	
010251	010251	IMP	***5	
010252	010252	IMP	***5	
010253	010253	LDA	ROUT	
010253	010253	STA	CCUT	
010256	010256	LDA	TMAR	RESET TMAC= TM00
010257	010257	STA	TMAC	
010260	010260	IMP	***5	
010261	010261	IMP	***5	
010262	010262	LDA	TMAC	
010263	010263	ADD	ONE	
010264	010264	STA	TMAC	
010265	010265	IMP	ROUT	
010266	010266	LDX	ROUT	
010267	010267	IXZ	***4	
010270	010270	IMP	***7	
010271	010271	JMP	***7	
010272	010272	IMP	***7	
010273	010273	LDA	TMAR	
010274	010274	SUB	ONE	
010275	010275	STA	TMAR	
010276	010276	LDA	SCUT	
010277	010277	STA	ROUT	
010300	014446	ROOM LDA	FL02	
010301	001004	JAN	EVEN	VALUE AT MINIMUM
010302	010302	IMP	***7	
010303	001010	JAZ	DOWN	VALUE DIMINISHING
010304	010304	IMP	***7	
010305	010305	LDA	I501	
010306	010306	ADD	BAND	
010307	000014	TAX	*	
010310	010310	SUB	CC2A	
010311	001001	JAN	***9	
010312	010312	IMP	***7	
010313	001013	JAZ	02DM	
010314	010314	IMP	***7	
010315	000041	TAX	*	
010316	010316	SUB	BAND	
010317	007724	STA	CC2A	
010320	010320	JMP	02DM	
010321	010321	IMP	***7	
010322	010322	LDA	CC2A	

013301	013301	I		*LDB	*0000
013302	013302	I		*LDB	*0000
013303	013303	I		*IMP	*0000
013304	013304			*STA	*FLG2
013305	013305			*LDB	*THSC
013306	013306	I		*STA	*000A
013307	013307			*IMP	*020M
013308	013308	I	TOWN	*LDB	*1B31
013309	013309			*SUB	*THSL
013310	013310			*JAN	*+4
013311	013311	P			
013312	013312			*LDB	*+4
013313	013313	P			
013314	013314	P		*IMP	*020M
013315	013315	P			
013316	013316			*LDB	*M1
013317	013317			*STA	*FLG2
013318	013318			*IMP	*020M
013319	013319	P			
013320	013320	I	TOWN	*LDB	*1B31
013321	013321	I		*SUB	*000A
013322	013322			*JAN	*020M
013323	013323	P			
013324	013324			*JAZ	*020M
013325	013325	P			
013326	013326			*LDB	*ONE
013327	013327			*STA	*FLG2
013328	013328		020M	*LDB	*FLG3
013329	013329			*JAN	*STBY
013330	013330	P			
013331	013331			*JAZ	*DECL
013332	013332	R			
013333	013333	I		*LDB	*1B30
013334	013334			*SUB	*2000
013335	013335			*TAX	*
013336	013336			*SUB	*02A
013337	013337			*JAN	*DECL-4
013338	013338	P			
013339	013339			*JAZ*	*TDEL
013340	013340				
013341	013341			*LDB	*02A
013342	013342			*LDB	*02B
013343	013343			*STA	*02B
013344	013344			*IMP	*02C
013345	013345			*LDB	*THSC
013346	013346			*STA	*02A
013347	013347			*STA	*
013348	013348			*STA	*FLG3
013349	013349			*IMP*	*TDEL
013350	013350				
013351	013351			*TAX	*
013352	013352			*LDB	*NONE

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010411	010411			*STA	*RPA	
010412	010412			*JMP*	*TDFL	
010413	010413					
010414	010414	I	STCL	*LDA	*R00	
010415	010415			*SUB	*THSC	
010416	010416			*JAN*	*TDFL	
010417	010417					
010418	010418			*LDA	*R1	
010419	010419			*STA	*FL03	
010420	010420			*JMP*	*TDFL	
010421	010421					
010422	010422	I	STBY	*LDA	*R00	
010423	010423			*SUB	*THSC	
010424	010424			*JAN	*+4	
010425	010425	P				
010426	010426			*JMP*	*TDFL	
010427	010427					
010428	010428			*LDA	*ONE	
010429	010429			*STA	*FL03	
010430	010430			*JMP*	*TDFL	
010431	010431					
010432	010432			*LDA	*ONE	
010433	010433			*STA	*CC	
010434	010434			*LDA	*FL02	
010435	010435			*JAN	*+12	
010436	010436	R				
010437	010437			*JAZ	*+10	
010438	010438	R				
010439	010439			*LDA	*ONE	ADD ONE TO RR COUNT
010440	010440	I		*ADD	*CC00	
010441	010441	I		*STA	*R07	
010442	010442	I		*STA	*R13	
010443	010443			*AND	*R1	
010444	010444	I		*STA	*CC00	
010445	010445			*JMP	*+3	
010446	010446	R				
010447	010447	I		*LDA	*CC00	
010448	010448	I		*STA	*R07	
010449	010449	I		*STA	*R13	
010450	010450	I		*LDA	*R14	
010451	010451			*STA	*RXX	
010452	010452			*STA	*	
010453	010453	I		*LDB	*CC00	
010454	010454	I		*DIV	*CC00	
010455	010455	I		*STB	*R15	
010456	010456	I		*STB	*R09	
010457	010457	I		*STB	*CC00	
010458	010458			*STA	*	
010459	010459			*MUL	*R00	
010460	010460			*JMP*	*R0V	
010461	010461	R				
010462	010462	I		*STB	*R03	
010463	010463	I		*STB	*R04	
010464	010464			*STA	*	

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010507	010507	.STB	.020
010508	010508	.STB	.020
010509	010509	.STB	.
010510	010510	.STB	.0110
010511	010511	.STB	.
010512	010512	.STB	.PRD
010513	010513	.JMPM	.FDV
010514	010514 R	.	.
010515	010515 I	.STB	.0B01
010516	010516 I	.STB	.0B07
010517	010517	.LDA	.0120
010518	010518	.STA	.0XX
010519	010519	.LDA	.0B14
010520	010520	.LDB	.0B14+1
010521	010521	.JMPM	.FDV
010522	010522	.STA	.0B14
010523	010523	.STB	.0B14+1
010524	010524 I	.LDA	.0020
010525	010525	.STA	.0XX
010526	010526	.LDA	.0B14
010527	010527	.LDB	.0B14+1
010528	010528	.JMPM	.FDV
010529	010529 R	.	.
010530	010530	.TZA	.
010531	010531	.MUL	.020
010532	010532 I	.STB	.0B05
010533	010533 I	.STB	.0B11
010534	010534	.LDA	.FIVE
010535	010535	.JMPM*	.0OUT
010536	010536 R	.PZE	.0B00
010537	010537	.LDA	.FIVE
010538	010538	.JMPM*	.0OUT
010539	010539	.	.
010540	010540 R	.PZE	.0B06
010541	010541	.LDA	.ONE
010542	010542	.JMPM*	.KYLT
010543	010543	.	.
010544	010544	.TZA	.
010545	010545	.STA	.0B14
010546	010546	.STA	.0B14+1
010547	010547 I	.STA	.0020
010548	010548 I	.STA	.0020
010549	010549 I	.STA	.0020
010550	010550	.STA	.020
010551	010551	.STA	.020
010552	010552	.STA	.PRD
010553	010553	.STA	.020
010554	010554 I	.STA	.FLG1
010555	010555	.LDA	.000
010556	010556	.STA	.FLG2
010557	010557	.STA	.FLG3

010600	010600		*LDA	*M100
010601	010601		*STA	*CT1M
010602	010602		*LDA	*TMAR
010603	010603		*STA	*YMAA
010604	010604		*STA	*TRAC
010605	010605		*LDA	*YY00
010606	010606		*STA	*DL20
010607	010607		*JMP*	*TRFL
010608	010608			
010609	010609	EMDA	*LDA	*K9
010610	010610		*JMPM*	*KYL7
010611	010611			
010612	010612		*LDA	*TMO
010613	010613		*JMPM*	*KYL7
010614	010614			
010615	010615		*JMPM*	*CDEL
010616	010616			
010617	010617		*B7E	*MS50
010618	010618		*LDA	*D30
010619	010619		*JMPM*	*CENC
010620	010620			
010621	010621		*LDA	*D51
010622	010622		*JMPM*	*CENC
010623	010623			
010624	010624		*JMPM*	*TERM
010625	010625		*JMP*	*ENRT
010626	010626			
010627	010627	EDV	*B7E	*0
010628	010628		*TAX	*
010629	010629		*SUB	*DXX
010630	010630		*JAN	*+10
010631	010631			
010632	010632		*TXA	*
010633	010633		*LASR	*1
010634	010634		*INR	*CT70
010635	010635		*LDX	*CTZ0
010636	010636		*JYZ	*+5
010637	010637			
010638	010638		*JMP*	*EDV
010639	010639			
010640	010640		*TYA	*
010641	010641		*DIV	*DXX
010642	010642		*LDA	*CT70
010643	010643		*CPA	*
010644	010644		*IAR	*
010645	010645		*JAZ	*XYZP
010646	010646			
010647	010647		*STA	*CTZ0
010648	010648		*TYA	*
010649	010649	XYZC	*LASL	*1
010650	010650		*JMP*	*CTZ0
010651	010651		*LDX	*CTZ0
010652	010652		*JYZ	*+4

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010651	010651							
010654	010654							
010656	010657							
010656	000000	MY20						
010657	110651							
010659	272722	MY28						
010661	772722	7028						
010662	000120	0120						
010663	000024	030						
010664	010027	AAA						
010665	000002	SW01						
010666	001101							
010667	004401							
010668	007001							
010671	000001							
010672	010011							
010673	007412							
010674	000404							
010675	007010							
010676	000014	PRNT						
010677	146711							
010700	147025							
010701	133105							
010702	140001							
010703	146326							
010704	142717							
010705	146001							
010706	131240							
010707	135317							
010710	146725							
010711	146705							
010712	121340							
010713	000006	D30						
010714	000010	B31						
010715	764220	CT1M						
010716	764221	M120						
010717	000000	B3LA						
010720	000000							
010721	001700	02A						
010722	000000	02B						
010723	000000	02C						
010724	000000	02						
010725	000000	BXX						
010726	000000	TH05						
010727	000100	TH0L						
010730	000400	TH0C						
010731	001522	TH00						
010732	000010	RAND						
010733	000010	R0M5						
010734	011455	RNT						
010736	011475	R1G						
010738	000015	ADD						
010739	000005	020						
010740	000016	ADD						

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02 IN
CO2 IN
F IN
V IN
AT IN
F OUT
V OUT

*MINUTE ALVEOLAR VOLUME *

0113741	000000	ERR	DATA	.2	
0113742	000000	ERR	DATA	.39	
0113743	000000	ERR	DATA	.02000	
0113744	000000	ERR	DATA	.0	
0113745	000000	ERR	DATA	.1100	
0113746	000000	ERR	DATA	.60	
0113747	777777	FL07	DATA	.-1	
0113748	777777	FL07	DATA	.-1	
0113751	000000	TR00	DATA	.400	
0113751	100000	XP	DATA	.0100002	
0113752	100000	XP	DATA	.0100001	
0113753	100000	XP	DATA	.0100011	
0113754	000000	Q000	DATA	.3	
0113755	000000		DATA	.7	
0113756	000000		DATA	.8	
011377	000000	GO	DATA	.1	
011500	010751 R	TM0A	PZE	.TM00	
011501	010751 R	TM0B	PZE	.TM00	
011502	010751 R	TM0C	PZE	.TM00	
011503	000000	FL01	DATA	.0	
011504	000000	FL02	DATA	.0	
011505	000000	FL03	DATA	.0	
011506	000000	FL04	DATA	.0	
011507	000000	FL05	DATA	.0	
011510	000000	CS2A	DATA	.0	
011511	000000	CS2B	DATA	.0	
011512	000000	CS2C	DATA	.0	
011513	001751	Q10	DATA	.1000	
011514	001100	Q100	DATA	.100	
011515	001000	Q170	DATA	.0	
011516	054000	Q506	DATA	.054000	ASTRONAUT ID
011517	000000	Q501	DATA	.0	
011520	054000	Q502	DATA	.054000	MISSION ID
011521	000000	Q503	DATA	.0	
011522	054000	Q504	DATA	.054000	TIME
011523	000000	Q505	DATA	.0	
011524	114447	Q506	DATA	.0114445	
011525	000000	Q507	DATA	.0	
011526	114447	Q508	DATA	.0114447	
011527	000000	Q509	DATA	.0	
011530	115047	Q510	DATA	.0115047	
011531	000000	Q511	DATA	.0	
011532	115000	Q512	DATA	.0114002	
011533	000000	Q513	DATA	.0	
011534	115025	Q514	DATA	.0115025	
011535	000000	Q515	DATA	.0	
011536	000000	IP00	DATA	.0	Q2 INPUT
011537	000000	IP01	DATA	.0	CO2 INPUT
011540	000000	IP02	DATA	.0	F INPUT
011541	000000	IP03	DATA	.0	V INPUT
011542	000000	IP04	DATA	.0	AT INPUT
011543	100000	IP05	DATA	.0100445	
011544	000000	IP06	DATA	.0	
011545	100000	IP07	DATA	.0100446	

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011640	000000	0000	,DATA	,0	
011641	000000	0000	,DATA	,0101047	
011650	000000	0000	,DATA	,0	
011651	000000	0000	,DATA	,0100000	
011652	000000	0000	,DATA	,0	
011653	000000	0000	,DATA	,0101025	
011654	000000	0000	,DATA	,0	
011655	000000	0000	,DATA	,37	
011656	000000	0000	,DATA	,*A02 *	
011657	000000	0000	,DATA	,38	
011658	000000	0000	,DATA	,*A000*	
011659	000000	0000	,DATA	,32	
011660	000000	0000	,DATA	,*MAY *	
011661	000000	0000	,DATA	,2	
011662	000000	0000	,DATA	,*APP *	
011670	000000	0000	,DATA	,21	
011671	000000	0000	,DATA	,*C02 *	
011672	000000	0000	,DATA	,0	
011673	000000	0000	,DATA	,37	
011674	000000	0000	,DATA	,06410	
011675	000000	0000	,DATA	,010007	
011676	000000	0000	,DATA	,38	
011677	000000	0000	,DATA	,06411	
011678	000000	0000	,DATA	,04000	
011679	000000	0000	,DATA	,39	
011680	000000	0000	,DATA	,010015	
011681	000000	0000	,DATA	,07002	
011682	000000	0000	,DATA	,21	
011683	000000	0000	,DATA	,04410	
011684	000000	0000	,DATA	,010037	
011685	000000	0000	,DATA	,2	
011686	000000	0000	,DATA	,01000	
011687	000000	0000	,DATA	,017477	
011688	000000	0000	,DATA	,0	
* DOUBLE PRECISION ADDITION					
* ADDRESS OF A IN JMP#1					
* DATA B IN A AND B					
* EXIT WITH ANSWER IN A AND B					
011715	000000	0000	,ENTR	,	
011716	007400	0000	,PCF	,	RESET OVERFLOW
011717	077400	0000	,LDX	,DPA	LOAD ADDRESS A
011720	078000	0000	,LDX	,0+1	
011721	081000	0000	,STA	,DPAT	
011722	082000	0000	,TPA	,	
011723	100000	0000	,ADD	,1+1	ADD LOWER HALF

011731	011731	ANAI	077777
011732	011732		
011733	011733	ADD	
011734	011734	ADDA	
011735	011735	ADDA	ADD UPPER HALF
011736	011736	ADDA	
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011800	011800	ADDA	ADDA

LITERALS

PRINTERS

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000741	011712
000742	011713

SYMBOLS

1 011737 A ADDA

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1	000300	FLY

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Step

Remarks

1. Perform Initialization and Calibration of CO₂ Analyzer - Procedure C.
2. Turn "ON" PBIM; insert "Backup" mode; place proper leads on scope channels and pen recorder channels.
3. Log subject, date, test and channel identification; turn pen recorders "ON".
4. Turn on Respiratory Panel and 2-pen recorder. Allow 5 minutes for thermal stabilization of pressure transducers and flowmeter.
5. Set Flowmeter Selector Switch on Respiratory Panel of PBIM to "1".
6. Perform preliminary adjustments on respiratory console and on 2-pen recorder according to Preliminary Adjustment procedure for the Lower Strain Gage coupler; and the resetting integrator. Set Flow setting at 2 and Volume setting at 5.
7. To display CO₂ analysis on right hand pen, set right hand knob of Beckman 462 to 1 v/cm and press buttons as tabulated at right. (Press "Enter" after second digit of Noun is pressed, each time.)
8. Mount 1 mouthpiece on Respiratory J Valve and one on four position valve. Turn Valve V2 to ambient; turn V3 to horizontal position.
9. Instruct subject to sit on ergometer assembly.
10. Check height of mouthpiece with subject seated in an upright position; vertical adjustments may be made by supporting the Equipment Mounting Plate with one hand and loosening of the two holding knobs with the other; retighten knobs upon completion of height adjustment.
11. Verify that rebreathing bag is empty; if not, turn Valve V-9 to Position 1 and turn 4-Position Valve to Position 3; squeeze contents of bag upward toward 4-position valve; then turn 4-position valve to position 2.
12. Connect fill gas (93% O₂ and 7% CO₂) to Gas Connector C; turn Valve V-9 to position 2; CAREFULLY OBSERVE RE-BREATHING BAG WHILE FILL GAS MANIFOLD VALVE IS OPENED; when bag is three-fourths full, turn "OFF" fill gas manifold valve.

	LARGE PEN RECORDER			SCOPE		
	Ch.	V	R	Ch.	V	R
CO ₂	8	57	01	4	67	10
F ₂	9	60	01	1	64	10
V ₀₁	10	61	01	2	65	10
AT	12	63	01	--	--	--

<u>Step</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
13.	Repeat steps #11 and #12 three times to completely flush re-breathing bag. Turn Beckman A560 Control to "Operate".
14.	Push both Analog Tape Recorder "RECORD" buttons. Log subject, date, test and channel identification on intercom and tape settings on pen records. Press "CAL" button on Beckman 9801.
15.	Place nose clip and insert mouthpiece; breathe normally for 5 minutes on Respiratory J Valve to obtain CO ₂ Production and Alveolar pCO ₂ .
16.	Change position of V-3 handle to vertical. Instruct subject to change to 4-position valve and breathe normally.
17.	Observe subject and, at the end of a normal expiration, turn 4-position valve to position 3. Allow subject to breathe until equilibration point is reached. Observe CO ₂ waveform on 2-pen recorder or 4-channel scope. Immediately turn 4-position valve to Position 2, after equilibrium is reached, to record equilibration pCO ₂ level.
18.	To repeat Cardiac Output Measurement, begin at Step #11.
19.	Instruct subject to remove mouthpiece and nose clip; clean and stow equipment.
20.	Turn PBDM "OFF" if no further testing. Turn Off gas analyzers and Aux. Resp. Rack Main Power switch if no further testing is to be performed.
21.	Turn off large pen recorders. Turn two pen recorder to "ON".

MEASUREMENT REQUIREMENTS DATA SHEET

SUB-SYSTEM : Respiratory
 MEASUREMENT GROUP : Respiratory
 MEASUREMENT : Cardiac Output (Q)
 MEASUREMENT DESCRIPTION : Obtain measurement of cardiac output from analysis of the expired carbon dioxide ($V_{E_{CO_2}}$), alveolar carbon dioxide (F_{ACO_2}) and the mixed venous carbon dioxide (FV_{CO_2})

1. Input signal characteristics Inspired and expired CO_2 concentration--
biphasic, repetitive waveform

2. Electrodes, transducers, vest, harness Mouthpiece, CO_2 gas sampling head.

3. Signal conditioner(s) CO_2 gas analyzer (Codart, KK58002)

4. Range of measurement 3 to 35 liters

5. Frequency of measurement Once per 1-2 weeks

6. Output signal characteristics

analog/digital	Analog waveforms
amplitude	0-5 volts
frequency range	N/A
accuracy/sensitivity	$\pm 2\%$ per parameter

7. Calibration

type & technique	CO_2 analyzer--use calibration gases and/or equipment controls.
frequency	Once per run.

8. Data handling

display analog/digital (raw, processed; local, remote; continuous, intermittent)

Analog, raw, continuous for 10-20 seconds on CRT and recorder.

recording analog/digital (raw, processed; continuous, intermittent)

Analog, raw, continuous for 10-20 seconds.

manual/programmed A or D switching

Programmed signal routing to Display Monitor and recorder.

manual/verbal data entry

Subject identification and measurement number

A/D conversion frequency

100 sps

storage time analog/digital

Digitized until next data dump.

recording/storage quantity per subject

45 seconds per measurement, 2 measurements per subject.

9. Derived quantities

other measurements required simultaneously for calculations

Alveolar CO_2 concentration ($F_{A\text{CO}_2}$), CO_2 production (\dot{V}_{CO_2})

digital computation

Mixed venous CO_2 concentration

display analog/digital; location; updating frequency

Digital display of mixed venous CO_2 concentration ($F_{\bar{V}\text{CO}_2}$)

recording analog/digital

Digitized values.

storage time analog/digital

Digitized until data dump

10. Comparison with previous data

N/A

11. Analog/digital display range & resolution/accuracy

Mixed venous CO_2 concentration-30 to 90mmHg
Cardiac output 3-40 liters/minute \pm 10% goal

12. Printout frequency & other requirements

Once at end of measurement.

13. Miscellaneous information, details on referenced items, etc.

Computations:

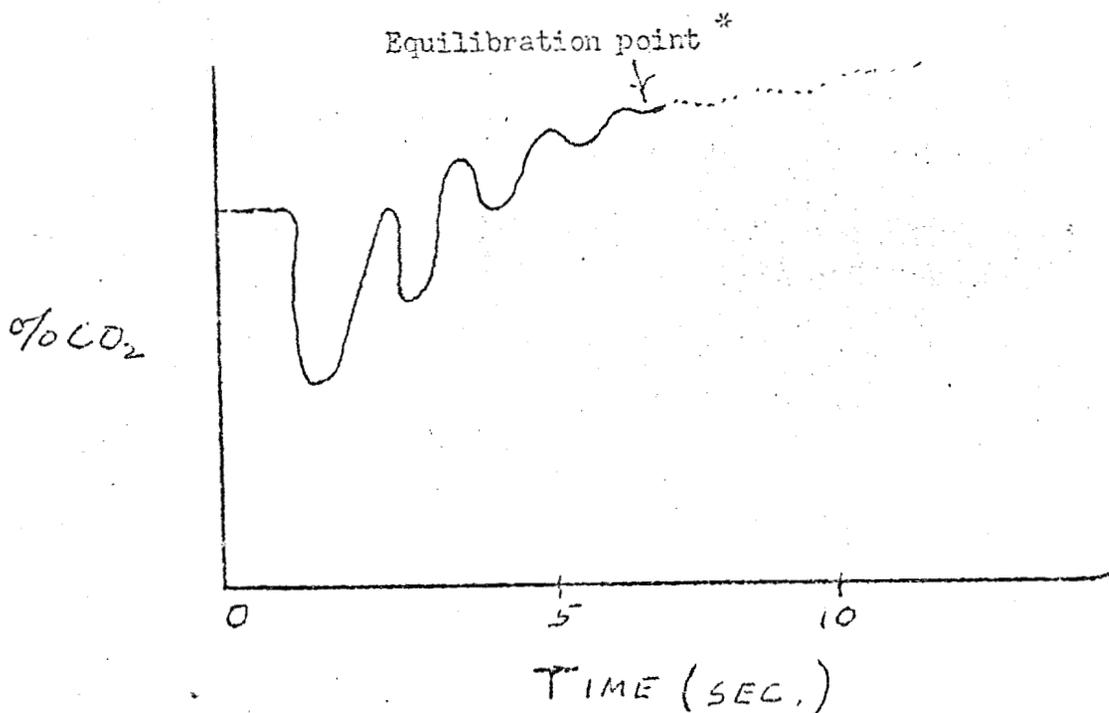
$$Q = \frac{\dot{V}_{CO_2}}{F_{\bar{V}CO_2} - F_{ACO_2}}$$

where,

Q = cardiac output (in liters/minute)

$F_{\bar{V}CO_2}$ = fractional concentration of CO_2 in mixed venous blood, obtained from equilibration curve (see below)

F_{ACO_2} = fractional concentration of CO_2 in the alveoli, obtained prior to cardiac output determination



* The "equilibration point" is defined as the fractional concentration of CO_2 at the time when the change in CO_2 percentage is less than 1.5 mm Hg between the subject's expired gases and the contents of the rebreathing bag.

CARDIAC OUTPUT DETERMINATION : AN IMPROVED EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE

ABSTRACT

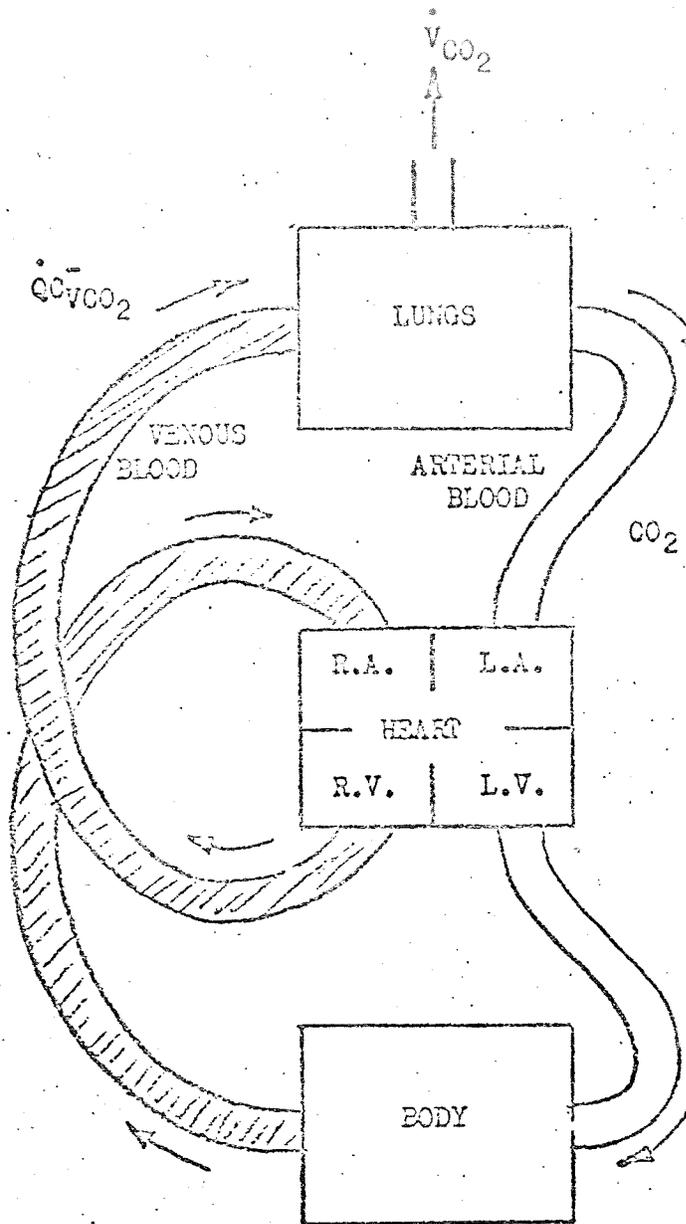
A method and experimental results are described for the determination of cardiac output at rest, based on some simple breathing maneuvers by the subject.

The method uses continuous measurements of instantaneous and average respired carbon dioxide, and the volume of exhaled gas as a function of time.

Arterial carbon dioxide concentration is derived from the gas composition at the end of a maximum exhalation. Mixed venous carbon dioxide concentration is obtained from an exponential staircase function generated by the subject as he rebreathes an oxygen-rich mixture. Exhaled carbon dioxide flow is determined from exhaled volume, time, and the average carbon dioxide content of the exhaled air.

The method assumes constant cardiac output during the three steps that comprise the procedure. The assumption is verified by measurement of the vertical thoracic cage impedance after each step.

Results of a total of 30 tests on three subjects on different days show mean cardiac outputs of 4.6, 4.4, and 4.0 liters per minute. Standard deviations are 0.7, 0.9, and 0.8 liters/minute and standard errors of the mean are 0.2, 0.4, and 0.4 liters/minute.



CO_2 FLOW INTO LUNGS - CO_2 FLOW FROM LUNGS = 0

$$\dot{Q} \bar{C}_{\text{VCO}_2} - \dot{Q} C_{\text{ACO}_2} - \dot{V}_{\text{CO}_2} = 0$$

$$\dot{Q} (\bar{C}_{\text{VCO}_2} - C_{\text{ACO}_2}) = \dot{V}_{\text{CO}_2}$$

$$\dot{Q} = \frac{\dot{V}_{\text{CO}_2}}{C_{\text{VCO}_2} - C_{\text{ACO}_2}}$$

FICK
EQUATION

\dot{Q} = CARDIAC OUTPUT OR BLOOD FLOW (LITERS/MINUTE)

\dot{V}_{CO_2} = EXHALED CO_2 FLOW (MILLILITERS/MINUTE)

C_{VCO_2} = MIXED VENOUS CO_2 CONCENTRATION (MILLILITERS/LITER)

C_{ACO_2} = ARTERIAL CO_2 CONCENTRATION (MILLILITERS/LITER)

FIGURE 1. - DERIVATION OF FICK EQUATION

INTRODUCTION

The measurement of how much blood the heart is pumping, or cardiac output, is a classical problem, and has been attacked by a multitude of methods.¹ They may be broadly classified as those requiring surgery, those requiring injection, or external methods.

The surgical methods include dye dilution, ascorbate dilution, thermal dilution, and electromagnetic and ultrasonic flowmeters. The injection methods include radioactive tracers and blood sample analysis. The external methods include breathing measurements, ballistocardiography, mechanical or optical plethysmography, and electrical impedance determinations.

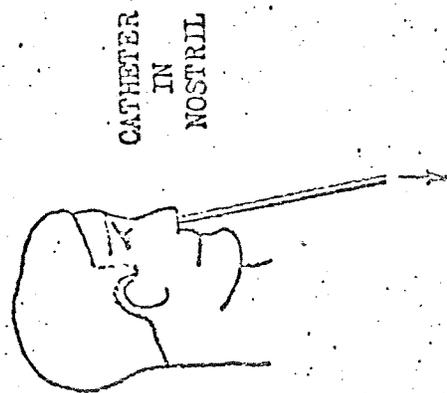
The most widely accepted and used method today is dye dilution, which employs surgical catheterization. Its use is limited mainly to experimental animals or to human patients whose condition is tentatively diagnosed as serious enough to warrant surgery for confirmatory diagnosis.

Of the external methods, breathing measurements have the firmest theoretical foundation, in the sense that the mathematics leading from the measurements to the final result - blood flow or cardiac output - is explicit, with no arbitrary constants. The theoretical foundation is the Fick equation.

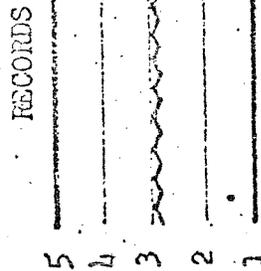
THE FICK EQUATION

Figure 1 shows a simple model of the respiratory-circulatory system, comprising the lungs, the heart, and the body. The blood flow, or cardiac output, is \dot{Q} , in liters of blood per minute. The exhaled carbon dioxide flow from the lungs to the atmosphere is \dot{V}_{CO_2} , in milliliters of CO_2 per minute. The arterial CO_2 concentration is C_{ACO_2} , in milliliters of total CO_2 per liter of blood. The mixed venous CO_2 concentration is C_{VCO_2} , in the same units as arterial CO_2 concentration.

We may consider the average flow of carbon dioxide analagous to a steady electrical current, with the lungs as a nodal point. Kirschoff's second law says that the sum of the currents at any node is zero. If we take the direction of CO_2

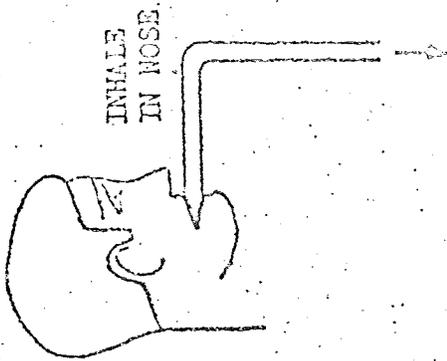


CONTINUOUS SAMPLE TO CO₂ ANALYZER

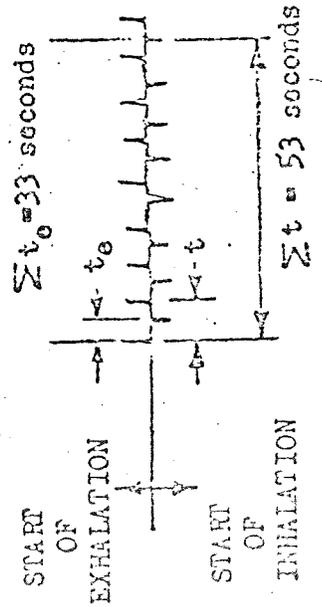
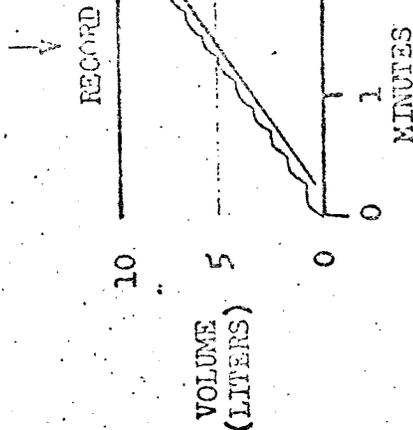


AVERAGE % CO₂

2.83%



EXHALE INTO SPIROMETER



% CO₂ IN EXHALED AIR = (53 sec./33 sec.) x 2.83% = 4.55%

EXHALED CO₂ FLOW = V̇CO₂ = 4.55% x 4000 ml./min = 182 ml./min.

FIGURE 2 - DETERMINATION OF V̇CO₂

flow into the lungs as positive, we get:

$$\dot{Q} C_{\bar{V}CO_2} - \dot{Q} C_{ACO_2} - \dot{V}_{CO_2} = 0$$

Factoring terms and transposing:

$$\dot{Q} (C_{\bar{V}CO_2} - C_{ACO_2}) = \dot{V}_{CO_2}$$

and dividing, we get the Fick Equation:

$$\dot{Q} = \frac{\dot{V}_{CO_2}}{C_{\bar{V}CO_2} - C_{ACO_2}}$$

To use the Fick equation in this form, the problem boils down to how to get reliable determinations of each of the three terms on the right side of the equation.

RATIONALE AND METHOD

Consider first the exhaled carbon dioxide flow \dot{V}_{CO_2} . Historically, this has been measured by collecting all of the exhaled air in a bag² for a fixed or known time, and then measuring the volume and composition of the contents.

For measurement of the other terms in the Fick equation, it is useful to be able to measure the CO₂ percentage of the exhaled gas continuously. Since this is so, continuous measurements may also be used for the determination of \dot{V}_{CO_2} .

Figure 2 shows how this is done. First, the subject sits quietly with a thin catheter in a nostril, and breathes normally through his nose. A continuous sample of the respired air is sucked through a CO₂ gas analyzer. The output of the analyzer is both integrated and differentiated. The integral gives a measure of the average % CO₂ of the continuous respiration, and the differential gives up-and-down spikes, showing the times when exhalation and inhalation begin. The percentage of CO₂ in just the exhaled air is then found by multiplying the ratio of total time Σt to exhalation time Σt_e by the average % CO₂ during continuous breathing.

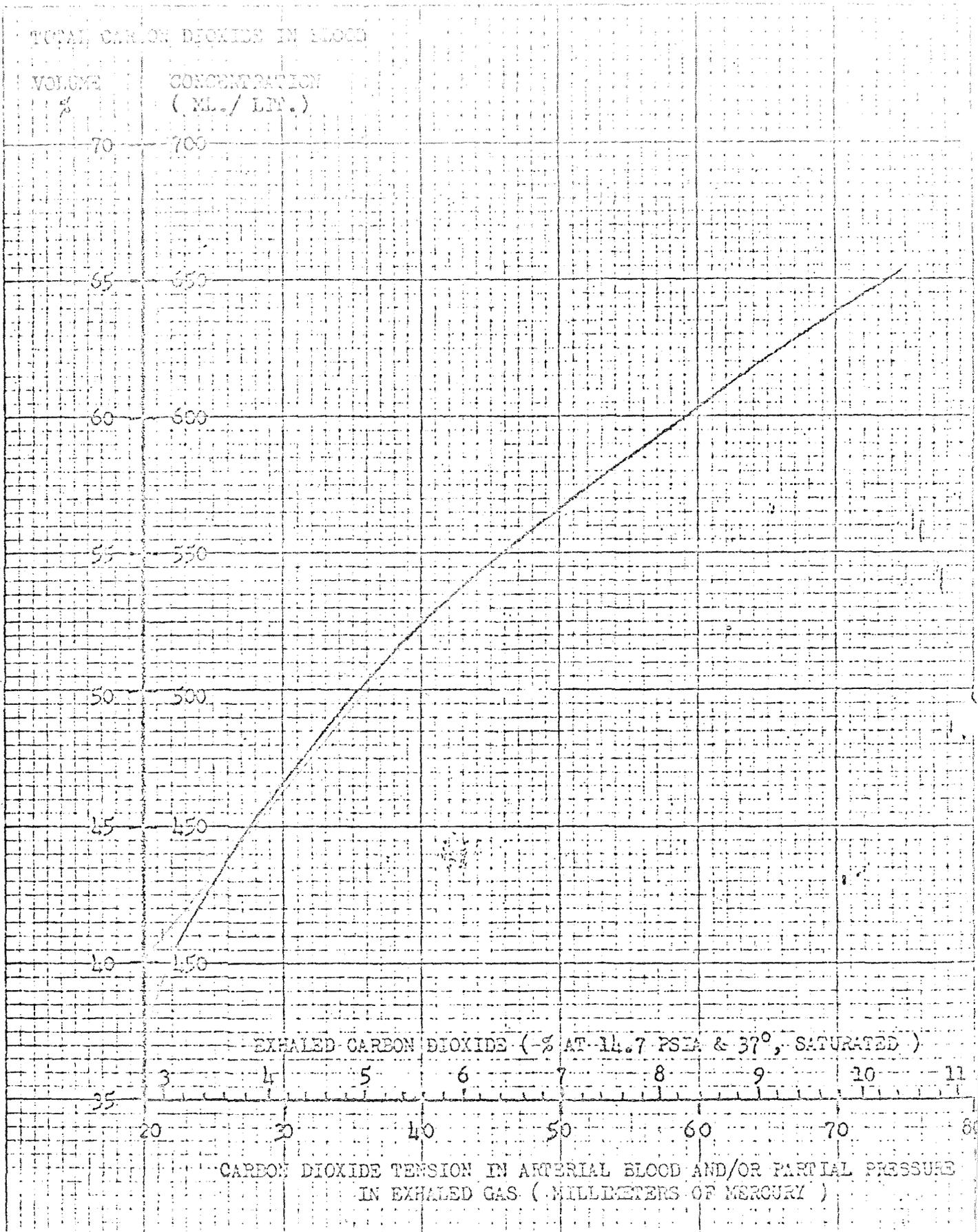
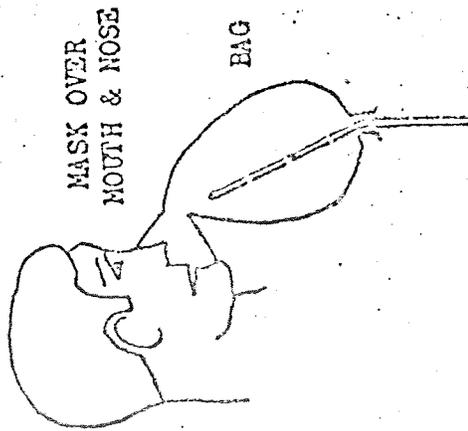


FIGURE 3a - CARBON DIOXIDE DISSOCIATION CURVE OF OXYGENATED BLOOD



SEC.	%	%	SEC.
0	5.42	5.61	1
1	5.61	5.75	2
2	5.75	5.90	3
3	5.90	6.02	4
4	6.02	6.14	5

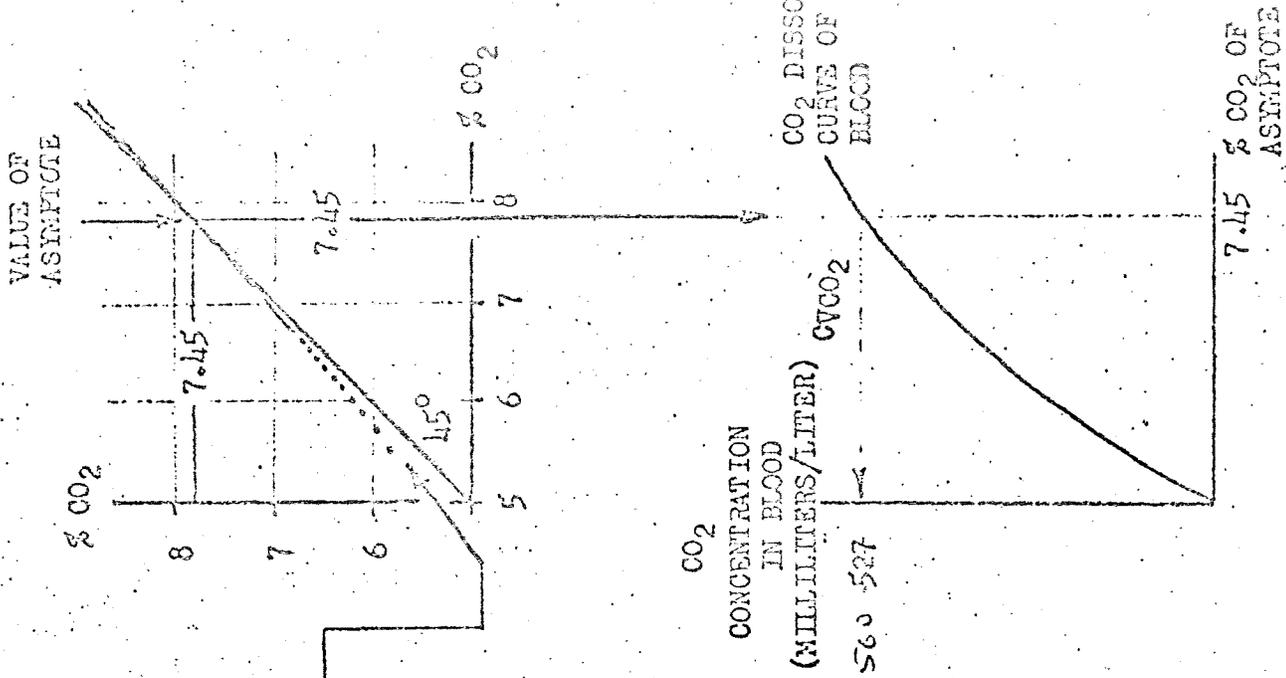
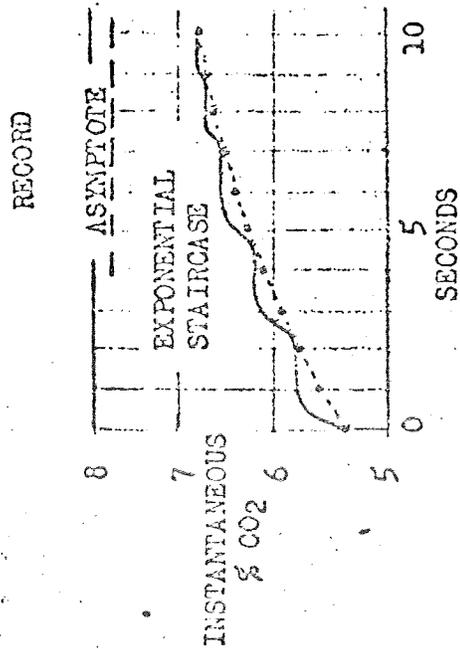


FIGURE 3 - DETERMINATION OF C₇CO₂

Second, let us consider the mixed venous CO_2 concentration C_{VCO_2} . Refer to figure 3. Recent work ³⁻⁶ has shown that when a subject breathes from and into a bag (rebreathes) containing almost pure oxygen, the CO_2 percentage in the bag during the first few breaths builds up as an exponential staircase function. The asymptote that the exponential approaches may be used for determining the mixed venous CO_2 concentration. The resolution of the method is improved by having some initial CO_2 in the bag with the oxygen. A mixture of 95% oxygen and 5% CO_2 is about optimum for the starting contents of the bag.

From the record, a smooth exponential curve is drawn, shown as a dashed line. The values of the curve are read off at one second intervals and tabulated as shown in figure 3. Note that for each line of the table, the entry on the right is one second later than that on the left. The values of % CO_2 in the table are then plotted against each other. Successive points on the plot always fall closer and closer together, and tend toward a straight line. The last few points are extrapolated via a straight line, which intersects another straight line drawn at 45° from the origin. The intersection gives the value of the asymptote.

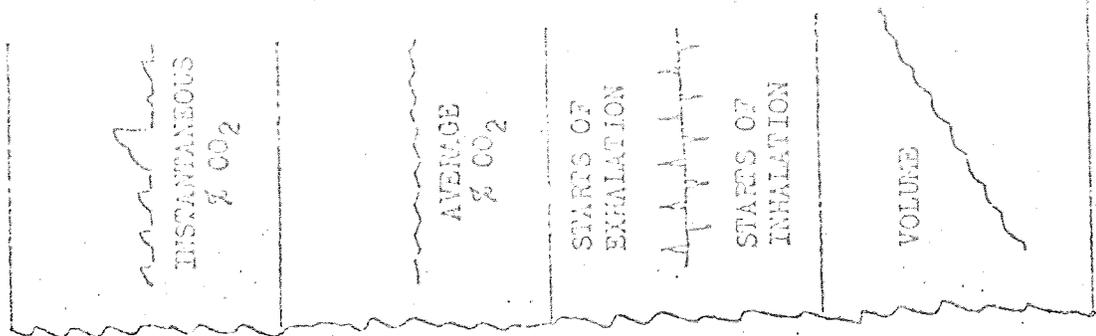
The reason for this may be seen from the nature of the exponential. If the exponential curve were continued and remained an exponential beyond the first few breaths, successive amplitudes of the curve at equal time intervals would converge toward a single value - the asymptote. Since the exponential never reverses and goes down, none of the points can fall below the 45° line on the plot. The limit of the trend of points must hence fall on the 45° line, and the intersection then defines the asymptote.

The value of the asymptote is then used with a standard CO_2 dissociation curve of oxygenated blood, figure 3a, to determine the mixed venous CO_2 concentration C_{VCO_2} .

Third and last, the subject sits quietly with a tube in his mouth, figure 2. He inhales through his nose, and exhales through the tube into a wedge spirometer. The exhaled volume record is a linear staircase function, whose slope gives the exhaled air flow. The exhaled CO_2 flow, \dot{V}_{CO_2} , is then found by multiplying the exhaled air flow by the percentage of CO_2 in the exhaled air.

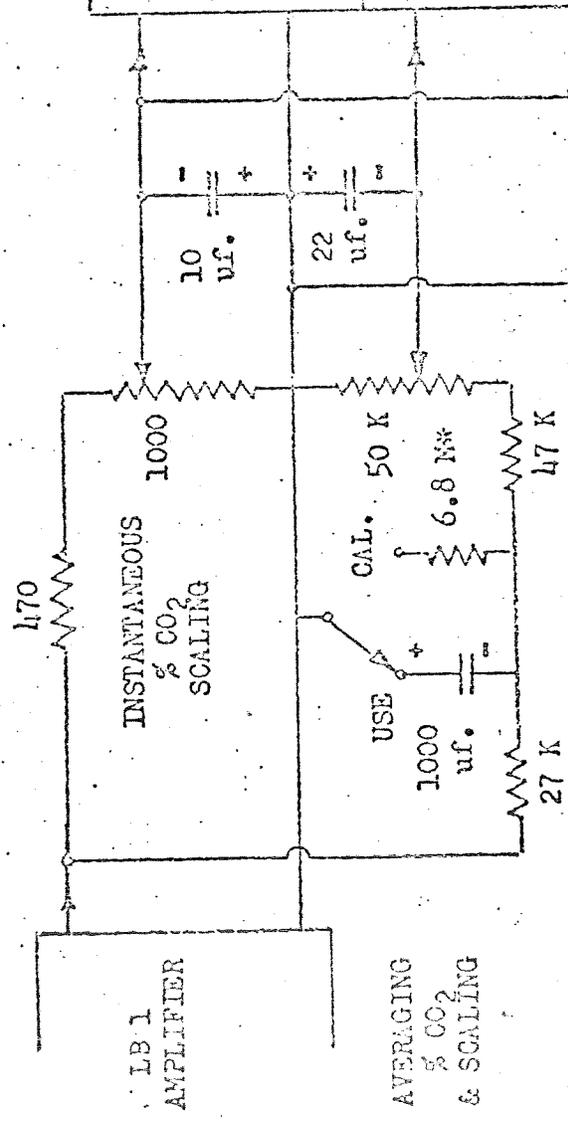
RECORDER

9806 A COUPLERS
 481 B PREAMPLIFIERS
 482 A AMPLIFIERS



DC	100 MV/CM	<input type="radio"/> x 1 PREAMP
TIME CONST. 3 HIGH FREQ. DC	.2 V/CM	<input type="radio"/> x 1 PREAMP
DC	.5 V/CM	<input type="radio"/> x 1 PREAMP
DC	2 V/CM	<input type="radio"/> x 1 PREAMP

MATCHING CIRCUITS



* Selected to approximate leakage resistance of 1000 uf. capacitor.

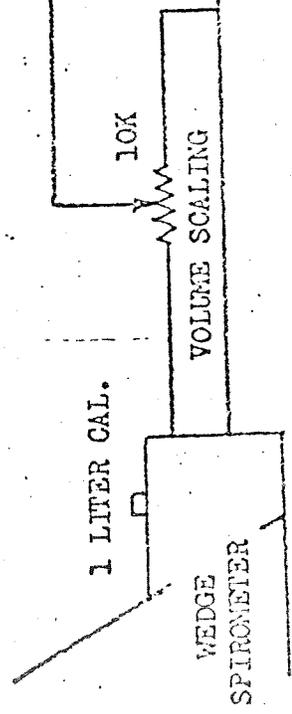


FIGURE 7 - MATCHING CIRCUITS & RECORDER SETTINGS

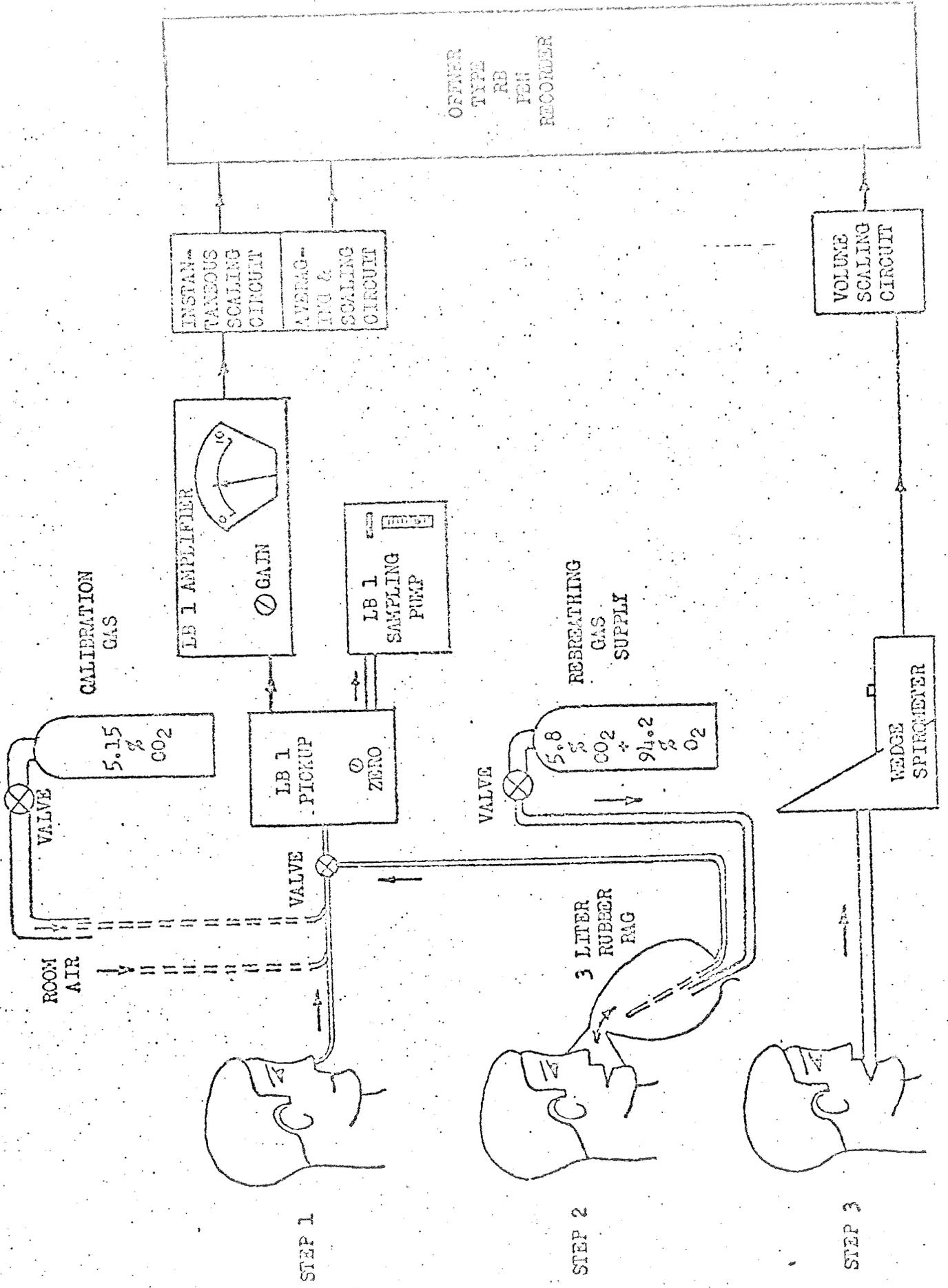


FIGURE 6 - EQUIPMENT SETUP

AVERAGE = 5.69% C_{60}O_2 = 527 milliliters/liter

5.7%

5.5%
5.0%

5.67%

5.70%

5.63%

5.77%

INSTANTANEOUS
% CO_2



NOSTRIL
AVERAGE
% CO_2

3.5%

3.0%

2.5%

2.0%

2.83%

$t_0 = 33 \text{ sec.}$

$\leftarrow 5 \text{ seconds}$

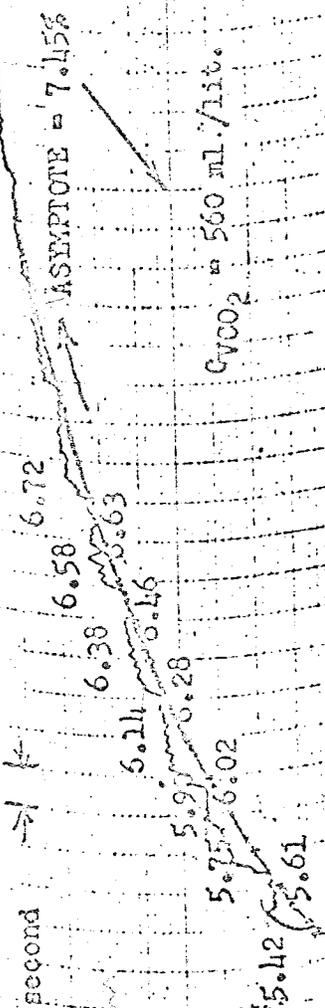
START OF
EXHALATION
START OF
INHALATION

$t = 53 \text{ sec.}$

SURVEY: M.T.
12/29/65 1430 P.

1 second

INSTANTANEOUS
% CO_2



6.72

6.58

6.38

6.24

5.97

5.75

5.42

ASYMPTOTE = 7.15%

$\text{C}_{\text{VCO}_2} = 560 \text{ ml./lit.}$

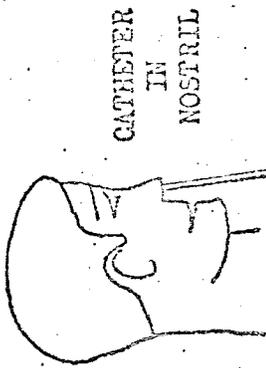
1000 milliliters

SPIROGRAM
EXHALED
VOLUME

$\leftarrow 5 \text{ seconds}$

1000 ml/min

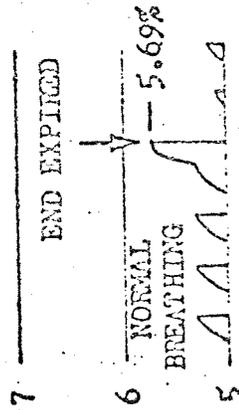
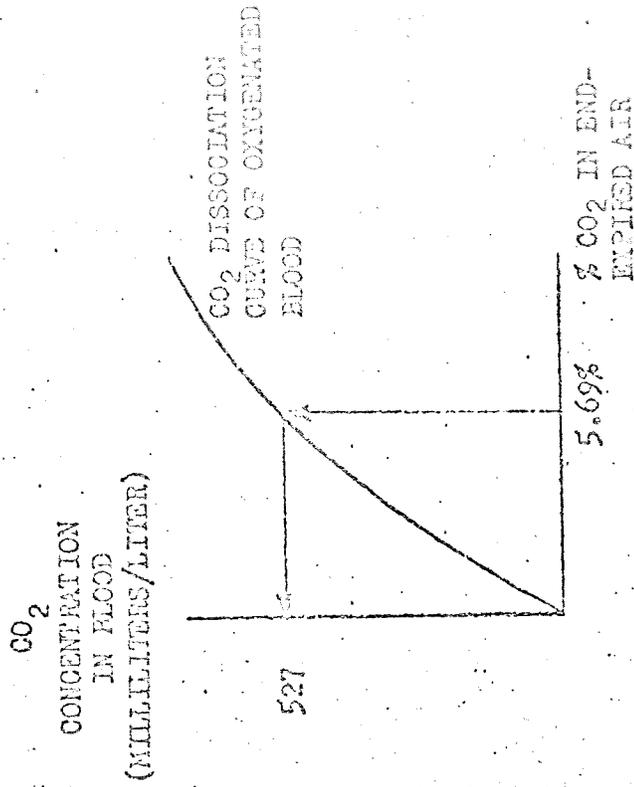
FIGURE 5 - TYPICAL RECORDING



CONTINUOUS
SAMPLE
TO CO₂
ANALYZER



RECORD



INSTANTANEOUS
% CO₂

FIGURE 4 - DETERMINATION OF C_{ACO_2}

Now consider the arterial carbon dioxide concentration C_{ACO_2} , figure 4. It is well established²⁻⁷ that the partial pressure of CO_2 in the alveoli of the lungs closely approximates the CO_2 tension in the arterial blood. We may ask our subject to breathe normally, and then at the end of a normal exhalation, to continue exhaling quickly and forcefully. The end of the forceful exhalation provides a sample of air from the alveoli of the lungs. The CO_2 percentage in this end-expired sample then permits us to determine the arterial CO_2 concentration C_{ACO_2} , using the standard CO_2 dissociation curve of oxygenated blood, figure 3a.

Figure 5 shows the recording from which the data on figures 2, 3 and 4 was obtained. The upper three traces were run simultaneously. The calibration and recorder channel of the fourth trace is the same as the first trace. For the typical example illustrated, the cardiac output is

$$\dot{Q} = \frac{182 \text{ milliliters/minute}}{(560 - 527) \text{ milliliters/liter}} = 5.5 \text{ liters/minute.}$$

EQUIPMENT AND PROCEDURE

Figure 6 shows the equipment setup. The carbon dioxide analysis is made with a Beckman/Spinco Model LB 1 Medical Gas Analyzer. The sampling pump is set to suck a sample of gas through the pickup at about 250 ml/min. The zero adjustment on the pickup is used to simulate different percentages of gas, as read on the amplifier scale. The output of the amplifier is fed to matching circuits shown in figure 7.

The upper two matching circuits are used for integrating the output of the LB 1 to give the average % CO_2 , and for providing continuous attenuation for both the instantaneous and average input signals into the recorder. This permits setting full scale ranges on the recorder chart paper from 5.00 to 7.00 % CO_2 for the instantaneous record, and from 1.00 to 5.00 % CO_2 for the average record. The use of a 1000 uf capacitor in the averaging circuit makes its response very slow - about one minute time constant. To speed up the calibration, a resistor is switched in to replace the capacitor. The resistor value is selected to approximate

the leakage resistance of the capacitor.

When the instantaneous and average % CO_2 scales have been calibrated on the chart paper, the LB 1 is then calibrated. This is done by first having the catheter sample room air, figure 6, while adjusting the zero control on the LB 1 pickup to give zero on the amplifier scale. The calibration gas is then allowed to flow slowly from its tank, and the catheter is inserted into the gas tank's outlet tube to sample the calibration gas. The LB 1 gain control is then set so that the meter reads the value of CO_2 in the calibration gas. The gas tank is shut off, and the capacitor in the averaging circuit is switched in.

The volume channel is then calibrated. This is done by pushing a one liter calibration button on the wedge spirometer. The spirometer used is a Med-Science Electronics model 270. Simultaneously, the volume scaling circuit is adjusted until the record shows a deflection of one-tenth of full scale. The calibration is checked by increasing the recorder gain by a factor of 10 and making sure the push button then shows full scale deflection. The recorder gain is then reduced to its original value.

The entire calibration procedure takes about two minutes.

In step 1 of figure 6, the recorder is set to run at a speed of one millimeter per second, and the subject puts the catheter in his nostril. He breathes normally for about a minute, or until the average % CO_2 on the record has reached a stable value. He is then asked, after the end of a normal exhalation, to continue exhaling as much as possible, and then breathe normally again. After the maximum exhalation, it usually takes three or four breaths until the instantaneous record shows the same repetitive amplitude pattern as before the exhalation. The maximum exhalation procedure is repeated three more times, and the average of the four maximum exhalation is used to determine C_{ACO_2} as in figure 4. Note that this step of the procedure also provides the average % CO_2 record of the continuous respiration, and the time of normal exhalation and inhalation, figure 2. To provide the spikes on the time channel, the recorder coupler in this channel is set to differentiate the continuous signal.

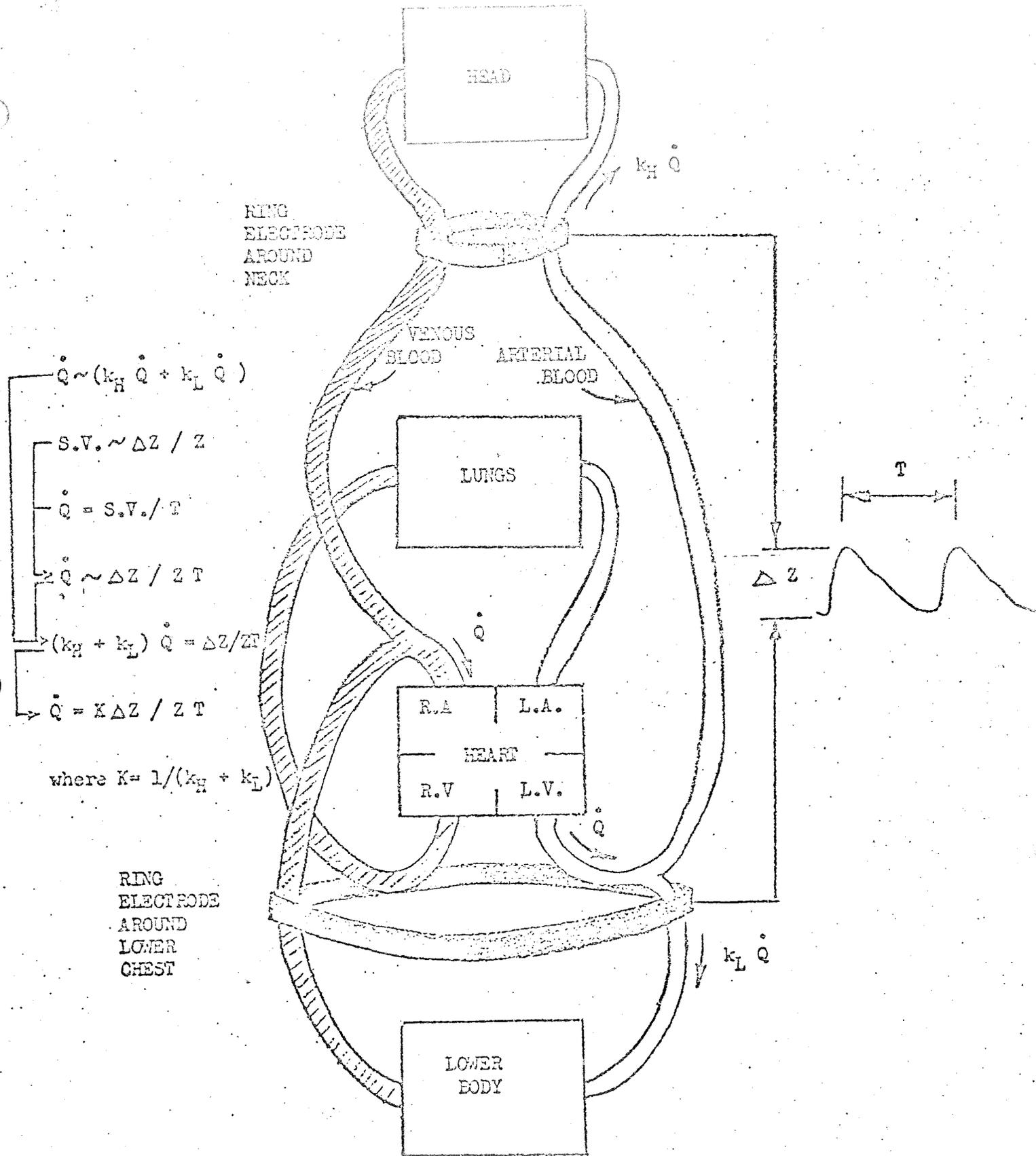


FIGURE 8 - IMPEDANCE MEASUREMENT CHECK FOR CONSTANT CARDIAC OUTPUT

In step 2, the three liter rubber gas bag is filled with rebreathing gas from the tank, with the bag held clamped at its junction with the mask. The recorder speed is changed to 5 millimeters per second. The subject dons the mask, the junction is unclamped, and he breathes into and out of the mask for about 15 seconds. He then removes the mask and breathes room air again.

In step 3, the subject is given the end of the tube from the wedge spirometer. He is asked to inhale through his nose and exhale through his mouth. He continues this until the record shows that he has exhaled about 10 liters. He then removes the tube from his mouth, the spirometer is emptied, and he repeats the procedure of inhaling through his nose and exhaling into the wedge twice more. The average slope of the linear sections of the three staircase functions is used to determine the exhaled air flow as in figure 2.

Steps 1, 2, and 3 together usually take less than 15 minutes.

VERTICAL THORACIC CAGE IMPEDANCE

It is appropriate to ask whether the cardiac output changes during the 10-15 minutes it takes for the breathing procedure. To answer this question, the stability of the cardiac output, though not its absolute value, was determined by a simple technique performed immediately after each step of the breathing procedure. This technique uses the change in electrical impedance between two ring electrodes - one around the neck and the other around the lower chest.

Figure 8 shows the rationale for this approach. We assume that for small cardiac output changes, there will be proportional changes in the blood flow into the head and lower body. In the diagram of figure 8, $\dot{Q} \sim (k_H \dot{Q} + k_L \dot{Q})$.

The venous blood flow is essentially steady, since by the time the blood enters the venous return paths, the damping effects of the microcirculation have eliminated the pulsations we find in the arterial system.

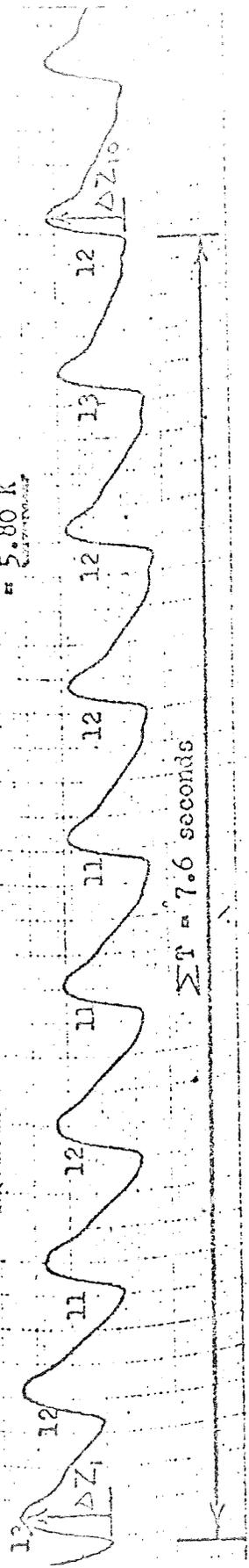
Recent work⁸ has indicated that a reasonable proportionality exists between the stroke volume S.V. and the ratio of impedance change to impedance $\Delta Z / Z$, between ring electrodes. If the time between successive strokes or heartbeats is

SUBJECT: V.T.
1/6/56 10:05 A.M.

$\dot{Q} = 119 \text{ K} / 270 \times 7.6$

$= 5.80 \text{ K}$

$Z = 270 \text{ ohms}$ $\Sigma \Delta Z = 119 \text{ millimeters}$



$\dot{Q} = 104 \text{ K} / 350 \times 5.25$

$= 5.66 \text{ K}$

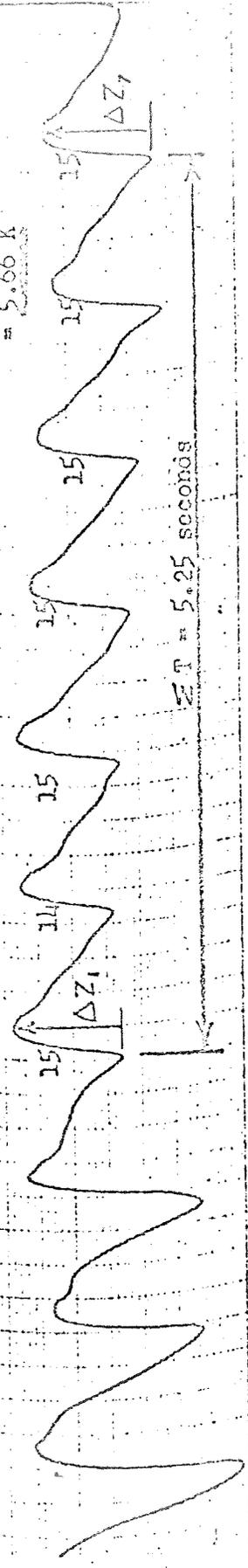
$Z = 350 \text{ ohms}$ $\Sigma \Delta Z = 104 \text{ millimeters}$

$\dot{Q} = 116 \text{ K} / 300 \times 6.5$

$= 5.94 \text{ K}$

$Z = 300 \text{ ohms}$ $\Sigma \Delta Z = 116 \text{ millimeters}$

AFTER STEP 2



AFTER STEP 3

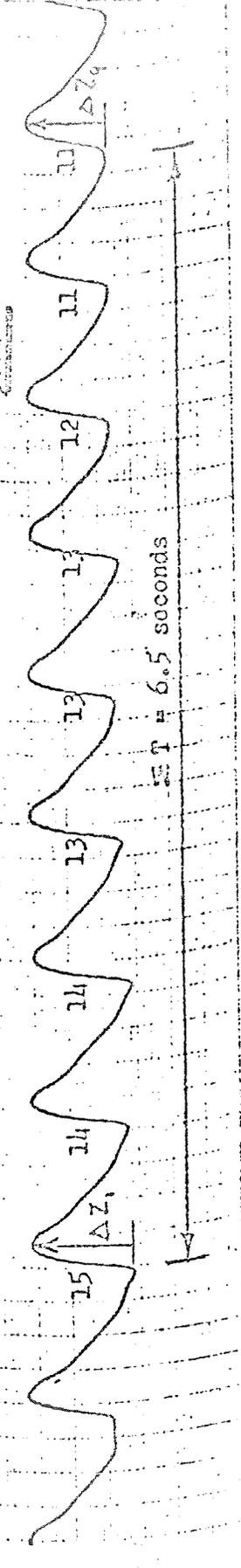


FIGURE 9 - VERTICAL THORACIC CAGE IMPEDANCE

T , then the heart rate is $1 / T$. Cardiac output equals stroke volume times heart rate, or $\dot{Q} = S.V. / T$, and we may then say that $\dot{Q} \sim \Delta Z / Z T$.

Equating the two proportionalities for cardiac output:

$$k_H \dot{Q} + k_L \dot{Q} = \Delta Z / Z T$$

and letting $k_H + k_L = 1 / K$, we get:

$$\dot{Q} = K \Delta Z / Z T$$

Since K is a constant, any changes in cardiac output will be proportional to changes in $\Delta Z / Z T$. As a practical matter, the impedance Z is in the order of 100-500 ohms and the changes ΔZ are in the order of 0.1 ohms or less at a frequency of about 100 kilocycles.

The measurement is made by having the subject hold his breath long enough to record several complete cycles of cardiac pulsations ΔZ . During each measurement the base impedance Z is read from a meter on the signal conditioner. The signal conditioner used is an E & M Impedance Rheograph.

Figure 9 shows a typical set of recordings. The first trace was taken immediately after step 1 of the breathing procedure, etc. Note that ΔZ is not calibrated in ohms, but is read in millimeters of vertical chart deflection. This is allowable, since the relative cardiac outputs computed from the traces have an arbitrary constant K . The magnitudes of \dot{Q} from these traces are used only for comparing against one another.

The values of cardiac output of 5.80 K, 5.66 K, and 5.94 K from the traces are all within $\pm 2.4\%$ of each other, indicating that the cardiac output during the three steps of the breathing procedure was constant to within $\pm 2.4\%$.

SUBJECT	CATHETER IN NOSTRIL			RE-BREATHING		EXH. INTO WEIGER		CALCULATED						
	AVIG % CO ₂	Σ t _c (SEC.)	Σ t (SEC.)	END EXP. % CO ₂	ASYP-TOTE % CO ₂	EXH. FLOW (ML/MIN)	Σ %	AVIG EXH. % CO ₂	V CO ₂ (ML/MIN)	C _{ACO2} (ML/LIT)	C _{VCO2} (ML/LIT)	C _{ACO2} (ML/LIT)	C _{VCO2} (ML/LIT)	Ĉ
K.F.	2.3	55	100	5.25	6.65	14750	1.80	4.14	176	513	557	144	557	4.00
MALF, 36	2.8	33	53	5.69	7.45	14000	1.61	4.55	182	527	560	33	560	5.53
220 LB.	2.7	36	62	5.55	7.65	5000	1.72	4.65	232	523	582	59	582	3.93
6' 2"	2.8	40	66	5.70	7.85	5400	1.65	4.62	249	528	591	63	591	3.95
	2.9	37	57	5.85	7.00	5300	1.54	4.47	238	533	568	35	568	6.50
	2.95	40	68	5.91	7.25	6000	1.70	5.02	301	536	575	39	575	7.79
	3.0	32	49	5.57	6.90	5170	1.53	4.59	237	524	565	41	565	5.78
	2.6	45	83	5.76	7.13	4270	1.85	5.20	222	529	573	44	573	5.06
	2.7	30	46	5.75	7.09	4000	1.53	4.34	166	530	570	40	570	4.15
	2.8	36	60	5.83	7.19	4500	1.67	4.66	210	533	572	39	572	3.40
	2.8	32	49	5.43	6.95	4125	1.53	4.22	174	519	566	47	566	3.70
	2.5	29	49	5.82	7.13	7500	1.69	4.23	317	532	571	39	571	8.13
	2.8	21	35	4.68	7.57	5080	1.67	3.60	238	531	581	50	581	4.76
	2.8	37	54	5.72	7.05	4170	1.46	4.09	170	526	570	44	570	3.67
	3.0	45	60	5.88	7.45	4120	1.33	4.00	160	536	571	35	571	4.57
	2.9	37	55	5.70	7.97	7166	1.49	4.31	309	526	592	64	592	4.83
	1.8	22	48	4.50	5.76	8830	2.18	3.93	347	482	530	48	530	7.22
R.L.	1.9	23	46	4.40	5.88	6830	2.00	3.80	260	476	537	61	537	4.26
MALF, 34	1.8	25	47	4.60	5.97	7000	1.88	3.38	236	486	537	51	537	4.63
175 LB.	2.0	30	55	4.58	5.90	7500	1.65	3.68	276	484	536	52	536	5.12
6' 2"	1.9	25	43	4.40	6.58	6580	1.72	3.27	215	476	555	80	555	2.69
	2.25	31	50	4.95	6.75	5370	1.61	3.63	195	503	561	58	561	3.37
	1.8	23	43	4.32	5.99	6250	1.87	3.37	211	471	537	66	537	3.20
	2.1	27	48	4.90	6.52	6500	1.76	3.74	243	500	554	54	554	4.50
	2.0	19	35	5.45	7.02	5380	1.84	3.78	203	517	570	53	570	3.84
L.T.	2.0	26	49	5.00	6.20	6250	1.89	3.77	234	504	544	40	544	5.85
MALF, 37	1.8	17	34	5.75	6.95	3250	2.00	3.60	117	529	567	38	567	3.25
167 LB.	2.25	22	42	4.29	6.00	6083	1.91	4.29	261	537	593	56	593	4.76
5' 10"	2.1	22	40	6.10	6.50	7000	1.81	3.82	267	540	605	65	605	4.12
	2.7	25	46	6.05	7.65	7000	1.84	4.96	344	539	585	46	585	7.17

TABLE 1 - DATA AND CALCULATIONS

RESULTS

Check table 10

Table 1 and Figure 10 show the data, the calculations, and the cardiac outputs. Considering all the data, the resulting statistics are below.

<u>SUBJECT</u>	<u>CONDITION</u>	<u>NO. OF DETERMINATIONS</u>	<u>MEAN CARDIAC OUTPUT</u>	<u>STANDARD DEVIATION</u>	<u>STANDARD ERROR OF THE MEAN</u>
M.T.	Sitting at rest	16	5.14	1.33	.34
L.T.	" " "	6	4.88	1.41	.63
R.L.	" " "	8	4.38	1.32	.52

For purposes of comparison with the literature, it is useful to consider the data exclusive of the evident "oddballs". Figure 10 shows that the five points above six liters/minute are clearly outside the main groupings. Excluding these, the statistics are below.

Check table 1 last column. There is question whether there are valid groupings. If so the low ends might be scraped off.

<u>REFERENCE</u>	<u>SUBJECT</u>	<u>CONDITION</u>	<u>NO. OF DETERMINATIONS</u>	<u>MEAN CARDIAC OUTPUT</u>	<u>STANDARD DEVIATION</u>	<u>STANDARD ERROR OF THE MEAN</u>
This study	M.T.(AM)	Sitting at rest	6	4.35	.70	.31
	M.T.(PM)	" " "	7	4.77	.60	.25
	M.T.(Both)	" " "	13	4.58	.68	.21
	L.T.(AM)**	" " "	5	4.37	.89	.44
	R.L.(Both)	" " "	7	3.97	.82	.36
Defares ³	9 (AM)	Basal & prone at rest	4	6.14*	.15*	.09*
Jernerus ⁵	G.L.(AM)	Basal & almost prone at rest	23	3.3	.31	.07*
Klausen ⁶	A (AM)	Basal & prone at rest	12	6.69	4.5*	1.36

Subject 3 had no cluster

* Computed from data in cited references.

** For subject L.T., the only oddball determination was in the P.M.

Suggest deletion as a result of statistical test not shown.

The mean results are in general agreement. In Defares' work, "Thirty six technically satisfactory experiments on eight subjects were performed. In 31 cases the experimental results were in agreement with theory..." Defares then gives the results of "18 experiments on 9 subjects under essentially basal conditions...". The maximum number of experimental determinations presented in detail for any one of the

subjects is four, on subject number 9. In Jernerus' work, "The first experiments were done at rest on subject J.L. to test the reproducibility of the method... All values where the CO_2 elimination per minute at rest is higher than 250 ml are excluded (usually the first 2-3 experiments.)....". The twelve determinations presented by Klausen are from a total of 17 on subject A at rest.

In this study, out of a total of 30 determinations, 5 were excluded as oddballs, 3 on subject M.T. and one each on subjects L.T. and R.L. In view of the above, direct comparisons of standard deviations and standard errors of the mean among the results can yield only somewhat limited conclusions. In general, the smaller spread of data of this study as compared to Klausen's is probably due to the use of continuous measurements rather than timed samples for determining points on the exponential staircase during rebreathing.

The larger standard deviation of this study as compared to those of Defares and Jernerus, are attributed to the fact that our measurements were not confined to the basal condition. We would hence expect our cardiac outputs to show more variation.

DISCUSSION

The weakest link in the procedure appears to be the determination of the asymptote. The extrapolated points intersect the 45° line at a very acute angle, and a small angular error in the extrapolation can lead to marked variation in the mixed venous CO_2 concentration. This might be improved by using a least squares fit to the points, and an algebraic solution for the point of intersection.

Jernerus and Klausen used a sound cue (metronome) for the subject, to insure constant breathing rate during the rebreathing into the bag. The purpose of this was to provide more evenly timed exponential steps and a more reliable exponential curve. This was tried in some of our early experiments prior to those reported on in this study. It was found, however, that a sound cue apparently put enough psychological stress on our subjects so that it presented more problems than it solved. The breathing was less normal and regular with the cue than without it.

We did find that a marked degree of smoothing of the exponential curve could be attained by blocking off the end of the sampling catheter, piercing the last ten inches

with needle holes, and inserting the pierced section into the rebreathing bag. The effect of turbulence in the bag is then averaged out and the exponential record shows smoother steps, though not a smooth exponential.

Normal breathing is usually through the nose, with no apparatus on the face or in the mouth. Most respiratory work, however, requires some connection to the mouth and/or nose of the subject. For step 1 of this procedure, this is kept at a minimum by the use of the thin catheter in one nostril. The catheter has no disturbing effect on normal respiration. Just prior to step 2, the subject is again breathing normally with nothing on his face. He then lifts the mask to his face and breathes into it for 15 seconds. The variation from the previous normal equilibrium is hence minimal. Step 3 takes several minutes. Here the subject exhales into the wedge spirometer. Instead of having the subject inhale through his nose and exhale into the spirometer, it is possible to use a nose clip and a non-rebreathing valve, or a face mask and a non-rebreathing valve ³⁻⁶. With either of the latter alternatives the subject does not have to exert voluntary control over his breathing. These alternatives were tried. It was found, however, that involuntary adaptations to the additional apparatus on the face gave more variation from normal breathing than the procedure finally used for step 3. For this step, the subject is instructed to "Breathe normally, in through your nose and out through your mouth." He establishes this regular pattern within a few breaths, and is then relaxed and able to maintain it.

In one of the experimental runs (subject L.T.) during step 3, the record suddenly changed from an increasing linear staircase to a regular up-and-down wave pattern. It was discovered that the subject had fallen asleep, and was breathing through his mouth only. Such complete relaxation is rare, but serves to indicate the minimum deviation from normal inherent in the procedure.

When the basic method of steps 1, 2 and 3 had been tried on enough runs to indicate that the results were consistent, it was felt to be useful to add on the impedance check. This was tried on several runs, interspersed with the main steps. The results showed stable cardiac outputs during the breathing procedure to within a few percent. In view of this, it is likely that steps 1, 2, and 3 may be used as

a method of calibration for the impedance technique. Once calibrated, the impedance method may be used directly for determinations of stroke volume and cardiac output. At this stage in the evolution of the impedance approach, the calibrations must be done individually on each subject. When enough data has been gathered on a variety of subjects, it will be possible to see whether generalizations based on sex, age, and body weight and height may be used for bypassing the breathing procedure.

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